

Introduction

The aim of the compilation of national accounts is to calculate the major variables of economic flows like production, consumption, capital formation, imports, exports, and income, for a certain period as well as to measure the most important economic variables of the resources stock such as wealth, asset and liability at a point in time through which the economic situation of the country can be depicted at that period. To compile national accounts statistics, almost all countries across the world draw on the United Nations System of National Accounts. That system was first developed in 1953 as an organized collection named SNA. The last revision of the system was released as the 2008 SNA, which was approved by five main international bodies, namely the UN, IMF, WB, OECD, and CEC. The first Iranian experience of compiling national accounts dates back to the early years after WWII. In the beginning, however, the practice was ad hoc and restricted to certain areas of national accounts, based on the particular needs; for example, in the years 1337, 1338 the “GDP of Iran for the years 1334 and, the “Domestic National Product of Iran for the year 1336” were estimated with the assistance of foreign experts. As a follow-up, then Plan and Budget Organization estimated the national income for different economic sectors for the period of 1337-1340 in detail and published the results. The National Bank (Bank Melli Iran) also launched a preliminary estimate of national GDP for the year 1338.

In the year 1339, just when it was established, the Central Bank of Iran was entrusted with the compilation of national accounts due to the lack of an official statistical organization. In the year 1353, however, the task was officially shifted to the SCI.

To provide a profile of the the activities of the Statistical Centre of Iran in the area of national accounts, we may refer to the calculation of value-added of economic sectors in the years before the Islamic Revolution, calculation of GDP by the expenditure approach from the year 1361 on, and producing input-output tables of the national economy for the years 1352, 1365, 1370, 1380 and 1390 are among the most significant activities of the Statistical Centre of Iran in compiling national accounts.

Regular and continuous compilation of national accounts according to the latest revision of SNA has been put in the SCI working plan since the year 1373.

Accordingly, the SCI would compile national accounts till the year 1390 according to the definitions, concepts, classifications, and methodology recommended by the 1993 SNA and since the year 1390, it has compiled and released them based on the 2008 SNA at current and constant prices.

The national accounts statistics released by the SCI until the year 1390 took in elaborated information on the value-added of 72 economic activities and from the year 1390 on, they have included elaborated information on the value-added of 84 economic activities covering, household and government final and actual final consumption expenditures, gross fixed capital formation, imports, exports, changes in stocks, individual and collective consumptions, production account, generation of income account, goods and services account, and total supply and demand. Also, the SCI started the compilation of the regional accounts in the year 1376 and compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on the value-added of 72 economic activities till the year 1390 and since the year 1390, it has compiled and

released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on the value-added of 84 economic activities.

In addition to a selection of data from the above areas, this chapter presents the balance of payments table provided by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

Definitions and concepts

Economic production: is an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labour, capital, and goods and services to produce outputs of goods or services.

Economic production in view of national accounts (the production boundary in the SNA): The production boundary in the national accounts system is more restricted than the general production boundary. For reasons, activities undertaken by households that produce services for their own use are excluded from the concept of production in the SNA.

Institutional units: An economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other economic entities. Institutional units are grouped into financial corporations and nonfinancial corporations, General government, households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).

Goods: Goods are physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets.

Services: Services are heterogeneous outputs produced to order. They are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production and these two processes are simultaneous.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP):

This is an aggregate measure of final production that is equal to the sum of the gross value added of all resident institutional units with adjustments in terms of any taxes and subsidies according to valuation of value added in a certain period.

Current price: It expresses the value of macro economic data in terms of the prices at a certain period (a year). The time series of these values at current price is impacted by price changes.

Constant price: It expresses the value of macroeconomic data in terms of prices of reference or base period (year) under study, removes the impact of price changes and shows the volume changes of price.

National income: It is the aggregate value of receivable primary incomes in an economy minus the aggregate value of payable primary incomes by the resident institutional units to the non-resident ones.

Output: See Chapter 5, " AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Intermediate consumption: See Chapter 5, " AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Value added: See Chapter 5, " AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Consumption of fixed capital: It is the reduction, during the accounting period, in the current value of the stocks of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence, or normal accidental damage.

Resident institutional unit: An institutional unit is resident in a country when it has a centre of economic interests in the economic territory of that country.

Economic territory of a country: The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic territory administered by a government within which persons, goods, and capital circulate freely; it includes the airspace, territorial waters, continental shelf, territorial enclaves in the rest of the world and any free zones administered by a country.

Net income from abroad: Net income from abroad is the difference between incomes receivable from non-resident labour and capitals and incomes payable to non-resident labor and capitals.

Total supply: Total supply is the aggregate of total output produced within the territory of the country and import of goods and services.

Taxes: Taxes are compulsory and unrequited payment, in cash or in kind, made by institutional

units to government units. They are described as unrequited because the government provides nothing in return to the individual unit making the payment, although governments may use the funds raised in taxes to provide goods or services to other units, either individually or collectively, or to the community as a whole. There are two overall kinds of taxes:

- Taxes on production and imports
- Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

Taxes on production and imports: They consist of taxes on production and other taxes on production.

Taxes on products: This refers to is a tax which imposes on per unit of some good or service. This tax consists of taxes on value-added, taxes on imports and duties, taxes on export and other taxes on production.

Other taxes on production: These types of taxes consist of all taxes except taxes on products that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production. Such taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by the enterprise and are payable regardless of the profitability of the production. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labour employed in the production process or on certain activities or transactions.

Taxes on income, wealth, etc.: These consist mainly of taxes on the incomes of households or profits of corporations and of taxes on wealth that are payable regularly every tax period.

Subsidies: These are current unrequited payments that government units, including non-resident government units, make to enterprises on the basis of the levels of their production activities or the quantities or values of the goods or services that they produce, sell or import.

Subsidy on a product: This is a subsidy payable per unit of a goods or service.

Other subsidies on production: They consist of subsidies, except subsidies on products that resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production. These may include subsidies payable on the total wage or salary bill, or total work force and subsidies to reduce pollution.

Aggregate demand: This refers to the total demand for goods and services including final demand and intermediate demand.

Final demand: It includes the household final consumption expenditure, general government final consumption expenditure, the final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, gross capital formation (gross fixed capital formation and changes in inventories) and net exports.

Intermediate demand (intermediate consumption): This consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital..

Households final consumption expenditure: Household final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident households on consumption goods or services within or outside the economic territory.

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs): Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) consist of NPIs which provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant.

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households: It consists of the expenditure, including expenditure whose value must be estimated indirectly, incurred by resident NPISHs on individual consumption goods and services and possibly on collective consumption services.

General government: This consists of all institutional units that, in addition to fulfilling their political responsibilities and their role of economic regulation, produce services (and possibly goods) for individual or collective consumption mainly on a non-market basis and redistribute income and wealth.

General government final consumption expenditure: This consists of expenditure, including expenditure whose value must be estimated indirectly, incurred by general government on both individual consumption goods and services and collective consumption services..

Actual individual consumption: This is the total value of household final consumption expenditure, NPISH final consumption expenditure and government expenditure on individual consumption goods and services

Actual collective consumption: This is government final consumption less government expenditure on individual consumption which shows the actual final consumption of government.

Individual goods and services: Individual goods and services have the following characteristics:

- (a) It must be possible to observe and record the acquisition of goods or service by an individual household or member thereof and also the time at which it took place;
- (b) The household must have agreed to the provision of the goods or service and take whatever action is necessary to make it possible- for example, by attending a school or hospital;
- (c) The good or service must be such that its acquisition by one household or person, or possibly by a small, restricted group of persons, precludes its acquisition by other households or persons.

Collective services: Most goods can be privately owned and are individual in the sense used here. On the other hand, certain kinds of services can be provided collectively to the community as a whole. The characteristics of these collective services may be summarized as follows:

- (a) Collective services can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or of a particular section of the community, such as those in a particular region;
- (b) The use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;
- (c) The provision of a collective service to one household does not reduce the amount available to others in the same community. There is no rivalry in their acquisition.

The collective services provided by government consist mostly of the provision of security and defence, the maintenance of law and order,

legislation and regulation, the maintenance of public health, the protection of the environment, research and development, etc.

Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG): It is the classification of the expenditure of government, households, non-profit institutions serving households and producers final expenditures based on the “purposes”- in the sense of “purposes” or “objectives” of the expenditures.

Gross fixed capital formation: Gross fixed capital formation in each category of fixed asset is measured by the value of purchasing or acquisition of non-financial assets less the value of selling or disposal of the same type of assets by producers. The capital asset produced by the producer for his own use is also considered capital formation.

Inventory: It refers to all goods and services which have been produced during the current or past periods and are kept for selling or using in production or further uses.

Export: It refers to a customs procedure under which domestic goods leave the country for sale or consumption (Article 64 of the Customs Law).

Import: It means a customs procedure under which the goods imported for consumption within the customs territory shall be cleared by payment of import duties and charges of rendering services as well as fulfillment of all formalities (Article 47 of the Customs Law).

Net exports of goods and services: Net exports of goods and services are the difference between total export and total import of goods and services.

