

Introduction

The aim of the compilation of national accounts is to calculate the major variables of economic flows like production, consumption, capital formation, imports, exports, and income for a certain period of time. It also aims to measure the most important economic variables of the resources stock such as wealth, assets, and liabilities at a point in time. This allows for a depiction of the economic situation of the country during that period. To compile national accounts statistics, almost all countries across the world draw on the United Nations System of National Accounts. This system was first developed in 1953 as an organized collection named SNA. The last revision of the system was released as the 2008 SNA, which was approved by five main international bodies: the UN, IMF, WB, OECD, and CEC. The first Iranian experience of compiling national accounts dates back to the early years after WWII. In the beginning, however, the practice was ad hoc and restricted to certain areas of national accounts, based on the particular needs; for example, in the years 1337, 1338 the "GDP of Iran for the years 1334 and, the "Domestic National Product of Iran for the year 1336" were estimated with the assistance of foreign experts. As a follow-up, then Plan and Budget Organization estimated the national income for different economic sectors for the period of 1337-1340 in detail and published the results. The National Bank (Bank Melli Iran) also launched a preliminary estimate of national GDP for the year 1338.

In the year 1339, just when it was established, the Central Bank of Iran was entrusted with the

compilation of national accounts due to the lack of an official statistical organization. In the year 1353, however, the task was officially shifted to the SCI. To provide a profile of the activities of the Statistical Centre of Iran in the area of national accounts, we may refer to the calculation of value-added of economic sectors in the years before the Islamic Revolution, calculation of GDP by the expenditure approach from the year 1361 on, and producing input-output tables of the national economy for the years 1352, 1365, 1370, 1380 and 1390 are among the most significant activities of the Statistical Centre of Iran in compiling national accounts.

Regular and continuous compilation of national accounts according to the latest revision of SNA has been included in the SCI working plan since the year 1373.

Accordingly, the SCI would compile national accounts until the year 1390 according to the definitions, concepts, classifications, and methodology recommended by the 1993 SNA. Since the year 1390, it has compiled and released them based on the 2008 SNA at current and constant prices.

The national accounts statistics released by the SCI until the year 1390 included detailed information on the value-added of 72 economic activities. From the year 1390 onwards, they have included detailed information on the value-added of 84 economic activities, covering household and government final and actual final consumption expenditures, gross fixed capital formation, imports, exports, changes in stocks, individual and collective

consumption, production account, generation of income account, goods and services account, and total supply and demand. Also, the SCI started the compilation of the regional accounts in the year 1376 and compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on the value-added of 72 economic activities until the year 1390. Since the year 1390, it has compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on the value-added of 84 economic activities.

In addition to a selection of data from the above areas, this chapter presents the balance of payments table provided by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

Definitions and concepts

Economic production: is an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labour, capital, and goods and services to produce outputs of goods or services.

Economic production in view of national accounts (the production boundary in the SNA): The production boundary in the national accounts system is more restricted than the general production boundary. For reasons, activities undertaken by households that produce services for their own use are excluded from the concept of production in the SNA.

Institutional units: An economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other economic entities. Institutional units are grouped into financial corporations and nonfinancial corporations, General government, households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).

Goods: Goods are physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets.

Services: Services are heterogeneous outputs produced to order. They are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their

production and these two processes are simultaneous.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP):

This is an aggregate measure of final production that is equal to the sum of the gross value added of all resident institutional units with adjustments in terms of any taxes and subsidies according to valuation of value added in a certain period.

Current price: It expresses the value of macro economic data in terms of the prices at a certain period (a year). The time series of these values at current price is impacted by price changes.

Constant price: It expresses the value of macroeconomic data in terms of prices of reference or base period (year) under study, removes the impact of price changes and shows the volume changes of price.

National income: It is the aggregate value of receivable primary incomes in an economy minus the aggregate value of payable primary incomes by the resident institutional units to the non-resident ones.

Output: See Chapter 5, " AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Intermediate consumption: See Chapter 5, " AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Value added: See Chapter 5, " AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Consumption of fixed capital: It is the reduction, during the accounting period, in the current value of the stocks of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence, or normal accidental damage.

Resident institutional unit: An institutional unit is resident in a country when it has a centre of economic interests in the economic territory of that country.

Economic territory of a country: The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic territory administered by a government within which persons, goods, and capital circulate freely; it includes the airspace, territorial waters, continental shelf, territorial enclaves in the rest of the world and any free zones administered by a country.

Net income from abroad: Net income from abroad is the difference between incomes receivable from non-resident labour and capitals and incomes payable to non-resident labor and capitals.

Total supply: Total supply is the aggregate of total output produced within the territory of the country and import of goods and services.

Taxes: Taxes are compulsory and unrequited payment, in cash or in kind, made by institutional units to government units. They are described as unrequited because the government provides nothing in return to the individual unit making the payment, although governments may use the funds raised in taxes to provide goods or services to other units, either individually or collectively, or to the community as a whole. There are two overall kinds of taxes:

- Taxes on production and imports
- Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

Taxes on production and imports: They consist of taxes on production and other taxes on production.

Taxes on products: This refers to is a tax which imposes on per unit of some good or service. This tax consists of taxes on value-added, taxes on imports and duties, taxes on export and other taxes on production.

Other taxes on production: These types of taxes consist of all taxes except taxes on products that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production. Such taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by the enterprise and are payable regardless of the profitability of the production. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labour employed in the production process or on certain activities or transactions.

Taxes on income, wealth, etc.: These consist mainly of taxes on the incomes of households or profits of corporations and of taxes on wealth that are payable regularly every tax period.

Subsidies: These are current unrequited payments that government units, including non-resident government units, make to enterprises on the basis of the levels of their production activities or the quantities or values of the goods or services that they produce, sell or import.

Subsidy on a product: This is a subsidy payable per unit of a goods or service.

Other subsidies on production: They consist of subsidies, except subsidies on products that resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production. These may include subsidies payable on the total wage or salary bill, or total work force and subsidies to reduce pollution.

Aggregate demand: This refers to the total demand for goods and services including final demand and intermediate demand.

Final demand: It includes the household final consumption expenditure, general government final consumption expenditure, the final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, gross capital formation (gross fixed capital formation and changes in inventories) and net exports.

Intermediate demand (intermediate consumption): This consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital..

Households final consumption expenditure: Household final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident households on consumption goods or services within or outside the economic territory.

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs): Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) consist of NPIs which provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant.

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households: It consists of the expenditure, including expenditure whose value must be estimated indirectly, incurred by resident NPISHs on individual consumption goods and services and possibly on collective consumption services.

General government: This consists of all institutional units that, in addition to fulfilling their political responsibilities and their role of economic regulation, produce services (and possibly goods) for individual or collective consumption mainly on a non-market basis and redistribute income and wealth.

General government final consumption expenditure: This consists of expenditure, including expenditure whose value must be estimated indirectly, incurred by general government on both individual consumption goods and services and collective consumption services..

Actual individual consumption: This is the total value of household final consumption expenditure, NPISH final consumption expenditure and government expenditure on individual consumption goods and services

Actual collective consumption:

This is government final consumption less government expenditure on individual consumption which shows the actual final consumption of government.

Individual consumption goods and service:

This refers to a service that is acquired by a household and used to satisfy their needs or wants.

Collective consumption service: This refers to a service provided simultaneously to all members of the community or to all members of a particular section of the community, such as all households living in a particular region. Collective services are automatically acquired and consumed by all members of the community, or section of the community, without any action on their part. Typical examples are public administration and the provision of security.

Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG): It is the classification of the expenditure of the government, households, non-profit institutions serving households and producers final expenditures based on the “purposes”- in the sense of “purposes” or “objectives” of the expenditures.

Gross fixed capital formation: Gross fixed capital formation in each category of fixed asset is measured by the value of purchasing or acquisition of non-financial assets less the value of selling or disposal of the same type of assets by producers. The capital asset produced by the producer for his own use is also considered capital formation.

Inventory: It refers to all goods and services which are produced in the current period or in an earlier period, and that are held for sale, use in production or other use at a later date.

Export: It refers to a customs procedure under which domestic goods leave the country for sale or consumption (Article 64 of the Customs Law).

Import: It means a customs procedure under which the goods imported for consumption within the customs territory shall be cleared by payment of import duties and charges of rendering services as well as fulfillment of all formalities (Article 47 of the Customs Law).

Net exports of goods and services: Net exports of goods and services are the difference between total export and total import of goods and services.

Goods and services account: The goods and services account shows the balance between the total goods and services supplied as resources to the economy as output and imports and the use of the same goods and services as intermediate consumption, final consumption, capital formation and exports.

Production account:

This refers to the activity in which producing the total goods and services are recorded and its balancing item is gross value added. The gross value added is the contribution measure for a producer, an industry or a sector to the GDP.

Generation of income account: This is an account in which the types of primary incomes given to the units with direct partnership in production and government are recorded. This account may be generated for establishments, industries as well as units and institutional sectors.

Regional accounts: A collection of statistical data which comprehensively and purposefully make possible quantitative and structured study of a certain region's economic activities during a certain span of time-usually one year. The most important economic indicator resulting from these accounts is regional gross domestic product.

Regional realm: It refers to part of economic territory of a country which is allocated to a specific region. Each region includes free zones and custom warehouses.

Region: Regionalization of national economy is not possible without the provision of a specific definition for a region. The definition should be such a way that firstly, the national economy can be generated by merging all regions and secondly

every region should have such a specific boundary that ultimately each section of a region should be included only once and only in a region.

Supra-region: Includes those parts of a country's economic realm which are attributable to none of the regions. It takes in:

a) National aerospace, continental shelf waters and the part of international waters on which the country has exclusive rights and which are used by resident units.

b) The country's political realm in other parts of the world rented or owned for political, military, scientific or other purposes under political agreements. Embassies, consulates and military bases are some examples.

c) Natural oil and gas reservoirs and so on in the international waters out of national continental plateau waters which are administered by the resident units.

Balance of payments: It is a statistical statement that, according to some specific principles, records all economic transactions between individuals and resident entities of an economy with non-resident individuals and entities for a specific time period.

Balance of current account:

It shows the difference between total exports of goods, services and receivable revenues and the total imports of goods, services and payable revenues. Receivable and payable revenues consist of two components. One part includes transactions that reflect receipt and payment resulting from the transaction of production factors (labour and capital) between residents and non-residents, and the other part is compensatory records that are made to report transactions of the mentioned items. In this transaction there is no receipt or payment of money and is presented under the title of current transfers.

Balance of trade This is the difference between the values of exports and imports of goods and services within a specific period of time.

Balance of services account:

Balance of services account: It refers to the difference between the value of exports and imports of services in an economy during a certain period of time.

Selected information

In the year 1399, the gross domestic product of the country at market prices (at constant 1390 prices) was about 7395 thousand billion rials, showing an increase of 3.3% compared with the previous year. During the year 1399, the highest share of value added in GDP (at constant 1390 prices) was for the "mining and quarrying" sector with 14.59 percent, the "real estate activity" sector with 12.92 percent, the "manufacturing" sector with 12.62, and the "wholesale & retail trade" and "repair of motor vehicles and goods" sectors with 10.64 percent. During the year 1399, private final consumption expenditure (including household final consumption expenditure and final expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households) was estimated to be about 19,040 thousand billion rials. Government final consumption expenditure was about 4,144 thousand billion rials. Gross fixed capital formation was about 10,820 thousand billion rials, and net exports of goods and services were about -717 thousand billion rials at current prices.

Regarding regional accounts in the year 1399, the Ostans of Tehran and Khuzestan had the highest contribution, with 22.6% and 13.9% respectively. The Ostans of South Khorasan and North Khorasan had the lowest percentages of share of the GDP in the country, with about 0.5% each, at current prices.

23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	375275	1326002	1504381	2194031	3281979	4850408
Mining and quarrying	1750662	1992378	2766893	4844572	5416510	7849415
Manufacturing	980234	2178886	2682563	3884770	5769341	11000143
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply ...	345443	880040	1052284	1690240	2564837	3554196
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	19828	38917	50639	69555	93422	104040
Construction	343788	630257	685901	1008140	1259244	1794120
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	732996	1619701	2016772	3151632	4721155	7605072
Transport, storage and post.....	359934	1050502	1191304	1561836	2350189	3448933
Accommodation and food service activities.....	64012	195541	211143	294398	310357	219527
Information and communication.....	107823	296140	353712	425865	539037	699941
Financial and insurance services	176054	295484	320124	587630	754079	2413101
Real estate activities	710144	1887556	2170157	2824729	4018797	5491872
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	56517	148452	184152	232638	301494	562938
Administration and support service activities.....	21712	67516	82138	88625	94112	141223
Public administration and urban services	304577	766733	872669	1049551	1347867	1855936
Education.....	227801	527353	612323	692737	923319	1201547
Human health and social work activities	205816	721438	838906	1010828	1223204	1603698
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	55521	135669	160653	193677	241615	307825
Total	6838136	14758565	17756713	25805456	35210558	54703935
Net taxes on imports	28675	147692	215158	183550	164807	139943
Taxes on imports	75778	184729	242981	201018	181951	157666
Subsidies on imports.....	-47103	-37037	-27823	-17468	-17143	-17723
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	6866811	14906257	17971871	25989006	35375365	54843878
Net income from abroad.....	490	40303	28503	105131	18744	-86066
Gross national product = Gross national income....	6867302	14946560	18000374	26094137	35394109	54757812
Less: consumption of fixed capital	780143	1950225	2165441	3382896	5539880	15304740
National income.....	6087158	12996335	15834934	22711241	29854229	39453072

23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (continued) (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	375275	463789	470759	455867	508249	529864
Mining and quarrying	1750662	1714320	1731883	1514653	1023336	1079131
Manufacturing	980234	910741	1000822	919177	922768	933255
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	345443	549517	550235	502183	510607	530241
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	19828	19614	17583	20520	21693	21833
Construction	343788	294963	287787	285010	245666	207776
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	732996	668351	772622	759317	788605	787052
Transport, storage and post	359934	386232	407530	402448	394492	382600
Accommodation and food service activities	64012	65670	69769	77177	55067	30587
Information and communication	107823	191756	216906	231976	269073	283905
Financial and insurance services	176054	332635	359155	390397	485281	655074
Real estate activities	710144	837984	871204	898079	932400	955733
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	56517	60409	65708	68378	71595	97924
Administration and support service activities	21712	20784	23053	21241	18093	19401
Public administration and urban services	304577	340502	347317	322103	310853	310192
Education.....	227801	244120	245888	239701	241523	237063
Human health and social work activities.....	205816	277871	280693	275481	259485	245831
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	55521	59026	59844	61178	62136	66305
Total	6838136	7438283	7778757	7444886	7120922	7373766
Net taxes on imports.....	28675	70531	91006	52858	34714	21167
Taxes on imports	75778	88218	102774	57889	38325	23847
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-17687	-11768	-5031	-3611	-2681
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	7508814	7869763	7497744	7155636	7394933
From changes in the terms of trade	0	-3118	-3535	-2646	-2118	-1207
Net income from abroad	490	6657	4261	5038	57	-2324
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	7512353	7870489	7500136	7153575	7391402
Less: consumption of fixed capital.....	780143	889848	916994	956861	997146	1009070
National income.	6087158	6622505	6953495	6543275	6156430	6382331

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Center of Iran.