Goods and services account: The goods and services account shows the balance between the total goods and services supplied as resources to the economy as output and imports and the use of the same goods and services as intermediate consumption, final consumption, capital formation and exports.

Production account:

This refers to the activity in which producing the total goods and services are recorded and its balancing item is gross value added. The gross value added is the contribution measure for a producer, an industry or a sector to the GDP.

Generation of income account: This is an account in which the types of primary incomes given to the units with direct partnership in production and government are recorded. This account may be generated for establishments, industries as well as units and institutional sectors.

Regional accounts: A collection of statistical data which comprehensively and purposefully make possible quantitative and structured study of a certain region's economic activities during a certain span of time-usually one year. The most important economic indicator resulting from these accounts is regional gross domestic product.

Regional realm: It refers to part of economic territory of a country which is allocated to a specific region. Each region includes free zones and custom warehouses.

Region: Regionalization of national economy is not possible without the provision of a specific definition for a region. The definition should be such a way that firstly, the national economy can be generated by merging all regions and secondly every region should have such a specific boundary that ultimately each section of a region should be included only once and only in a region.

Supra-region: Includes those parts of a country's economic realm which are attributable to none of the regions. It takes in:

- a) National aerospace, continental shelf waters and the part of international waters on which the country has exclusive rights and which are used by resident units.
- b) The country's political realm in other parts of the world rented or owned for political, military, scientific or other purposes under political agreements. Embassies, consulates and military bases are some examples.
- c) Natural oil and gas reservoirs and so on in the international waters out of national continental plateau waters which are administered by the resident units.

Balance of payments: Balance of payment is the aggregate of current account balance, capital account, and statistical discrepancies.

Balance of current account: Balance of current account is the aggregate of the balance of trade, balance of services, and transfers.

Balance of trade: This is the difference between the exports and the imports of goods and services.

Balance of services: This refers to the balance of services is the difference between receipts from services supplied and payments for services received.

Selected information

In the year 1398, gross domestic product of the country at market prices (at constant 1390 prices) was about 7184 thousand billion rials showing a decrease of 4.2% compared with the the previous year.

During the year 1398, the highest share of value added in GDP (at constant 1390 prices) was for "mining and quarrying" sector with 14.2 percent, "manufacturing" and "real estate activity" sectors with 12.9, and "wholesale & retail trade"; "repair of motor vehicles and goods" sectors with 11.1 percent.

During the year 1398, private final consumption expenditure (including household final consumption expenditure and final expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households) was estimated about 14237 thousand billion rials, government final consumption expenditure, about 2918 thousand billion rials, gross fixed capital formation about 6582 thousand billion rials and net exports of goods and services about 56 thousand billion rials at current prices.

Regarding regional accounts in the year 1398, Ostans of Tehran and Khuzestan with 22% and 15% had the highest contribution and Ostans of South Khorasan and North Khorasan with about 0.5% and 0.6% had the lowest percentages of share of the GDP in the country at current prices, respectively.

23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397 ⁽¹⁾	1398
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	375275	1164204	1326002	1504381	2194031	3285121
Mining and quarrying	1750662	1374771	1992378	2766893	4844572	5412607
Manufacturing	980234	1770907	2178886	2682563	3884770	5773664
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply ...	345443	517987	880040	1052284	1690240	2573160
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	19828	39851	38917	50639	69555	95573
Construction	343788	532369	630257	685901	1008140	1254737
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	732996	1430917	1619701	2016772	3151632	4733972
Transport, storage and post.....	359934	926118	1050502	1191304	1561836	2305739
Accommodation and food service activities.....	64012	179125	195541	211143	294398	435042
Information and communication.....	107823	240957	296140	353712	425865	542678
Financial and insurance services	176054	268967	295484	320124	587630	865989
Real estate activities	710144	1626565	1887556	2170157	2824729	4003540
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	56517	133992	148452	184152	232638	239327
Administration and support service activities.....	21712	57844	67516	82138	88625	98874
Public administration and urban services	304577	654020	766733	872669	1049551	1306567
Education.....	227801	434518	527353	612323	692737	899579
Human health and social work activities	205816	654144	721438	838906	1010828	1217388
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	55521	123234	135669	160653	193677	240109
Total	6838136	12130490	14758565	17756713	25805456	35283666
Net taxes on imports	28675	49526	147692	215158	183550	164807
Taxes on imports	75778	113323	184729	242981	201018	181951
Subsidies on imports.....	-47103	-63797	-37037	-27823	-17468	-17143
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	6866811	12180016	14906257	17971871	25989006	35448473
Net income from abroad.....	490	28863	40303	28503	105131	18744
Gross national product = Gross national income....	6867302	12208880	14946560	18000374	26094137	35467217
Less: consumption of fixed capital	780143	1879401	1950225	2165441	3382896	5539880
National income.....	6087158	10329479	12996335	15834934	22711241	29927337

23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397 ⁽¹⁾	1398
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	375275	443917	463789	470759	455867	509612
Mining and quarrying	1750662	1284366	1714320	1731883	1514653	1020341
Manufacturing	980234	823340	910741	1000822	919177	925771
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	345443	410227	549517	550235	502183	508888
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	19828	19690	19614	17583	20520	21064
Construction	343788	254310	294963	287787	285010	248218
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	732996	636520	668351	772622	759317	797205
Transport, storage and post	359934	364829	386232	407530	402448	400233
Accommodation and food service activities	64012	66197	65670	69769	77177	81767
Information and communication	107823	168865	191756	216906	231976	267884
Financial and insurance services	176054	262953	332635	359155	390397	485914
Real estate activities	710144	815073	837984	871204	898079	924738
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	56517	61458	60409	65708	68378	55409
Administration and support service activities	21712	21805	20784	23053	21241	18060
Public administration and urban services	304577	336897	340502	347317	322103	316590
Education	227801	242457	244120	245888	239701	243164
Human health and social work activities	205816	280064	277871	280693	275481	261299
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	55521	59253	59026	59844	61178	62829
Total	6838136	6552224	7438283	7778757	7444886	7148989
Net taxes on imports	28675	25063	70531	91006	52858	34714
Taxes on imports	75778	57349	88218	102774	57889	38325
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-32286	-17687	-11768	-5031	-3611
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	6577287	7508814	7869763	7497744	7183703
From changes in the terms of trade	0	-1984	-3118	-3535	-2646	-2079
Net income from abroad	490	5292	6657	4261	5038	57
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	6580595	7512353	7870489	7500136	7181681
Less: consumption of fixed capital	780143	877917	889848	916994	956861	997146
National income.	6087158	5702678	6622505	6953495	6543275	6184535

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Center of Iran

23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397 ⁽¹⁾	1398
(At current prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5 .47	9 .56	8 .90	8 .37	8 .44	9 .27
Mining and quarrying	25 .49	11 .29	13 .37	15 .40	18 .64	15 .27
Manufacturing	14 .27	14 .54	14 .62	14 .93	14 .95	16 .29
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5 .03	4 .25	5 .90	5 .86	6 .50	7 .26
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0 .29	0 .33	0 .26	0 .28	0 .27	0 .27
Construction	5 .01	4 .37	4 .23	3 .82	3 .88	3 .54
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	10 .67	11 .75	10 .87	11 .22	12 .13	13.35
Transport, storage and post.....	5 .24	7 .60	7 .05	6 .63	6 .01	6 .50
Accommodation and food service activities.....	0 .93	1 .47	1 .31	1 .17	1 .13	1 .23
Information and communication.....	1 .57	1 .98	1 .99	1 .97	1 .64	1 .53
Financial and insurance services	2 .56	2 .21	1 .98	1 .78	2 .26	2 .44
Real estate activities	10 .34	13 .35	12 .66	12 .08	10 .87	11 .29
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	0 .82	1 .10	1.00	1 .02	0 .90	0 .68
Administration and support service activities.....	0 .32	0 .47	0 .45	0 .46	0 .34	0 .28
Public administration and urban services	4 .44	5 .37	5 .14	4 .86	4 .04	3 .69
Education.....	3 .32	3 .57	3 .54	3 .41	2 .67	2 .54
Human health and social work activities	3 .0	5 .37	4 .84	4 .67	3 .89	3 .43
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	0 .81	1 .01	0 .91	0 .89	0 .75	0 .68
Total	99 .58	99 .59	99 .01	98 .8	99 .29	99 .54
Net taxes on imports	0 .42	0 .41	0 .99	1 .20	0 .71	0 .46
Taxes on imports	1 .1	0 .93	1 .24	1 .35	0 .77	0 .51
Subsidies on imports.....	-0 .69	-0 .52	-0 .25	-0 .15	-0 .07	-0 .05
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

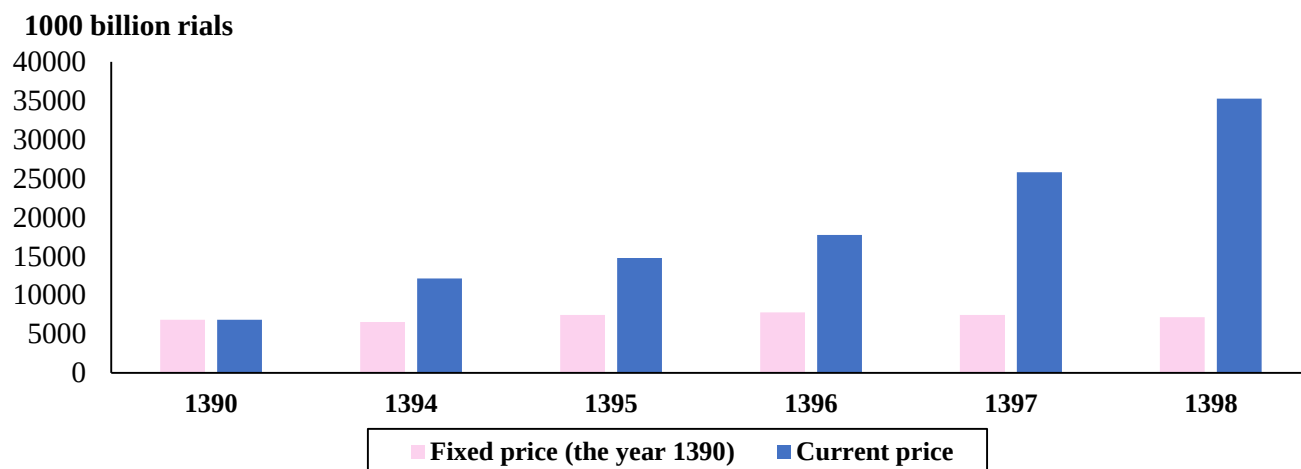
23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (continued) (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396 ⁽¹⁾	1397 ⁽¹⁾	1398
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5 .47	6 .75	6 .18	5 .98	6 .08	7 .09
Mining and quarrying	25 .49	19 .53	22 .83	22 .01	20 .2	14 .20
Manufacturing	14 .27	12 .52	12 .13	12 .72	12 .26	12 .89
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5 .03	6 .24	7 .32	6 .99	6 .7	7 .08
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	0 .29	0 .30	0 .26	0 .22	0 .27	0 .29
Construction	5 .01	3 .87	3 .93	3 .66	3 .80	3 .46
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	10 .67	9 .68	8 .9	9 .82	10 .13	11 .1
Transport, storage and post.....	5 .24	5 .55	5 .14	5 .18	5 .37	5 .57
Accommodation and food service activities.....	0 .93	1 .01	0 .87	0 .89	1 .03	1 .14
Information and communication.....	1 .57	2 .57	2 .55	2 .76	3 .09	3 .73
Financial and insurance services	2 .56	4 .00	4 .43	4 .56	5 .21	6 .76
Real estate activities	10 .34	12 .39	11 .16	11 .07	11 .98	12 .87
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	0 .82	0 .93	0 .80	0 .83	0 .91	0 .77
Administration and support service activities.....	0 .32	0 .33	0 .28	0 .29	0 .28	0 .25
Public administration and urban services	4 .44	5 .12	4 .53	4 .41	4 .30	4 .41
Education	3 .32	3 .69	3 .25	3 .12	3 .20	3 .38
Human health and social work activities.....	3 .0	4 .26	3 .7	3 .57	3 .67	3 .64
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	0 .81	0 .90	0 .79	0 .76	0 .82	0 .87
Total	99 .58	99 .62	99 .06	98 .84	99 .3	99 .52
Net taxes on imports	0 .42	0 .38	0 .94	1 .16	0 .70	0 .48
Taxes on imports	1 .1	0 .87	1 .17	1 .31	0 .77	0 .53
Subsidies on imports.....	-0 .69	-0 .49	-0 .24	-0 .15	-0 .07	-0 .05
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00

1.Revised figures.

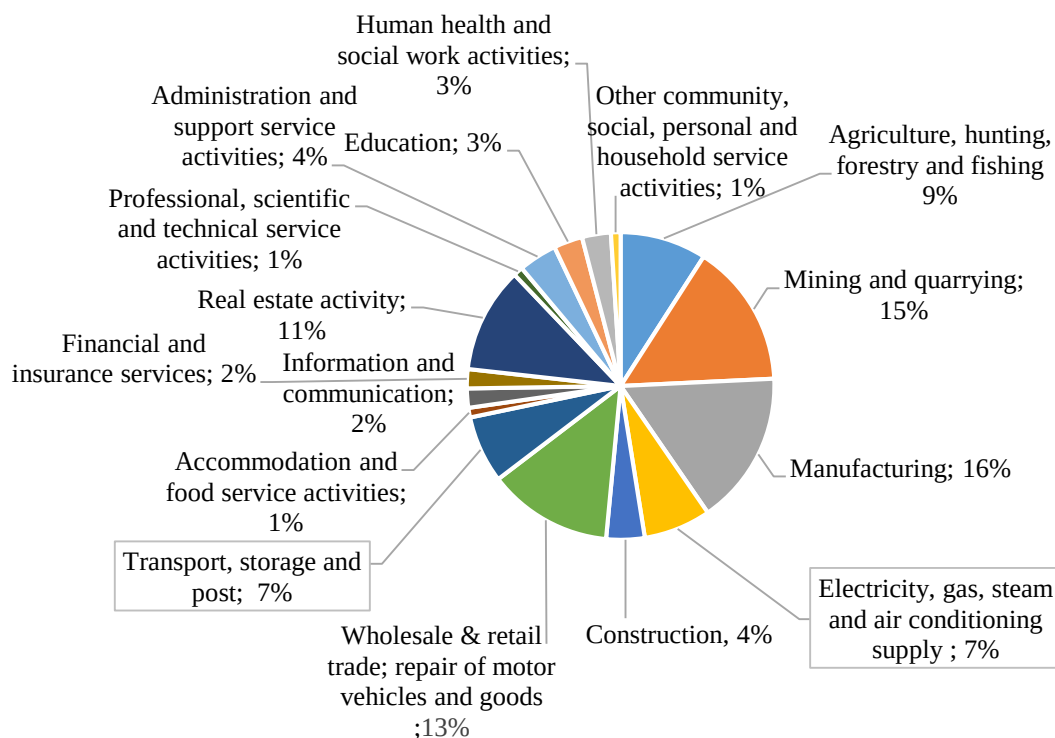
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES



For data see Table 23.1.

23.2. SHARE OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1398



For data see Table 23.2.

23.3. VALUE ADDED GROWTH OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CONSTANT PRICES OF THE YEAR 1390⁽¹⁾ (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396 ⁽²⁾	1397 ⁽²⁾	1398
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-9 .89	5 .36	4 .48	1 .50	-3 .16	11 .79
Mining and quarrying	4 .68	1 .78	33 .48	1 .02	-12 .54	-32 .6
Manufacturing	-27 .22	-4 .62	10 .62	9 .89	-8 .16	0 .72
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	-6 .80	7 .91	33 .95	0 .13	-8 .73	1 .34
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	39 .74	4 .09	-0 .38	-10 .35	16 .70	2 .65
Construction	3 .58	-7 .37	15 .99	-2 .43	-0 .97	-12 .9
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	2 .96	-13 .41	5 .00	15 .60	-1 .72	4 .99
Transport, storage and post.....	0 .43	1 .95	5 .87	5 .51	-1 .25	-0 .55
Accommodation and food service activities.....	121 .46	-3 .70	-0 .80	6 .24	10 .62	5 .95
Information and communication.....	4 .29	4 .12	13 .56	13 .12	6 .95	15 .48
Financial and insurance services	7 .96	19 .38	26 .50	7 .97	8 .70	24 .47
Real estate activities	14 .23	1 .37	2 .81	3 .96	3 .08	2 .97
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	1 .47	0 .81	-1 .71	8 .77	4 .06	-18 .9
Administration and support service activities	-10 .44	-3 .22	-4 .68	10 .92	-7 .86	-14 .9
Public administration and urban services	50 .21	-0 .65	1 .07	2 .00	-7 .26	-1 .71
Education.....	15 .99	-3 .82	0 .69	0 .72	-2 .52	1 .44
Human health and social work activities	15 .52	-0 .66	-0 .78	1 .02	-1 .86	-5 .15
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	-14 .3	-2 .02	-0 .38	1 .39	2 .23	2 .7
Total	-0 .35	-0 .50	13 .52	4 .58	-4 .29	-3 .97
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	-0 .41	-0 .05	14 .16	4 .81	-4 .73	-4 .19
Gross national product (Gross national income)	-0 .35	-0 .05	14 .16	4 .77	-4 .71	-4 .25
National income.....	5 .15	-0 .50	16 .13	5 .00	-5 .90	-5 .48

1. The growth rate is for the previous year.

2. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN⁽¹⁾, THE YEAR 1398 (bln rials)