23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5.47	8.90	8.37	8.44	9.27	8.84
Mining and quarrying	25.49	13.37	15.40	18.64	15.27	14.31
Manufacturing	14.27	14.62	14.93	14.95	16.29	20.05
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5.03	5.90	5.86	6.50	7.26	6.48
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.29	0.26	0.28	0.27	0.27	0.19
Construction	5.01	4.23	3.82	3.88	3.54	3.27
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	10.67	10.87	11.22	12.13	13.35	13.87
Transport, storage and post.....	5.24	7.05	6.63	6.01	6.50	6.29
Accommodation and food service activities.....	0.93	1.31	1.17	1.13	0.88	0.40
Information and communication.....	1.57	1.99	1.97	1.64	1.52	1.28
Financial and insurance services	2.56	1.98	1.78	2.26	2.13	4.40
Real estate activities	10.34	12.66	12.08	10.87	11.36	10.01
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	0.82	1.00	1.02	0.90	0.85	1.03
Administration and support service activities.....	0.32	0.45	0.46	0.34	0.27	0.26
Public administration and urban services	4.44	5.14	4.86	4.04	3.81	3.38
Education.....	3.32	3.54	3.41	2.67	2.61	2.19
Human health and social work activities	3.00	4.84	4.67	3.89	3.46	2.92
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	0.81	0.91	0.89	0.75	0.68	0.56
Total	99.58	99.01	98.8	99.29	99.53	99.74
Net taxes on imports	0.42	0.99	1.20	0.71	0.47	0.26
Taxes on imports	1.1	1.24	1.35	0.77	0.51	0.28
Subsidies on imports.....	-0.69	-0.25	-0.15	-0.07	-0.05	-0.03
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (continued) (percent)

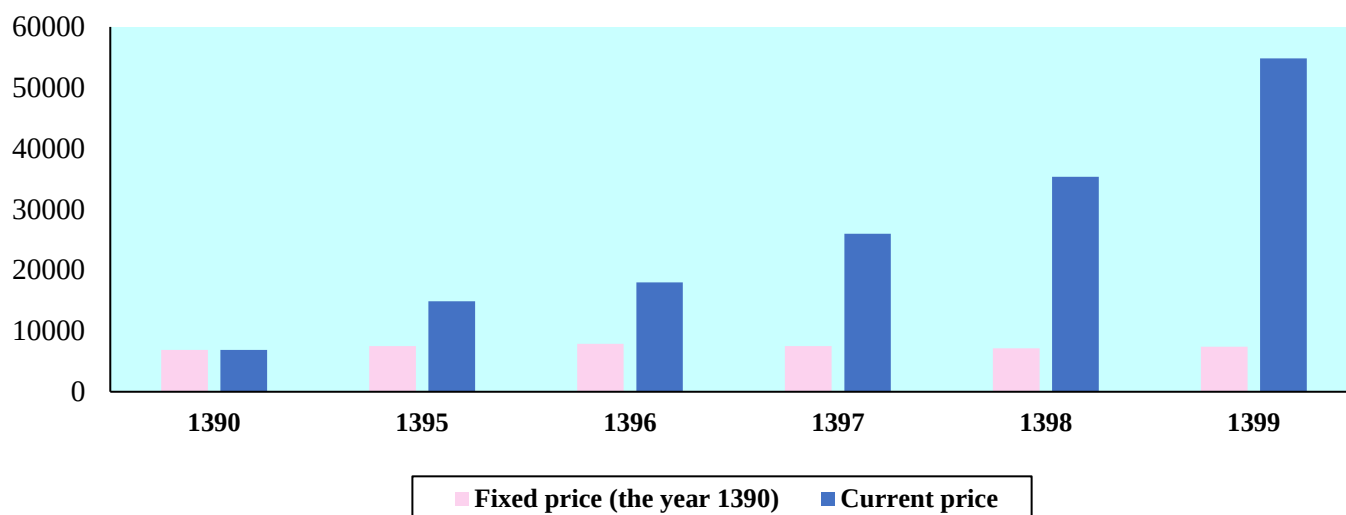
Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5.47	6.18	5.98	6.08	7.10	7.17
Mining and quarrying	25.49	22.83	22.01	20.20	14.30	14.59
Manufacturing	14.27	12.13	12.72	12.26	12.90	12.62
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5.03	7.32	6.99	6.70	7.14	7.17
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	0.29	0.26	0.22	0.27	0.30	0.30
Construction	5.01	3.93	3.66	3.80	3.43	2.81
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	10.67	8.90	9.82	10.13	11.02	10.64
Transport, storage and post.....	5.24	5.14	5.18	5.37	5.51	5.17
Accommodation and food service activities.	0.93	0.87	0.89	1.03	0.77	0.41
Information and communication.....	1.57	2.55	2.76	3.09	3.76	3.84
Financial and insurance services	2.56	4.43	4.56	5.21	6.78	8.86
Real estate activities	10.34	11.16	11.07	11.98	13.03	12.92
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	0.82	0.80	0.83	0.91	1.00	1.32
Administration and support service activities	0.32	0.28	0.29	0.28	0.25	0.26
Public administration and urban services	4.44	4.53	4.41	4.30	4.34	4.19
Education.....	3.32	3.25	3.12	3.20	3.38	3.21
Human health and social work activities	00.3	3.70	3.57	3.67	3.63	3.32
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	0.81	0.79	0.76	0.82	0.87	0.90
Total	99.58	99.06	98.84	99.30	99.51	99.71
Net taxes on imports	0.42	0.94	1.16	0.70	0.49	0.28
Taxes on imports	1.10	1.17	1.31	0.77	0.54	0.32
Subsidies on imports.....	-0.69	-0.24	-0.15	-0.07	-0.05	-0.04
Gross domestic product (at market prices)..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