Description	Total country	East Azarbayejan	West Azarbayejan	Ardebil	Esfahan	Alborz	Ilam	Bushehr	Tehran
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	3285121	112669	127479	73946	156337	48194	28569	54338	151068
Mining and quarrying	5412607	39380	5435	576	6772	780	216337	153527	15911
Manufacturing	5773664	401549	86852	75185	576015	316234	10755	490153	879126
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2573160	18378	9251	5236	38922	9503	39123	1074201	752636
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	95573	2814	2261	1063	9498	1552	672	1229	17338
Construction	1254737	37329	22986	16089	67621	38774	19227	21875	275440
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	4733972	178100	112330	83752	381410	265432	21197	41894	1307062
Transport, storage and post	2305739	78105	55034	29221	176262	37491	11190	46361	583224
Accommodation and food service activities	435042	9802	9363	7723	26387	21139	795	3498	175049
Information and communication	542678	7101	5828	2548	8602	1536	1581	19703	417502
Financial and insurance services	865989	20072	12304	4671	34078	14634	2898	6837	547979
Real estate activities	4003540	106543	78029	26084	243290	184062	11062	32102	1732188
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	239327	9950	9968	1849	11602	5944	1661	2091	108454
Administration and support service activities	98874	3060	3174	1131	7240	2329	722	1083	31080
Public administration and urban services	1306567	55668	50907	15804	74926	47676	11225	25932	316685
Education.....	899579	43821	29914	15358	51990	21008	9787	15294	152874
Human health and social work activities.....	1217388	53911	38143	16027	93634	30377	11476	14366	250379
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	240109	8514	8322	3211	14556	8642	2051	2603	69477
Total	35283666	1186765	667579	379474	1979141	1055306	400326	2007088	7783473
Net taxes on imports	164807	9190	2850	1270	16817	4786	737	6858	29247
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	35448473	1195955	670429	380744	1995959	1060092	401063	2013946	7812719
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices)	30149150	1175038	669923	380685	1932817	1058292	185084	1855304	7721496

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN⁽¹⁾, THE YEAR 1398 (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	South Khorasan	Khorasan- e - Razavi	North Khorasan	Khuzestan	Zanjan	Semnan	Sistan& Baluchestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	47540	40841	219351	55174	213475	51887	65656	99865
Mining and quarrying.....	637	16282	11186	1885	3730069	1506	3609	1736
Manufacturing.....	41315	19618	236232	38350	392189	125594	131113	56998
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1929	1336	57760	8203	90877	6131	5974	13020
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	730	1074	8751	646	7383	1333	2017	1942
Construction	8809	9931	65084	7337	145601	10290	10921	20198
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	39099	18583	350024	19564	175883	39075	52104	104081
Transport, storage and post .	17135	21606	150160	13989	151945	24783	24989	38201
Accommodation and food service activities.....	785	664	48960	807	12754	6581	1619	2428
Information and communication.....	1583	3167	5400	1167	5926	2016	2190	4162
Financial and insurance services.....	3999	3191	30126	3117	22048	5202	4597	6001
Real estate activities.....	22722	11894	277099	18497	127823	21911	20102	33296
Professional, scientific and technical service activities...	1946	690	19667	1589	5506	2196	1200	1421
Administration and support service activities.....	1504	650	6546	712	6159	1741	1140	979
Public administration and urban services.....	9092	12614	81021	11754	81790	14727	16245	33881
Education	12700	12129	71509	10757	49936	12625	11468	31061
Human health and social work activities	15912	11721	69346	9669	70557	16335	12608	30734
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	2003	1752	23632	2094	9258	2254	2266	2874
Total.....	229440	187744	1731854	205311	5299180	346188	369817	482878
Net taxes on imports	1330	784	7464	872	15486	2230	2142	1399
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	230770	188528	1739318	206184	5314666	348419	371959	484276
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	230353	188401	1732868	206166	1584939	347717	369524	484246

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN⁽¹⁾, THE YEAR 1398 (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Fars	Qazvin	Qom	Kordestan	Kerman	Kermanshah	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad	Golestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	220714	79870	28770	57008	262356	73312	31690	121333
Mining and quarrying	35974	752	1322	2550	275816	6252	240209	2887
Manufacturing	166652	225710	86978	30585	222350	90659	28474	49927
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	231121	14541	4949	4987	23252	47967	993	6455
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	4997	2038	1599	1064	5224	1390	897	1331
Construction	54132	15042	14434	15100	28921	28490	15362	24876
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	204941	56194	53205	75273	100407	97449	29345	65306
Transport, storage and post.....	136092	23731	34110	19796	72311	35813	10443	33413
Accommodation and food service activities.....	7811	4659	2094	2930	15079	3076	1592	4435
Information and communication...	5966	7799	2578	2698	3763	2996	1660	3127
Financial and insurance services ..	24927	6411	6945	4440	13973	8083	2635	7268
Real estate activities	220074	45459	62488	43328	61772	71440	22587	44460
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	6706	3288	2045	1694	3983	2925	834	4376
Administration and support service activities	5400	1386	1552	1000	2797	1475	865	1058
Public administration and urban services	68173	17735	16286	24131	38738	46726	11775	24332
Education.....	53869	14992	14006	18256	40883	22291	10843	19525
Human health and social work activities.....	78365	19459	13069	19800	45497	31488	15320	29099
Other community, social, personal and household service activities ..	8354	2742	7192	3597	5835	4378	2392	3717
Total	1534268	541810	353620	328236	1222956	576212	427917	446925
Net taxes on imports	6139	3794	2084	1224	4942	2098	601	2297
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	1540407	545604	355704	329460	1227898	578311	428518	449222
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices)	1507215	544238	353275	329426	1225666	564385	189234	448295

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN⁽¹⁾, THE YEAR 1397(continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Gilan	Lorestan	Mazandaran	Markazi	Hormozgan	Hamedan	Yazd	Supra-region
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	144475	85765	254965	81929	119567	98218	78761	0
Mining and quarrying	747	4867	2847	7299	4788	3978	64196	552496
Manufacturing	128794	44558	125576	245761	187569	49003	213791	0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	12649	2714	21199	10722	36052	7071	16009	0
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	1916	1930	2413	3405	3131	1915	2018	0
Construction	37983	32942	57932	20786	84679	17326	15007	14214
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	137088	78228	214570	147217	69830	84846	130483	0
Transport, storage and post.....	45341	33844	97309	44180	138221	47459	73980	0
Accommodation and food service activities.....	13065	2425	21994	5536	12693	4799	4500	0
Information and communication.....	3613	3249	3785	2219	3228	3004	2979	0
Financial and insurance services	13172	5798	18284	7476	9129	6480	9215	0
Real estate activities	103905	54201	144708	42302	47434	52116	40561	0
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	4362	4108	7754	2401	2746	4493	1877	0
Administration and support service activities.....	2283	1198	3776	1450	1162	1798	2425	0
Public administration and urban services	32843	26166	42353	19252	28218	25041	16279	8574
Education.....	24470	20499	36706	15306	21284	18967	15453	0
Human health and social work activities.....	47819	26011	49955	22709	21831	27276	24494	0
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	7721	5269	12141	3714	3621	3236	2689	0
Total	762245	433771	1118269	683665	795183	457025	714714	575284
Net taxes on imports	3523	1770	5241	8017	13958	1515	3720	425
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	765767	435541	1123510	691682	809141	458540	718435	575708
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	764501	430701	1121013	623671	727899	456225	717342	23213

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Center of Iran.

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(bln rials - percent)**

Description	Year					
	1390			1394		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	6838136	6866811	100 .0	12130490	12180016	100 .0
East Azarbayejan.....	202829	204261	2 .97	438561	441114	3 .62
West Azarbayejan	126336	126837	1 .85	265891	266903	2 .19
Ardebil	55614	55805	0 .81	130783	131188	1 .08
Esfahan	351287	354255	5 .16	705977	710570	5 .83
Alborz	163483	164226	2 .39	364872	366355	3 .01
Ilam	94302	94406	1 .37	103923	104155	0 .86
Bushehr	293557	294508	4 .29	592683	594623	4 .88
Tehran	1400831	1407236	20 .49	2892451	2902993	23 .83
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari.....	39844	40041	0 .58	84245	84676	0 .7
South Khorasan.....	27589	27721	0 .4	66862	67127	0 .55
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	313512	314763	4 .58	694160	696787	5 .72
North Khorasan	31220	31356	0 .46	68076	68348	0 .56
Khuzestan	1438116	1441515	20 .99	1385227	1389823	11 .41
Zanjan	52921	53184	0 .77	124788	125376	1 .03
Semnan.....	54352	54661	0 .8	109209	109713	0 .9
Sistan & Baluchestan	75880	76146	1 .11	175813	176369	1 .45
Fars	320013	321126	4 .68	596366	598520	4 .91
Qazvin	88014	88686	1 .29	213219	214479	1 .76
Qom	56090	56415	0 .82	130680	131276	1 .08
Kordestan	58450	58668	0 .85	122679	123048	1 .01
Kerman	162538	163267	2 .38	363771	365376	3 .0
Kermanshah	104195	104629	1 .52	198750	199510	1 .64
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	187246	187399	2 .73	224940	225243	1 .85
Golestan	64224	64553	0 .94	159154	159889	1 .31
Gilan.....	119144	119714	1 .74	284680	285766	2 .35
Lorestan.....	72059	72348	1 .05	154188	154715	1 .27
Mazandaran.....	192536	193435	2 .82	434516	436321	3 .58
Markazi	110428	111817	1 .63	238131	240256	1 .97
Hormozgan.....	128086	129494	1 .89	254279	256275	2 .1
Hamedan	80268	80573	1 .17	165733	166246	1 .36
Yazd	106921	107384	1 .56	230071	231021	1 .9
Supra-region.....	266251	266385	3 .88	155811	155954	1 .28

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(continued)****(bln rials– percent)**

Description	Year					
	1395			1396		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	14758565	14906258	100 .0	17756713	17971871	100 .0
East Azarbayejan.....	517188	525018	3 .52	613363	624656	3 .48
West Azarbayejan	313599	316689	2 .12	359697	364009	2 .03
Ardebil	148873	150077	1 .01	177272	178978	1 .0
Esfahan	826322	839242	5 .63	1014054	1033237	5 .75
Alborz	413432	417807	2 .8	496778	503622	2 .8
Ilam	153136	153872	1 .03	211267	212344	1 .18
Bushehr	836761	842420	5 .65	902298	910842	5 .07
Tehran	3404710	3436919	23 .06	4002054	4048992	22 .53
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari ...	95023	96309	0 .65	115786	117545	0 .65
South Khorasan	75099	75873	0 .51	90255	91420	0 .51
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	773406	781098	5 .24	887055	898172	5 .0
North Khorasan	82609	83494	0 .56	96563	97746	0 .54
Khuzestan	1922582	1936071	12 .99	2578179	2597944	14 .46
Zanjan	149845	151649	1 .02	182090	185018	1 .03
Semnan.....	144596	146411	0 .98	161881	164278	0 .91
Sistan & Baluchestan	214720	216341	1 .45	256931	259169	1 .44
Fars	709357	715613	4 .8	809423	818231	4 .55
Qazvin	255470	259350	1 .74	276706	282041	1 .57
Qom	159198	161218	1 .08	172604	175196	0 .97
Kordestan	146377	147546	0 .99	170368	171916	0 .96
Kerman	436821	441502	2 .96	543969	550690	3 .06
Kermanshah	239587	241882	1 .62	282207	285502	1 .59
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	288643	289454	1 .94	378076	379220	2 .11
Golestan	190941	193053	1 .3	213799	216760	1 .21
Gilan.....	346914	350343	2 .35	418329	423336	2 .36
Lorestan.....	175858	177397	1 .19	206255	208719	1 .16
Mazandaran.....	524663	530463	3 .56	600858	608941	3 .39
Markazi	273955	279574	1 .88	335748	344725	1 .92
Hormozgan.....	300176	305753	2 .05	360649	369443	2 .06
Hamedan	189741	191307	1 .28	230330	232642	1 .29
Yazd	265377	268499	1 .8	314740	318780	1 .77
Supra-region.....	183589	184015	1 .23	297130	297756	1 .66

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(continued)****(bln rials– percent)**

Description	Year					
	1397 ⁽¹⁾			1398		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	25805456	25989006	100 .0	35283666	35448473	100 .0
East Azarbayejan.....	869015	879353	3 .38	1186765	1195955	3 .37
West Azarbayejan	516076	519624	2 .0	667579	670429	1 .89
Ardebil	236613	237990	0 .92	379474	380744	1 .07
Esfahan	1433746	1451331	5 .58	1979141	1995959	5 .63
Alborz	697126	702023	2 .7	1055306	1060092	2 .99
Ilam	350475	351292	1 .35	400326	401063	1 .13
Bushehr	1519360	1527368	5 .88	2007088	2013946	5 .68
Tehran	5388403	5423762	20 .87	7783473	7812719	22 .04
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	160570	161996	0 .62	229440	230770	0 .65
South Khorasan	116957	117830	0 .45	187744	188528	0 .53
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	1256525	1265321	4 .87	1731854	1739318	4 .91
North Khorasan	140521	141471	0 .54	205311	206184	0 .58
Khuzestan	4322995	4340456	16 .7	5299180	5314666	14 .99
Zanjan	238412	240878	0 .93	346188	348419	0 .98
Semnan.....	213484	215618	0 .83	369817	371959	1 .05
Sistan & Baluchestan	361594	363397	1 .4	482878	484276	1 .37
Fars	1122191	1129243	4 .35	1534268	1540407	4 .35
Qazvin	371125	375412	1 .44	541810	545604	1 .54
Qom	239408	241876	0 .93	353620	355704	1 .0
Kordestan	234161	235488	0 .91	328236	329460	0 .93
Kerman	719913	724937	2 .79	1222956	1227898	3 .46
Kermanshah	454273	457060	1 .76	576212	578311	1 .63
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.	552861	553665	2 .13	427917	428518	1 .21
Golestan	286307	288797	1 .11	446925	449222	1 .27
Gilan.....	536806	540897	2 .08	762245	765767	2 .16
Lorestan.....	293975	295924	1 .14	433771	435541	1 .23
Mazandaran.....	806440	812599	3 .13	1118269	1123510	3 .17
Markazi	521651	529891	2 .04	683665	691682	1 .95
Hormozgan.....	531663	544470	2 .1	795183	809141	2 .28
Hamedan	345912	347820	1 .34	457025	458540	1 .29
Yazd	477255	481182	1 .85	714714	718435	2 .03
Supra-region.....	489643	490037	1 .89	575284	575708	1 .62

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.6. GROSS DMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS⁽¹⁾ (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Private final consumption expenditures.....	3089281	6481179	7455210	8847305	10848653	14236737
Household final consumption expenditures	3083991	6471419	7440356	8822782	10820063	14204058
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ...	5290	9759	14855	24523	28590	32678
Government final consumption expenditure	735202	1393384	1609124	1869598	2325787	2918409
Gross fixed capital formation ..	1695800	2500982	3162491	3890697	5315291	6581793
Machinery	798349	1179221	1583073	2177109	2788246	3430625
Public sector	412815	601562	807062	1104228	1415194	1756180
Private sector	385535	577659	776011	1072881	1373052	1674446
Construction	823368	1137560	1362493	1464294	2174990	2693502
Public sector	365656	497383	639154	627197	652889	1087178
Private sector	457712	640176	723339	837097	1522101	1606324
Gross capital foramation in other assets	74083	184202	216924	249294	352055	457665
Cultivated assets.....	19762	61741	66482	73915	90661	137196
Mineral exploration.....	2151	13145	2430	4189	5778	7929
Computer software packages ...	4005	10314	11697	21009	25540	30644
Literary and artistic originals	2166	4281	5417	6042	7597	9924
Other	45998	94720	130898	144139	222479	271973
Net exports of goods and services.....	659692	455285	833387	1076086	1415656	55654
Exports of goods and services...	1691573	2232027	3088097	3962348	6177402	6364441
Imports of goods and services...	1031881	1776742	2254710	2886262	4761747	6308786
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	686836	1349185	1846045	2288186	6083619	11655880
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	12180016	14906257	17971871	25989006	35448473
Net income from abroad	490	28863	40303	28503	105131	18744
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	12208880	14946560	18000374	26094137	35467217
Less: consumption of fixed capital	780143	1879401	1950225	2165441	3382896	5539880
National income	6087158	10329479	12996335	15834934	22711241	29927337

23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS⁽¹⁾ (continued)
(bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Private final consumption expenditures	3089281	3015104	3252864	3556098	3467684	3471253
Household final consumption expenditures	3083991	3011111	3247877	3548704	3460344	3462783
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	5290	3992	4988	7394	7341	8470
Government final consumption expenditure.....	735202	1028941	1146759	1276554	1460720	1630086
Gross fixed capital formation.....	1696458	1044855	1249760	1361796	1116214	922536
Machinery.....	799007	409156	514264	639714	386326	275449
Public sector	413164	210326	264547	327284	200152	145263
Private sector	385844	198830	249717	312430	186174	130187
Construction	823368	549143	638335	618263	622554	542985
Public sector	365656	239223	298702	263321	183273	215347
Private sector	457712	309920	339634	354942	439281	327637
Gross capital formation in other assets	74083	86556	97161	103819	107335	104102
Cultivated assets	19762	26992	28011	29193	25107	29154
Mineral exploration	2151	5694	969	1569	1548	1459
Computer software packages	4005	5828	6359	10536	9426	8505
Literary and artistic originals.....	2166	1951	2310	2402	2142	1952
Other	45998	46092	59512	60119	69112	63032
Net exports of goods and services	659692	488392	1419448	1286796	1308854	845266
Exports of goods and services	1691573	1257788	1798701	1779780	1621251	1120425
Imports of goods and services	1031881	769396	379253	492984	312396	275159
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	686178	999995	439983	388519	144271	314562
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	6577287	7508814	7869763	7497744	7183703
From changes in the terms of trade	0	-1984	-3118	-3535	-2646	-2079
Net income from abroad	490	5292	6657	4261	5038	57
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	6580595	7512353	7870489	7500136	7181681
Less: consumption of fixed capital	780143	877917	889848	916994	956861	997146
National income	6087158	5702678	6622505	6953495	6543275	6184535