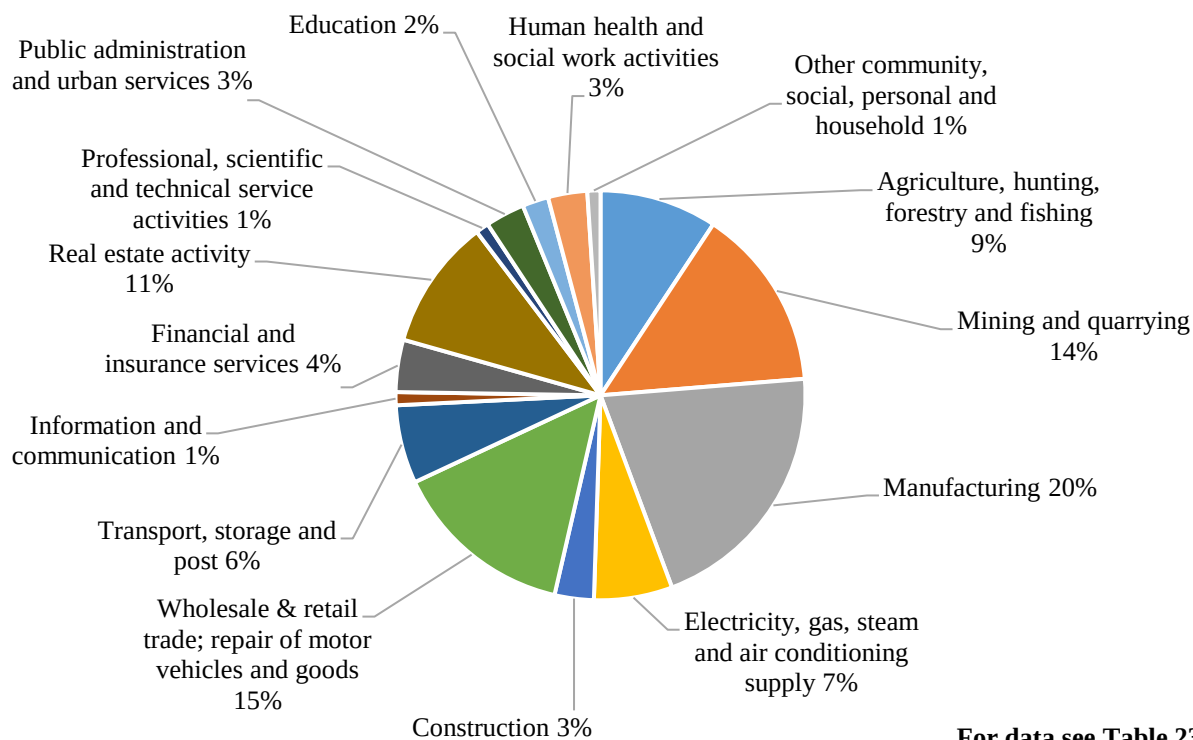
23.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1000 billion rials



For data see Table 23.1.

23.2. SHARE OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1399



For data see Table 23.2.

23.3. VALUE ADDED GROWTH OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CONSTANT PRICES OF THE YEAR 1390⁽¹⁾ (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽²⁾	1399
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	-9.89	4.48	1.50	-3.16	11.49	4.25
Mining and quarrying	4.68	33.48	1.02	-12.54	-32.44	5.4
Manufacturing	-27.22	10.62	9.89	-8.16	0.39	1.14
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	-6.8	33.95	0.13	-8.73	1.68	3.85
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	39.74	-0.38	-10.35	16.70	5.72	0.65
Construction	3.58	15.99	-2.43	-0.97	-13.80	-15.4
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	2.96	00.5	15.60	-1.72	3.86	-0.20
Transport, storage and post.....	0.43	5.87	5.51	-1.25	-1.98	-3.01
Accommodation and food service activities.....	121.46	-0.80	6.24	10.62	-28.65	-44.46
Information and communication.....	4.29	13.56	13.12	6.95	15.99	5.51
Financial and insurance services	7.96	26.50	7.97	8.70	24.30	34.99
Real estate activities	14.23	2.81	3.96	3.08	3.82	2.50
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	1.47	-1.71	8.77	4.06	4.71	36.7
Administration and support service activities.....	-10.44	-4.68	10.92	-7.86	-14.82	7.2
Public administration and urban services	50.21	1.07	2.00	-7.26	-3.49	-0.21
Education.....	15.99	0.69	0.72	-2.52	0.76	-1.85
Human health and social work activities	15.52	-0.78	1.02	-1.86	-5.81	-5.26
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	-14.30	-0.38	1.39	2.23	1.56	6.71
Total	-0.35	13.52	4.58	-4.29	-4.35	3.55
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	-0.41	14.16	4.81	-4.73	-4.56	3.34
Gross national product (Gross national income)	-0.35	14.16	4.77	-4.71	-4.62	3.32
National income.....	5.15	16.13	5.00	-5.90	-5.91	3.67

1. The growth rate is for the previous year.

2. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CURRENT PRICES BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1399 (bln rials)

Description	Total country	East Azarbayejan	West Azarbayejan	Ardebil	Esfahan	Alborz	Ilam	Bushehr	Tehran
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	4850408	167781	199341	100423	213731	73194	34775	76158	229478
Mining and quarrying.....	7849415	122141	8337	1109	13830	3323	347826	245121	21774
Manufacturing	11000143	765041	154812	136157	1295549	417770	22267	807176	1613349
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3554196	16259	10559	5686	40014	9352	55238	1448229	1099741
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	104040	3055	2409	969	11273	1705	808	778	18234
Construction	1794120	52217	39080	26273	87324	59468	23746	65077	433454
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	7605072	285069	178556	134183	608912	429202	34229	66309	2108409
Transport, storage and post.....	3448933	104356	89147	38874	264815	79655	14263	69969	799070
Accommodation and food service activities.....	219527	4630	4461	3769	12783	9726	438	1751	84604
Information and communication	699941	8434	6620	3238	10825	1859	1867	12173	565044
Financial and insurance services..	2413101	43844	27597	10361	76758	29579	6058	15446	1719898
Real estate activities.....	5491872	146883	105589	31956	329494	261699	15264	44305	2340038
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	562938	24597	24550	4522	28265	15124	3994	5162	243683
Administration and support service activities.....	141223	5419	5010	1850	9498	5016	912	1955	42123
Public administration and urban services	1855936	72907	66343	21864	113114	68173	15541	34812	468131
Education.....	1201547	55638	39997	20905	72786	28285	13345	19628	196225
Human health and social work activities.....	1603698	72975	59877	24916	106327	38334	15929	19552	309518
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	307825	10876	10518	4561	18358	10948	3038	3345	86649
Total	54703935	1962121	1032801	571616	3313656	1542410	609536	2936945	12379423
Net taxes on imports	139943	8311	2544	1058	14221	4408	560	6195	25626
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	54843878	1970433	1035345	572674	3327877	1546817	610096	2943140	12405049
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices)	46971252	1890596	1034174	572590	3085740	1543367	263076	2695896	12221249

**23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CURRENT PRICES BY OSTAN, THE
YEAR 1399 (continued) (bln rials)**

Description	Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	South Khorasan	Khorasan- e - Razavi	North Khorasan	Khuzestan	Zanjan	Semnan	Sistan& Baluchestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	63484	59013	317123	67512	333492	84577	95316	157480
Mining and quarrying.....	834	22174	67317	2752	4776055	34235	6975	3522
Manufacturing.....	76158	38682	410737	56304	1053284	228067	212120	94096
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply.....	6021	1367	71956	11164	155044	7309	5741	20011
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	953	1032	9344	496	8888	1621	2362	1843
Construction	13926	12314	85785	10883	239380	18410	17370	32584
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	62559	29706	561208	30481	281707	62024	83843	168536
Transport, storage and post .	28894	31133	191548	21449	250249	62220	41531	49111
Accommodation and food service activities.....	379	334	29221	440	6169	3113	845	1302
Information and communication.....	2036	1616	7842	1318	7728	2477	2716	4818
Financial and insurance services.....	9002	7127	62279	6643	45593	11623	9662	13298
Real estate activities.....	32738	17613	341897	28776	174440	48665	24777	47649
Professional, scientific and technical service activities...	4648	1532	48874	3878	13096	5545	2837	3215
Administration and support service activities.....	2035	762	7976	1012	7736	2075	2601	1577
Public administration and urban services.....	13620	17275	132325	16487	107999	20471	22675	43470
Education	16209	16862	101496	16240	55878	17200	15764	45739
Human health and social work activities.....	24536	15511	92357	14258	91836	23753	20105	43154
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	2672	2407	29923	2919	11911	3124	3014	3720
Total.....	360703	276457	2569209	293011	7620483	636510	570253	735126
Net taxes on imports	1185	623	6334	690	11580	2255	1773	1197
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	361887	277080	2575542	293701	7632064	638764	572025	736323
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	361505	277080	2567279	293701	2732781	637825	567176	736283