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT⁽¹⁾ (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Private final consumption expenditures	44 .99	53 .21	50 .01	49 .23	41 .74	40 .16
Household final consumption expenditures	44 .91	53 .13	49 .91	49 .09	41 .63	40 .07
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0 .08	0 .08	0 .10	0 .14	0 .11	0 .09
Government final consumption expenditure ..	10 .71	11 .44	10 .79	10 .40	8 .95	8 .23
Gross fixed capital formation	24 .70	20 .53	21 .22	21 .65	20 .45	18 .57
Machinery	11 .63	9 .68	10 .62	12 .11	10 .73	9 .68
Public sector	6 .01	4 .94	5 .41	6 .14	5 .45	4 .95
Private sector	5 .61	4 .74	5 .21	5 .97	5 .28	4 .72
Construction	11 .99	9 .34	9 .14	8 .15	8 .37	7 .60
Public sector	5 .32	4 .08	4 .29	3 .49	2 .51	3 .07
Private sector	6 .67	5 .26	4 .85	4 .66	5 .86	4 .53
Gross capital formation in other assets.....	1 .08	1 .51	1 .46	1 .39	1 .35	1 .29
Cultivated assets.....	0 .29	0 .51	0 .45	0 .41	0 .35	0 .39
Mineral exploration.....	0 .03	0 .11	0 .02	0 .02	0 .02	0 .02
Computer software packages	0 .06	0 .08	0 .08	0 .12	0 .10	0 .09
Literary and artistic originals	0 .03	0 .04	0 .04	0 .03	0 .03	0 .03
Other	0 .67	0 .78	0 .88	0 .80	0 .86	0 .77
Net exports of goods and services.....	9 .61	3 .74	5 .59	5 .99	5 .45	0 .16
Exports of goods and services.....	24 .63	18 .33	20 .72	22 .05	23 .77	17 .95
Imports of goods and services.....	15 .03	14 .59	15 .13	16 .06	18 .32	17 .80
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies...	10 .00	11 .08	12 .38	12 .73	23 .41	32 .88
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00

23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC**PRODUCT⁽¹⁾ (continued)****(percent)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Private final consumption expenditures	44 .99	45 .84	43 .32	45 .19	46 .25	48 .32
Household final consumption expenditures	44 .91	45 .78	43 .25	45 .09	46 .15	48 .20
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0 .08	0 .06	0 .07	0 .09	0 .10	0 .12
Government final consumption expenditure .	10 .71	15 .64	15 .27	16 .22	19 .48	22 .69
Gross fixed capital formation	24 .71	15 .89	16 .64	17 .30	14 .89	12 .84
Machinery	11 .64	6 .22	6 .85	8 .13	5 .15	3 .83
Public sector	6 .02	3 .20	3 .52	4 .16	2 .67	2 .02
Private sector	5 .62	3 .02	3 .33	3 .97	2 .48	1 .81
Construction	11 .99	8 .35	8 .50	7 .86	8 .30	7 .56
Public sector	5 .32	3 .64	3 .98	3 .35	2 .44	3 .00
Private sector	6 .67	4 .71	4 .52	4 .51	5 .86	4 .56
Gross fixed capital formation in other assets	1 .08	1 .32	1 .29	1 .32	1 .43	1 .45
Cultivated assets.....	0 .29	0 .41	0 .37	0 .37	0 .33	0 .41
€Mineral exploration	0 .03	0 .09	0 .01	0 .02	0 .02	0 .02
Computer software packages	0 .06	0 .09	0 .08	0 .13	0 .13	0 .12
Literary and artistic originals	0 .03	0 .03	0 .03	0 .03	0 .03	0 .03
Other	0 .67	0 .70	0 .79	0 .76	0 .92	0 .88
Net exports of goods and services	9 .61	7 .43	18 .90	16 .35	17 .46	11 .77
Exports of goods and services	24 .63	19 .12	23 .95	22 .62	21 .62	15 .60
Imports of goods and services	15 .03	11 .7	5 .05	6 .26	4 .17	3 .83
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	9 .73	23 .42	17 .21	6 .70	6 .64	3 .83
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00	100 .00

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.8. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
<i>Total</i>	<i>3089281</i>	<i>6481179</i>	<i>7455210</i>	<i>8847305</i>	<i>10848653</i>	<i>14236737</i>
Household final consumption expenditure	3083991	6471419	7440356	8822782	10820063	14204058
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	9759	14855	24523	28590	32678
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
<i>Total</i>	<i>3089281</i>	<i>3015104</i>	<i>3252864</i>	<i>3556098</i>	<i>3467684</i>	<i>3471253</i>
Household final consumption expenditure	3083991	3011111	3247877	3548704	3460344	3462783
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	3992	4988	7394	7341	8470

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.9. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG⁽¹⁾**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Total	735202	1393384	1609124	1869598	2325787	2918409
General public services	20500	52960	66048	74307	75264	78698
Defence.....	144321	190762	243359	313024	372864	355773
Public order and safety	45182	95101	127104	112759	178021	235701
Economic affairs	24531	54069	64226	57728	67285	110308
Environmental protection	582	1150	1775	1903	2211	2427
Housing and community amenities	5145	1790	3123	3509	15230	13788
Health	84955	189589	183111	222436	278502	393412
Recreation, culture and religion	42002	71599	72084	92206	126169	153378
Education	171961	325215	335357	430504	488318	659589
Social protection	102642	160092	237344	263316	366370	454526
Municipalities	93381	251057	275595	297905	355555	460808
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	735202	1028941	1146759	1276554	1460720	1630086
General public services	20500	52483	65389	73469	73813	76407
Defence.....	144321	175909	221861	281573	321817	280648
Public order and safety	45182	88273	116741	102291	155434	189283
Economic affairs	24531	35492	42136	33528	26393	32642
Environmental protection	582	610	838	880	908	825
Housing and community amenities	5145	778	1252	1319	4527	3308
Health	84955	69691	57688	61787	65452	75033
Recreation, culture and religion	42002	33286	30217	35421	41263	39313
Education	171961	263903	262095	322140	343691	420414
Social protection	102642	68059	86664	82980	96783	94196
Municipalities	93381	240458	261878	281167	330639	418018

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.10. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS⁽¹⁾ (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Total	799007	1179221	1583073	2177109	2788246	3430625
Public sector	413164	601562	807062	1104228	1415194	1756180
Private sector	385844	577659	776011	1072881	1373052	1674446
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	799007	409156	514264	639714	386326	275449
Public sector	413164	210326	264547	327284	200152	145263
Private sector	385844	198830	249717	312430	186174	130187

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

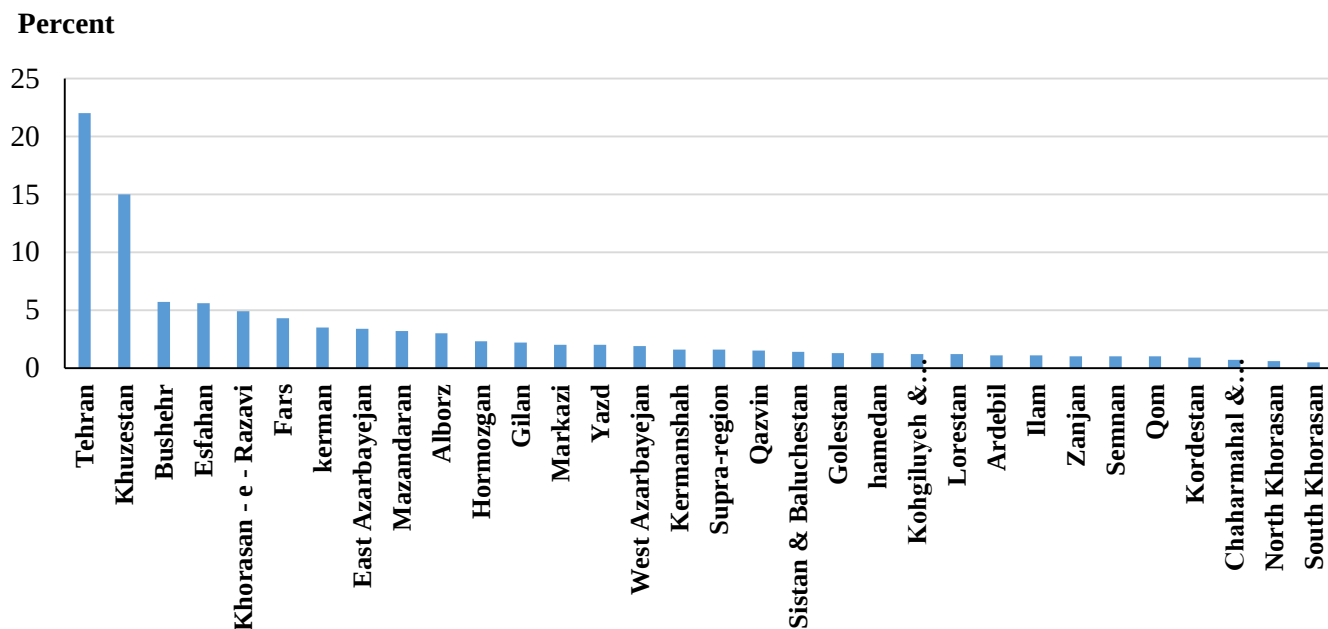
23.11. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE AN PUBLIC SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397 ⁽¹⁾	1398
(At current prices)						
Total	823368	1137560	1362493	1464294	2174990	2693502
Public sector	365656	497383	639154	627197	652889	1087178
Private sector	457712	640176	723339	837097	1522101	1606324
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	823368	549143	638335	618263	622554	542985
Public sector	365656	239223	298702	263321	183273	215347
Private sector	457712	309920	339634	354942	439281	327637

1.Revised figures.

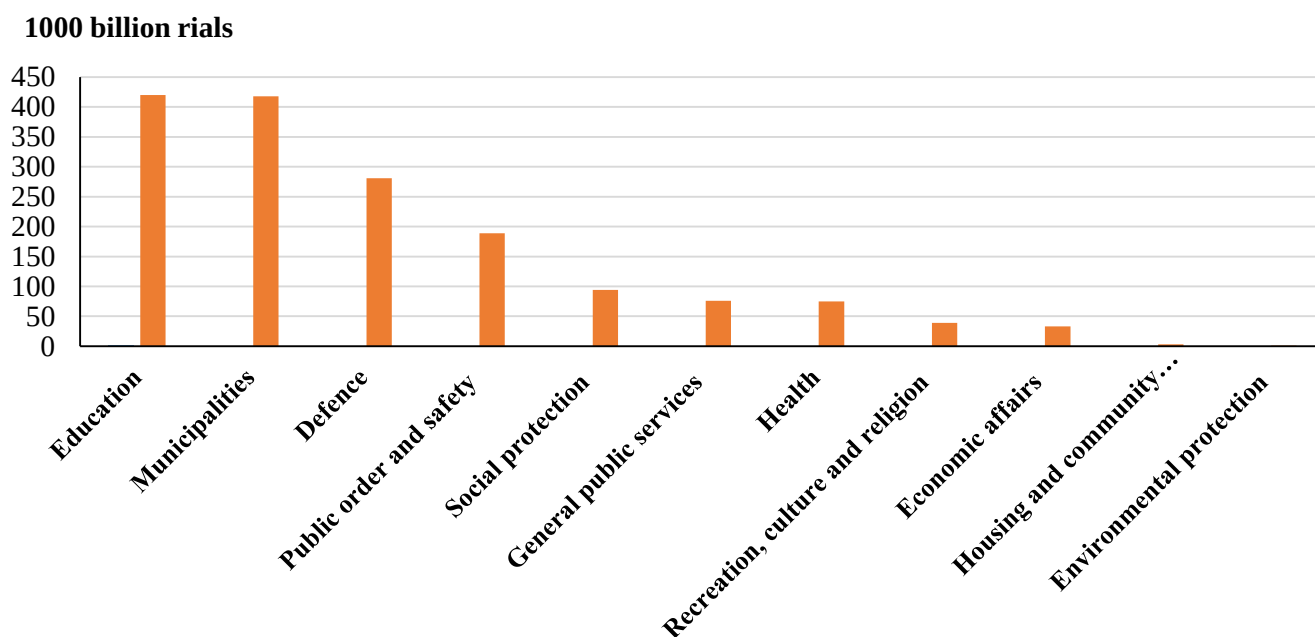
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.3. OSTAN'S CONTRIBUTION TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1398



For data see Table 23.5.

23.4. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION AT CONSTANT 1390 PRICES BY (COFOG) IN THE YEAR 1398



For data see Table 23.9.

23.12. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES⁽¹⁾**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Net exports.....	659692	455285	833387	1076086	1415656	55654
Exports	1691573	2232027	3088097	3962348	6177402	6364441
Goods	1601834	1894809	2755302	3587101	5568017	5403928
Oil and gas	1008074	586864	1035105	1484484	2329386	1371914
Gas liquids.....	193559	280385	465260	542022	757257	262660
Other	400202	1027560	1254937	1560595	2481374	3769354
Services	89739	337219	332794	375247	609386	960513
Transportation charges..	34047	119542	139254	135764	152116	229474
Other	55692	217677	193540	239483	457270	731039
Imports	1031881	1776742	2254710	2886262	4761747	6308786
Goods	819341	1301802	1687604	2162427	3334333	4625105
Services	212541	474940	567106	723835	1427413	1683682
Transportation charges	39272	113144	100508	113009	222855	330116
Other	173269	361796	466598	610826	1204559	1353566
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Net exports.....	659692	488392	1419448	1286796	1308854	845266
Exports	1691573	1257788	1798701	1779780	1621251	1120425
Goods	1601834	1067887	1604932	1593278	1426894	943277
Oil and gas	1008074	330486	602882	610332	469552	130206
Gas liquids	193559	157515	271197	209326	161570	124709
Other	400202	579886	730854	773620	795772	688362
Services	89739	189901	193769	186502	194357	177148
Transportation charges..	34047	67319	81081	67476	48516	42322
Other	55692	122582	112688	119026	145841	134826
Imports	1031881	769396	379253	492984	312396	275159
Goods	819341	563789	284996	369488	219086	202473
Services	212541	205607	94257	123496	93311	72686
Transportation charges..	39272	48981	16705	19281	14568	14251
Other	173269	156626	77552	104216	78743	58434

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.13. AGGREGATE SUPPLY AND DEMAND⁽¹⁾**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Total supply	12665442	22864153	27047356	32801427	48790057	68711466
Imports	1031881	1776742	2254710	2886262	4761747	6308786
Goods	819341	1301802	1687604	2162427	3334333	4625105
Services	212541	474940	567106	723835	1427413	1683682
Output	11604886	21037885	24644954	29700007	43844761	62237873
Intermediate consumption	4766750	8907395	9886389	11943294	18039304	26954207
Value added	6838136	12130490	14758565	17756713	25805456	35283666
Net imports tax	28675	49526	147692	215158	183550	164807
Total demand	12665442	22864153	27047356	32801427	48790057	68711466
Final demand	7898692	13956758	17160967	20858133	30750753	41757260
Intermediate demand	4766750	8907395	9886389	11943294	18039304	26954207
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total supply	12665442	12029544	12930159	13795961	13225846	13163089
Imports	1031881	769396	379253	492984	312396	275159
Goods	819341	563789	284996	369488	219086	202473
Services	212541	205607	94257	123496	93311	72686
Output	11604886	11235085	12480375	13211971	12860592	12853217
Intermediate consumption	4766750	4682861	5042092	5433213	5415706	5704228
Value added	6838136	6552224	7438283	7778757	7444886	7148989
Net imports tax	28675	25063	70531	91006	52858	34714
Total demand	12665442	12029544	12930159	13795961	13225846	13163089
Final demand	7898692	7346683	7888067	8362748	7810140	7458861
Intermediate demand	4766750	4682861	5042092	5433213	5415706	5704228

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Resources	12665442	22864153	27047356	32801427	48790057	68711466
Output	11604886	21037885	24644954	29700007	43844761	62237873
Taxes on imports	75778	113323	184729	242981	201018	181951
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-63797	-37037	-27823	-17468	-17143
Imports of goods and services	1031881	1776742	2254710	2886262	4761747	6308786
Imports of goods	819341	1301802	1687604	2162427	3334333	4625105
Imports of services	212541	474940	567106	723835	1427413	1683682
Uses	12665442	22864153	27047356	32801427	48790057	68711466
Intermediate consumption	4766750	8907395	9886389	11943294	18039304	26954207
Actual final consumption	3824483	7874563	9064335	10716903	13174440	17155146
Actual individual consumption	3431732	7062465	8110099	9654465	11874260	15620416
Actual collective consumption	392751	812098	954236	1062438	1300180	1534730
Gross fixed capital formation	1695800	2500982	3162491	3890697	5315291	6581793
Acquisition less sales or disposal of tangible assets	1657105	2443567	3087456	3795056	5202004	6437117
Cost of transfer of non- financial assets acquisition	38695	57415	75035	95641	113287	144676
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	686836	1349185	1846045	2288186	6083619	11655880
Exports of goods and services	1691573	2232027	3088097	3962348	6177402	6364441
Exports of goods	1601834	1894809	2755302	3587101	5568017	5403928
Exports of services	89739	337219	332794	375247	609386	960513