**23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CURRENT PRICES BY OSTAN, THE
YEAR 1399 (continued)** **(bln rials)**

Description	Fars	Qazvin	Qom	Kordestan	Kerman	Kermanshah	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad	Golestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	348084	105242	39005	94815	387736	126296	48673	159170
Mining and quarrying	67101	1568	1914	6073	661410	8180	387834	3868
Manufacturing	312381	371451	157808	37500	347417	136757	49587	70420
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	315634	15640	5414	5437	26470	89050	923	6472
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	4617	2011	1832	1684	1015	872	5929	1635
Construction	92162	23278	21112	22173	44752	44640	21722	19934
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	327312	90183	85740	121472	161177	156966	46825	104879
Transport, storage and post.....	188346	42272	52149	31599	103259	49173	7322	48640
Accommodation and food service activities.....	4528	2149	1140	1529	7260	1436	844	2352
Information and communication...	7390	3557	3730	3306	4721	3824	1986	3523
Financial and insurance services ..	53059	14280	14960	10132	30748	17350	5565	16142
Real estate activities	274696	55812	83612	65999	96344	112732	34018	59668
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	15854	8100	5060	4041	9513	7032	1930	10772
Administration and support service activities.....	6519	2472	1830	1409	2824	2082	1211	1925
Public administration and urban services	101297	26136	22813	31700	60952	61482	15204	33528
Education.....	75338	19384	17816	27573	55284	30210	14944	23688
Human health and social work activities.....	106669	25626	14217	28707	64601	45034	18558	37023
Other community, social, personal and household service activities ..	10460	3574	9502	4648	7467	5512	3316	4976
Total	2311445	812732	539655	499797	2072950	898629	666391	608614
Net taxes on imports	5068	3463	1829	1090	5322	1829	509	1811
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	2316513	816195	541484	500887	2078273	900458	666901	610425
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	2228976	805447	534446	500476	2066110	885529	280498	609921

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CURRENT PRICES BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1399(continued)
(bln rials)

Description	Gilan	Lorestan	Mazandaran	Markazi	Hormozgan	Hamedan	Yazd	Supra-region
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	212500	120782	408542	99699	200227	136789	89971	0
Mining and quarrying	1143	10376	4658	12874	7020	5107	200835	792131
Manufacturing	215465	65215	217380	548386	541313	95287	452205	0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	15649	2740	20612	14850	47228	7637	16749	0
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	1488	2230	3006	4267	3288	2140	2256	0
Construction	44274	31912	81948	23555	48393	24736	32144	92
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	220355	125715	342769	237892	111007	136827	211025	0
Transport, storage and post.....	66174	49703	140337	68609	271590	75981	117496	0
Accommodation and food service activities.....	8063	1193	10984	2656	6579	2466	2384	0
Information and communication....	4708	3459	5012	2893	4053	3613	3557	0
Financial and insurance services ...	28185	12854	40811	15760	24157	13603	20730	0
Real estate activities	133975	114371	228629	53588	61456	67022	58168	0
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	10495	10263	18921	5684	6249	11188	4315	0
Administration and support service activities.....	3912	2443	5179	2533	1627	2802	4898	0
Public administration and urban services	47979	35084	52778	29817	36728	34191	22518	8524
Education.....	33909	26249	48983	18945	30026	25074	21928	0
Human health and social work activities.....	61893	35657	71280	27103	30164	28390	35840	0
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	9809	6889	16312	4748	4948	4187	3493	0
Total	1119976	657135	1718142	1173859	1436052	677040	1300511	800748
Net taxes on imports	3345	1467	4497	6045	9351	1570	3958	231
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	1123321	658602	1722639	1179904	1445402	678610	1304469	800979
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	1121639	650473	1718549	997434	1102879	675742	1303969	8848

Source: Statistical Center of Iran.

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES**(bln rials - percent)**

Description	Year					
	1390			1395		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	6838136	6866811	100.00	14758565	14906258	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	202829	204261	2.97	517188	525018	3.52
West Azarbayejan	126336	126837	1.85	313599	316689	2.12
Ardebil	55614	55805	0.81	148873	150077	1.01
Esfahan	351287	354255	5.16	826322	839242	5.63
Alborz	163483	164226	2.39	413432	417807	2.8
Ilam	94302	94406	1.37	153136	153872	1.03
Bushehr	293557	294508	4.29	836761	842420	5.65
Tehran	1400831	1407236	20.49	3404710	3436919	23.06
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari.....	39844	40041	0.58	95023	96309	0.65
South Khorasan	27589	27721	0.4	75099	75873	0.51
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	313512	314763	4.58	773406	781098	5.24
North Khorasan	31220	31356	0.46	82609	83494	0.56
Khuzestan	1438116	1441515	20.99	1922582	1936071	12.99
Zanjan	52921	53184	0.77	149845	151649	1.02
Semnan.....	54352	54661	0.8	144596	146411	0.98
Sistan & Baluchestan	75880	76146	1.11	214720	216341	1.45
Fars	320013	321126	4.68	709357	715613	4.8
Qazvin	88014	88686	1.29	255470	259350	1.74
Qom	56090	56415	0.82	159198	161218	1.08
Kordestan	58450	58668	0.85	146377	147546	0.99
Kerman	162538	163267	2.38	436821	441502	2.96
Kermanshah	104195	104629	1.52	239587	241882	1.62
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	187246	187399	2.73	288643	289454	1.94
Golestan	64224	64553	0.94	190941	193053	1.3
Gilan.....	119144	119714	1.74	346914	350343	2.35
Lorestan.....	72059	72348	1.05	175858	177397	1.19
Mazandaran.....	192536	193435	2.82	524663	530463	3.56
Markazi	110428	111817	1.63	273955	279574	1.88
Hormozgan.....	128086	129494	1.89	300176	305753	2.05
Hamedan	80268	80573	1.17	189741	191307	1.28
Yazd	106921	107384	1.56	265377	268499	1.8
Supra-region.....	266251	266385	3.88	183589	184015	1.23

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(continued)****(bln rials– percent)**

Description	Year					
	1396			1397		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	17756713	17971871	100.00	25805456	25989006	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	613363	624656	3.48	869015	879353	3.38
West Azarbayejan	359697	364009	2.03	516076	519624	2
Ardebil	177272	178978	0.1	236613	237990	0.92
Esfahan	1014054	1033237	5.75	1433746	1451331	5.58
Alborz	496778	503622	2.8	697126	702023	2.7
Ilam	211267	212344	1.18	350475	351292	1.35
Bushehr	902298	910842	5.07	1519360	1527368	5.88
Tehran	4002054	4048992	22.53	5388403	5423762	20.87
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari ...	115786	117545	0.65	160570	161996	0.62
South Khorasan	90255	91420	0.51	116957	117830	0.45
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	887055	898172	0.5	1256525	1265321	4.87
North Khorasan	96563	97746	0.54	140521	141471	0.54
Khuzestan	2578179	2597944	14.46	4322995	4340456	16.7
Zanjan	182090	185018	1.03	238412	240878	0.93
Semnan.....	161881	164278	0.91	213484	215618	0.83
Sistan & Baluchestan	256931	259169	1.44	361594	363397	1.4
Fars	809423	818231	4.55	1122191	1129243	4.35
Qazvin	276706	282041	1.57	371125	375412	1.44
Qom	172604	175196	0.97	239408	241876	0.93
Kordestan	170368	171916	0.96	234161	235488	0.91
Kerman	543969	550690	3.06	719913	724937	2.79
Kermanshah	282207	285502	1.59	454273	457060	1.76
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	378076	379220	2.11	552861	553665	2.13
Golestan	213799	216760	1.21	286307	288797	1.11
Gilan.....	418329	423336	2.36	536806	540897	2.08
Lorestan.....	206255	208719	1.16	293975	295924	1.14
Mazandaran.....	600858	608941	3.39	806440	812599	3.13
Markazi	335748	344725	1.92	521651	529891	2.04
Hormozgan.....	360649	369443	2.06	531663	544470	2.1
Hamedan	230330	232642	1.29	345912	347820	1.34
Yazd	314740	318780	1.77	477255	481182	1.85
Supra-region.....	297130	297756	1.66	489643	490037	1.89

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(continued)****(bln rials– percent)**

Description	Year					
	1398 ⁽¹⁾			1399		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	35210558	35375365	100.00	54703935	54843878	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	1183983	1193165	3.37	1962121	1970433	3.59
West Azarbayejan	661146	663958	1.88	1032801	1035345	1.89
Ardebil	380254	381519	1.08	571616	572674	1.04
Esfahan	1961619	1978380	5.59	3313656	3327877	6.07
Alborz	1050530	1055283	2.98	1542410	1546817	2.82
Ilam	401348	402091	1.14	609536	610096	1.11
Bushehr	1995220	2002156	5.66	2936945	2943140	5.37
Tehran	7719444	7748842	21.90	12379423	12405049	22.62
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	228904	230230	0.65	360703	361887	0.66
South Khorasan.....	186526	187308	0.53	276457	277080	0.51
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	1729825	1737301	4.91	2569209	2575542	4.70
North Khorasan.....	207975	208858	0.59	293011	293701	0.54
Khuzestan	5335507	5350989	15.13	7620483	7632064	13.92
Zanjan	345754	347981	0.98	636510	638764	1.16
Semnan.....	370082	372226	1.05	570253	572025	1.04
Sistan & Baluchestan	486519	487958	1.38	735126	736323	1.34
Fars	1543406	1549579	4.38	2311445	2316513	4.22
Qazvin	529035	532787	1.51	812732	816195	1.49
Qom	355291	357375	1.01	539655	541484	0.99
Kordestan	329696	330920	0.94	499797	500887	0.91
Kerman	1223474	1228559	3.47	2072950	2078273	3.79
Kermanshah	577884	579990	1.64	898629	900458	1.64
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.	428872	429489	1.21	666391	666901	1.22
Golestan	441970	444245	1.26	608614	610425	1.11
Gilan.....	773053	776579	2.20	1119976	1123321	2.05
Lorestan.....	433758	435520	1.23	657135	658602	1.20
Mazandaran.....	1105130	1110316	3.14	1718142	1722639	3.14
Markazi	666640	674595	1.91	1173859	1179904	2.15
Hormozgan.....	824843	838746	2.37	1436052	1445402	2.64
Hamedan	458123	459641	1.30	677040	678610	1.24
Yazd	712754	716476	2.03	1300511	1304469	2.38
Supra-region.....	561993	562301	1.59	800748	800979	1.46

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.6. GROSS DMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Private final consumption expenditures.....	3089281	7455210	8847305	10848653	14236737	19037191
Household final consumption expenditures	3083991	7440356	8822782	10820063	14204058	18996199
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).....	5290	14855	24523	28590	32678	40991
Government final consumption expenditure	735202	1609124	1869598	2325787	3021766	4143914
Gross fixed capital formation	1695800	3162491	3890697	5315291	6815655	10820343
Machinery	798349	1583073	2177109	2788246	3593659	6355029
Public sector	412815	807062	1104228	1415194	1826774	3212649
Private sector	385535	776011	1072881	1373052	1766884	3142380
Construction	823368	1362493	1464294	2174990	2716194	3939844
Public sector	365656	639154	627197	652889	886094	1213376
Private sector	457712	723339	837097	1522101	1830099	2726468
Gross capital foramation in other assets	74083	216924	249294	352055	505802	525470
Cultivated assets.....	19762	66482	73915	90661	137261	202151
Mineral exploration.....	2151	2430	4189	5778	7929	15868
Computer software packages	4005	11697	21009	25540	30644	39325
Literary and artistic originals	2166	5417	6042	7597	10337	7757
Other	45998	130898	144139	222479	319631	260367
Net exports of goods and services.....	659692	833387	1076086	1415656	-285794	-716517
Exports of goods and services.....	1691573	3088097	3962348	6177402	6347473	9736886
Imports of goods and services.....	1031881	2254710	2886262	4761747	6633267	10453403
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	686836	1846045	2288186	6083619	11587002	21558948
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	14906257	17971871	25989006	35375365	54843878
Net income from abroad	490	40303	28503	105131	18744	-86066
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	14946560	18000374	26094137	35394109	54757812
Less: consumption of fixed capital	780143	1950225	2165441	3382896	5539880	15304740
National income	6087158	12996335	15834934	22711241	29854229	39453072

23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (continued)

(bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Private final consumption expenditures	3089281	3252864	3556098	3467684	3471238	3527542
Household final consumption expenditures	3083991	3247877	3548704	3460344	3462783	3516808
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	5290	4988	7394	7341	8455	10734
Government final consumption expenditure.....	735202	1146759	1276554	1460720	1540014	1515553
Gross fixed capital formation.....	1696458	1249760	1361796	1116214	944327	871564
Machinery.....	799007	514264	639714	386326	282024	323649
Public sector	413164	264547	327284	200152	146887	166293
Private sector	385844	249717	312430	186174	135138	157356
Construction	823368	638335	618263	622554	547059	471916
Public sector	365656	298702	263321	183273	175299	141491
Private sector	457712	339634	354942	439281	371760	330425
Gross capital formation in other assets	74083	97161	103819	107335	115243	75999
Cultivated assets	19762	28011	29193	25107	29168	28722
Mineral exploration	2151	969	1569	1548	1459	2013
Computer software packages	4005	6359	10536	9426	8505	4597
Literary and artistic originals.....	2166	2310	2402	2142	2033	952
Other	45998	59512	60119	69112	74078	39716
Net exports of goods and services	659692	1419448	1286796	1308854	836208	616441
Exports of goods and services	1691573	1798701	1779780	1621251	1122690	770192
Imports of goods and services	1031881	379253	492984	312396	286482	153751
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	686178	439983	388519	144271	363851	863833
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	7508814	7869763	7497744	7155636	7394933
From changes in the terms of trade	0	-3118	-3535	-2646	-2118	-1207
Net income from abroad	490	6657	4261	5038	57	-2324
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	7512353	7870489	7500136	7153576	7391402
Less: consumption of fixed capital	780143	889848	916994	956861	997146	1009070
National income	6087158	6622505	6953495	6543275	6156430	6382331