23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾ (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Resources	12665442	12029544	12930159	13795961	13225846	13163089
Output	11604886	11235085	12480375	13211971	12860592	12853217
Taxes on imports	75778	57349	88218	102774	57889	38325
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-32286	-17687	-11768	-5031	-3611
Imports of goods and services	1031881	769396	379253	492984	312396	275159
Imports of goods	819341	563789	284996	369488	219086	202473
Imports of services	212541	205607	94257	123496	93311	72686
Uses	12665442	12029544	12930159	13795961	13225846	13163089
Intermediate consumption	4766750	4682861	5042092	5433213	5415706	5704228
Actual final consumption	3824483	4044045	4399623	4832652	4928404	5101338
Actual individual consumption	3431732	3444353	3719578	4107224	4111821	4244111
Actual collective consumption	392751	599692	680046	725429	816583	857227
Gross fixed capital formation	1696458	1044855	1249760	1361796	1116214	922536
Acquisition less sales or disposal of tangible assets	1657763	987440	1174725	1266155	1002927	777860
Cost of transfer of non- financial assets acquisition	38695	57415	75035	95641	113287	144676
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	686178	999995	439983	388519	144271	314562
Exports of goods and services	1691573	1257788	1798701	1779780	1621251	1120425
Exports of goods	1601834	1067887	1604932	1593278	1426894	943277
Exports of services	89739	189901	193769	186502	194357	177148

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.15. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396	1397 ⁽¹⁾	1398
(At current prices)						
Resources	11633561	21087411	24792647	29915165	44028310	62402680
Output	11604886	21037885	24644954	29700007	43844761	62237873
Net taxes on imports	28675	49526	147692	215158	183550	164807
Uses	11633561	21087411	24792647	29915165	44028310	62402680
Intermediate consumption	4766750	8907395	9886389	11943294	18039304	26954207
Balancing item						
Gross domestic product	6866811	12180016	14906257	17971871	25989006	35448473
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Resources.....	11633561	11260148	12550906	13302977	12913450	12887931
Output	11604886	11235085	12480375	13211971	12860592	12853217
Net taxes on imports	28675	25063	70531	91006	52858	34714
Uses	11633561	11260148	12550906	13302977	12913450	12887931
Intermediate consumption	4766750	4682861	5042092	5433213	5415706	5704228
Balancing item						
Gross domestic product	6866811	6577287	7508814	7869763	7497744	7183703

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.16. GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT⁽¹⁾**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Resources	6086668	10300615	12956032	15806431	22606110	29908593
Net domestic product	6086668	10300615	12956032	15806431	22606110	29908593
Uses	6086668	10300615	12956032	15806431	22606110	29908593
Compensation of employees	1202298	2643859	3218303	3747269	4583935	6314789
Taxes on production and imports	225837	473679	639187	705244	729559	729559
Taxes on products	147845	274240	391316	453381	433987	433987
Custom duties and trading gains	75778	113323	184729	242981	200971	200971
Other taxes on products	72067	160917	206587	210400	233016	233016
Other taxes on production	77992	199439	247871	251862	295571	295571
Subsidies on production and imports..	-134334	-149542	-152983	-81103	-52981	-52981
Subsidies on products	-134334	-149542	-152983	-81103	-52981	-52981
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-63797	-37037	-27823	-17468	-17468
Other subsidies on products	-87231	-85745	-115946	-53280	-35512	-35512
Other subsidies on production	0	0	0	0	0	0
Balancing item						
Operating surplus	4792866	7332619	9251526	11435021	17345598	22917227

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.17. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY COICOP ⁽¹⁾**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Total.....	3431732	7062465	8110099	9654465	11874260	15620416
Food and non-alcoholic beverages.....	831855	1688825	1867047	2144084	2676073	3655566
Tobacco	14691	34377	37929	49145	77974	105810
Clothing and footwear	137910	279581	304528	378609	414001	481670
Housing, water and fuel	915264	1929630	2279578	2721316	3406848	4803310
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	137303	267263	292869	337133	405804	519770
Health	277427	634685	680437	854015	1089833	1356769
Transport	256322	511223	615583	793625	928862	991222
Communication	97580	159457	178486	224992	255532	322515
Recreation and culture	86058	147486	187317	165570	209264	219055
Education	225954	393228	391712	501127	591619	790124
Restaurants & hotels	63903	117373	161463	126100	164678	178085
Social protection	387997	896109	1109938	1353979	1648453	2189875
Other miscellaneous goods and services	2014	3229	3212	4771	5317	6642
Less : net exports of goods	-2547	0	0	0	2	4
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total.....	3431732	3309288	3537464	3923244	3855573	3898312
Food and non-alcoholic beverages.....	794076	634823	653089	673089	614657	586082
Tobacco	15076	11611	11476	13227	10447	10947
Clothing and footwear	140409	117351	120725	134330	113811	92041
Housing, water and fuel	951914	1042540	1161893	1243078	1331883	1513406
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	121882	100141	105133	124845	106257	91644
Health	263047	250146	245286	311489	339105	337709
Transport	257593	229392	262309	315074	289155	209361
Communication	105112	131815	145703	165394	151638	165256
Recreation and culture	73549	51780	62507	61214	54344	39516
Education	227728	238419	210797	271349	273376	301930
Restaurants & hotels	43342	33466	42454	49779	54255	41927
Social protection	438668	466301	514729	558554	514911	506320
Other miscellaneous goods and services	2016	1503	1364	1824	1734	2172
Less : net exports of goods	-2681	0	0	0	0	0

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.18. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY CONSUMER INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS⁽¹⁾
(bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Total	3431732	7062465	8110099	9654465	11874260	15620416
Household	3083991	6471419	7440356	8822782	10820063	14204058
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	9759	14855	24523	28590	32678
Government.....	342451	581287	654889	807160	1025607	1383680
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	3431732	3309288	3537464	3923244	3855573	3898312
Household	3083991	3011111	3247877	3548704	3460344	3462783
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	3992	4988	7394	7341	8470
Government.....	342451	294184	284599	367146	387889	427059

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.19. ACTUAL COLLECTIVE CONSUMPTION (ACTUAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION)
BY COFOG⁽¹⁾ **(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
(At current prices)						
Total	392751	812098	954236	1062438	1300180	1534730
General public services	20500	52960	66048	74307	75264	78698
Defence	144321	190762	243359	313024	372864	355773
Public order and safety	45182	95101	127104	112759	178021	235701
Economic affairs	24531	54069	64226	57728	67285	110308
Environmental protection	582	1150	1775	1903	2211	2427
Housing and community amenities ..	471	1061	2227	1024	15230	13788
Health	13246	60239	76948	35604	58343	81743
Recreation, culture and religion	30585	48468	16994	72814	94636	114114
Education	4999	37948	64296	78044	60424	52315
Social protection	14952	19284	15664	17326	20347	29054
Municipalities	93381	251057	275595	297905	355555	460808
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	392751	677353	797072	875013	1006096	1085335
General public services	20500	52483	65389	73469	73813	76407
Defence	144321	175909	221861	281573	321817	280648
Public order and safety	45182	88273	116741	102291	155434	189283
Economic affairs	24531	35492	42136	33528	26393	32642
Environmental protection	582	610	838	880	908	825
Housing and community amenities ..	471	461	893	385	4527	3308
Health	13246	22143	24242	9890	13711	15590
Recreation, culture and religion	30585	22532	7124	27971	30950	29249
Education	4999	30794	50250	58399	42528	33345
Social protection	14952	8198	5720	5460	5375	6021
Municipalities	93381	240458	261878	281167	330639	418018

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.20. BALANCE OF PAYMENT⁽¹⁾**(million dollars)**

Description	Year				
	1395	1396	1397*	1398*	1399*
Current Account.....	13236	14915	26741	3754	-708
Goods Accounts	18497	22193	32635	7155	3236
Exports (fob).....	81943	96034	93390	59391	49848
Oil and gas export ⁽²⁾	53362	62768	60735	29016	21043
Non- oil exports	28581	33266	32655	30375	28805
Imports (fob).....	63446	73840	60755	52236	46612
Gas and oil products ⁽³⁾	2205	2749	1378	6	//
Other goods	61240	71091	59377	52230	46612
Services account	-6148	-8826	-7350	-4053	-3999
Service export	10435	9606	9903	10953	4214
Service import.....	16583	18432	17254	15006	8212
Income account	331	838	807	14	-599
Receipt	2387	2948	2372	1687	1148
Compensation of workers	413	460	349	305	44
Investment revenues.....	1975	2488	2024	1382	1104
Payments.....	2056	2111	1565	1672	1747
Compensation of workers	480	417	177	193	174
Investment revenues.....	1576	1694	1388	1479	1573
Current transfers account	556	710	650	637	655
Receipt	995	1050	1007	1010	997
Government.....	1	2	1	1	1
Other sectors	994	1048	1006	1009	996
Payment.....	439	340	357	372	342
Government.....	62	18	122	122	122
Other Sectors.....	377	322	235	250	220
Capital and financial accounts	-4672	-11302	-25924	-7967	-3677
Total balance capital account	-4968	-6293	-5133	-5969	-5889
Financial accounts ⁽⁴⁾	296	-5008	-20791	-1997	2211

1. Revised figures.

2. Including value of crude oil, oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2710, 2709, and 2711 tariffs) exported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), petrochemical companies, and others (customs and non customs).

2. Including value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non-customs).

3. Including value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non-customs).

4. Including changes in the foreign assets of Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran, National Development Fund and Foreign Currency Saving Account.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.