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Private final consumption expenditures	44.99	50.01	49.23	41.74	40.24	34.71
Household final consumption expenditures.....	44.91	49.91	49.09	41.63	40.15	34.64
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.07
Government final consumption expenditure	10.71	10.79	10.40	8.95	8.54	7.56
Gross fixed capital formation	24.70	21.22	21.65	20.45	19.27	19.73
Machinery	11.63	10.62	12.11	10.73	10.16	11.59
Public sector	6.01	5.41	6.14	5.45	5.16	5.86
Private sector	5.61	5.21	5.97	5.28	4.99	5.73
Construction	11.99	9.14	8.15	8.37	7.68	7.18
Public sector	5.32	4.29	3.49	2.51	2.50	2.21
Private sector	6.67	4.85	4.66	5.86	5.17	4.97
Gross capital formation in other assets.....	1.08	1.46	1.39	1.35	1.43	0.96
Cultivated assets	0.29	0.45	0.41	0.35	0.39	0.37
Mineral exploration	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
Computer software packages.....	0.06	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.09	0.07
Literary and artistic originals.....	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01
Other	0.67	0.88	0.80	0.86	0.90	0.47
Net exports of goods and services	9.61	5.59	5.99	5.45	-0.81	-1.31
Exports of goods and services	24.63	20.72	22.05	23.77	17.94	17.75
Imports of goods and services	15.03	15.13	16.06	18.32	18.75	19.06
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	10.00	12.38	12.73	23.41	32.75	39.31
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued) (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Private final consumption expenditures	44.99	43.32	45.19	46.25	48.51	47.7
Household final consumption expenditures	44.91	43.25	45.09	46.15	48.39	47.56
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.12	0.15
Government final consumption expenditure	10.71	15.27	16.22	19.48	21.52	20.49
Gross fixed capital formation	24.71	16.64	17.30	14.89	13.20	11.79
Machinery	11.64	6.85	8.13	5.15	3.94	4.38
Public sector	6.02	3.52	4.16	2.67	2.05	2.25
Private sector	5.62	3.33	3.97	2.48	1.89	2.13
Construction	11.99	8.50	7.86	8.30	7.65	6.38
Public sector	5.32	3.98	3.35	2.44	2.45	1.91
Private sector	6.67	4.52	4.51	5.86	5.20	4.47
Gross fixed capital formation in other assets	1.08	1.29	1.32	1.43	1.61	1.03
Cultivated assets.....	0.29	0.37	0.37	0.33	0.41	0.39
€Mineral exploration	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03
Computer software packages	0.06	0.08	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.06
Literary and artistic originals	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01
Other	0.67	0.79	0.76	0.92	1.04	0.54
Net exports of goods and services	9.61	18.90	16.35	17.46	11.69	8.34
Exports of goods and services	24.63	23.95	22.62	21.62	15.69	10.42
Imports of goods and services	15.03	5.05	6.26	4.17	4.00	2.08
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	9.99	5.86	4.94	1.92	5.08	11.68
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.8. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399
(At current prices)						
Total	3089281	7455210	8847305	10848653	14236737	19037191
Household final consumption expenditure	3083991	7440356	8822782	10820063	14204058	18996199
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	14855	24523	28590	32678	40991
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	3089281	3252864	3556098	3467684	3471238	3527542
Household final consumption expenditure	3083991	3247877	3548704	3460344	3462783	3516808
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	4988	7394	7341	8455	10734

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.9. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG⁽¹⁾ (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Total	735202	1609124	1869598	2325787	3021766	4143914
General public services	20500	66048	74307	75264	94050	112300
Defence.....	144321	243359	313024	372864	401255	634250
Public order and safety	45182	127104	112759	178021	197254	197336
Economic affairs	24531	64226	57728	67285	127801	139465
Environmental protection	582	1775	1903	2211	2932	3063
Housing and community amenities	5145	3123	3509	15230	14224	12555
Health	84955	183111	222436	278502	400424	612572
Recreation, culture and religion	42002	72084	92206	126169	157426	219306
Education	171961	335357	430504	488318	684729	851187
Social protection	102642	237344	263316	366370	465203	622186
Municipalities	93381	275595	297905	355555	476467	739694
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	735202	1146759	1276554	1460720	1540014	1515553
General public services	20500	65389	73469	73813	81310	64492
Defence.....	144321	221861	281573	321817	271565	309683
Public order and safety	45182	116741	102291	155434	135195	97626
Economic affairs	24531	42136	33528	26393	37818	30880
Environmental protection	582	838	880	908	996	1012
Housing and community amenities	5145	1252	1319	4527	3412	2217
Health	84955	57688	61787	65452	76371	119236
Recreation, culture and religion	42002	30217	35421	41263	40364	43136
Education	171961	262095	322140	343691	406640	357856
Social protection	102642	86664	82980	96783	96414	90545
Municipalities	93381	261878	281167	330639	389929	398869

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.10. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Total	799007	1583073	2177109	2788246	3593659	6355029
Public sector	413164	807062	1104228	1415194	1826774	3212649
Private sector	385844	776011	1072881	1373052	1766884	3142380
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	799007	514264	639714	386326	282024	323649
Public sector	413164	264547	327284	200152	146887	166293
Private sector	385844	249717	312430	186174	135138	157356

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

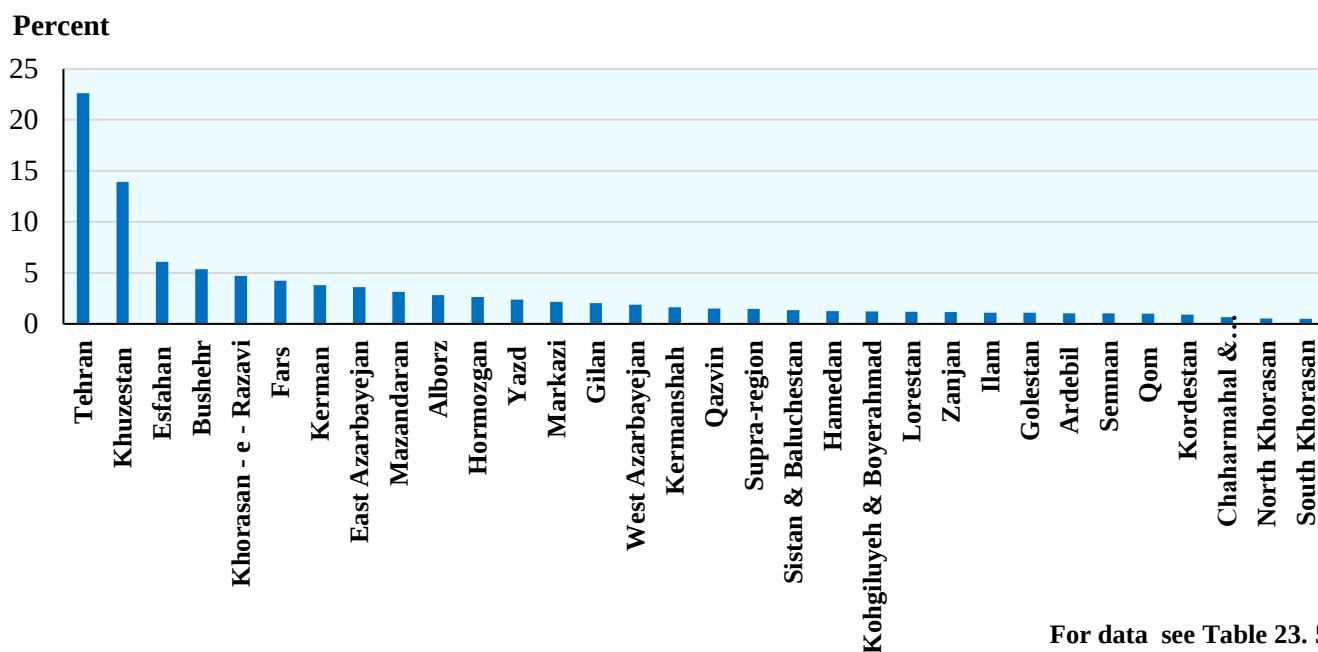
23.11. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Total	823368	1362493	1464294	2174990	2716194	3939844
Public sector	365656	639154	627197	652889	886094	1213376
Private sector	457712	723339	837097	1522101	1830099	2726468
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	823368	638335	618263	622554	547059	471916
Public sector	365656	298702	263321	183273	175299	141491
Private sector	457712	339634	354942	439281	371760	330425

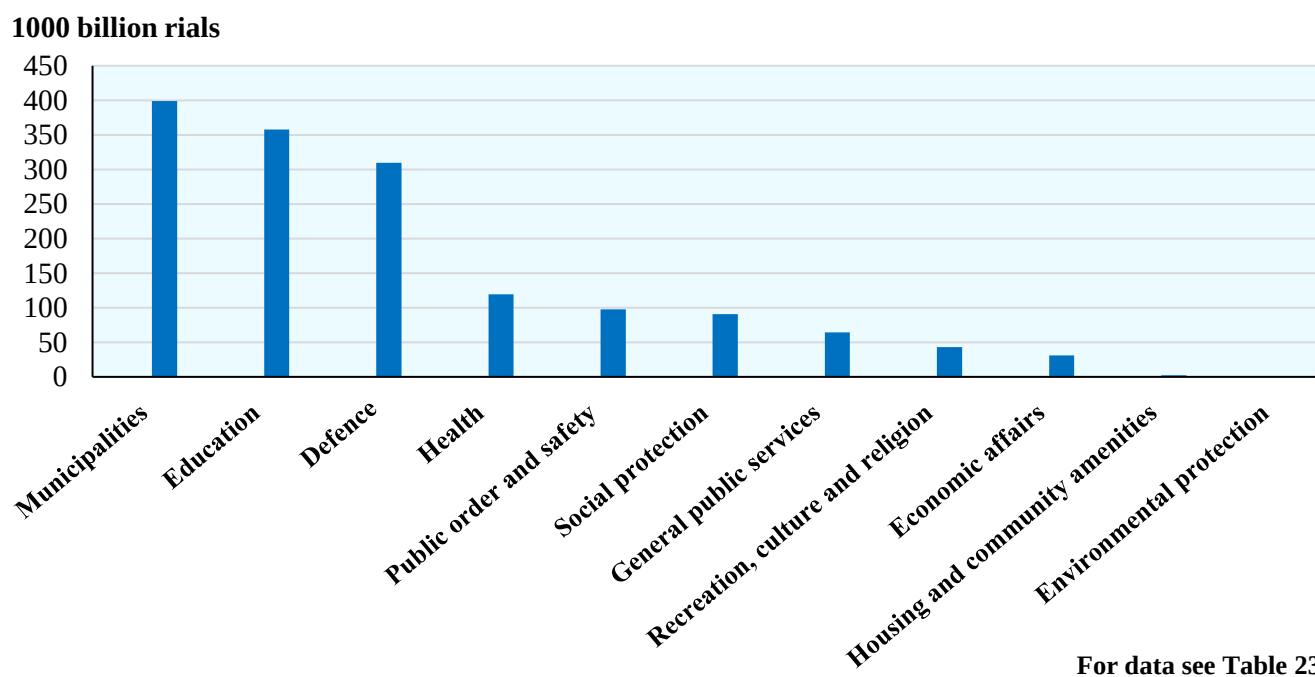
1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.3. OSTAN'S CONTRIBUTION TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1399



23.4. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION AT CONSTANT 1390 PRICES BY (COFOG) IN THE YEAR 1399



23.12. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Net exports	659692	833387	1076086	1415656	-285794	-716518
Exports	1691573	3088097	3962348	6177402	6347473	9736886
Goods	1601834	2755302	3587101	5568017	5386960	8273738
Oil and gas	1008074	1035105	1484484	2329386	1371914	2490363
Gas liquids	193559	465260	542022	757257	262660	430204
Other	400202	1254937	1560595	2481374	3752386	5353172
Services	89739	332794	375247	609386	960513	1463148
Transportation charges .	34047	139254	135764	152116	234385	372916
Other	55692	193540	239483	457270	726128	1090232
Imports	1031881	2254710	2886262	4761747	6633267	10453403
Goods	819341	1687604	2162427	3334333	4949585	7113891
Services	212541	567106	723835	1427413	1683682	3339512
Transportation charges	39272	100508	113009	222855	333707	525964
Other	173269	466598	610826	1204559	1349975	2813549
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Net exports	659692	1419448	1286796	1308854	836207	616441
Exports	1691573	1798701	1779780	1621251	1122690	770192
Goods	1601834	1604932	1593278	1426894	945542	660916
Oil and gas	1008074	602882	610332	469552	130206	189973
Gas liquids	193559	271197	209326	161570	124709	96258
Other	400202	730854	773620	795772	690627	374685
Services	89739	193769	186502	194357	177148	109276
Transportation charges .	34047	81081	67476	48516	43228	27851
Other	55692	112688	119026	145841	133920	81425
Imports	1031881	379253	492984	312396	286482	153751
Goods	819341	284996	369488	219086	213797	102805
Services	212541	94257	123496	93311	72686	50947
Transportation charges .	39272	16705	19281	14568	14251	7954
Other	173269	77552	104216	78743	58434	42993

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.13. AGGREGATE SUPPLY AND DEMAND**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Total supply	12665442	27047356	32801427	48790057	68995878	107222389
Imports	1031881	2254710	2886262	4761747	6633267	10453403
Goods	819341	1687604	2162427	3334333	4949585	7113891
Services	212541	567106	723835	1427413	1683682	3339512
Output	11604886	24644954	29700007	43844761	62197804	96629043
Intermediate consumption	4766750	9886389	11943294	18039304	26987247	41925107
Value added	6838136	14758565	17756713	25805456	35210558	54703935
Net imports tax	28675	147692	215158	183550	164807	139943
Total demand	12665442	27047356	32801427	48790057	68995878	107222389
Final demand	7898692	17160967	20858133	30750753	42008632	65297281
Intermediate demand	4766750	9886389	11943294	18039304	26987247	41925107
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total supply	12665442	12930159	13795961	13225846	13169676	13483582
Imports	1031881	379253	492984	312396	286482	153751
Goods	819341	284996	369488	219086	213797	102805
Services	212541	94257	123496	93311	72686	50947
Output	11604886	12480375	13211971	12860592	12848479	13308664
Intermediate consumption	4766750	5042092	5433213	5415706	5727557	5934898
Value added	6838136	7438283	7778757	7444886	7120922	7373766
Net imports tax	28675	70531	91006	52858	34714	21167
Total demand	12665442	12930159	13795961	13225846	13169676	13483582
Final demand	7898692	7888067	8362748	7810140	7442119	7548684
Intermediate demand	4766750	5042092	5433213	5415706	5727557	5934898

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Resources	12665442	27047356	32801427	48790057	68995878	107222389
Output	11604886	24644954	29700007	43844761	62197804	96629043
Taxes on imports	75778	184729	242981	201018	181951	157666
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-37037	-27823	-17468	-17143	-17723
Imports of goods and services	1031881	2254710	2886262	4761747	6633267	10453403
Imports of goods	819341	1687604	2162427	3334333	4949585	7113891
Imports of services	212541	567106	723835	1427413	1683682	3339512
Uses	12665442	27047356	32801427	48790057	68995878	107222389
Intermediate consumption	4766750	9886389	11943294	18039304	26987247	41925107
Actual final consumption	3824483	9064335	10716903	13174440	17258502	23181104
Actual individual consumption	3431732	8110099	9654465	11874260	15659452	20918656
Actual collective consumption	392751	954236	1062438	1300180	1599051	2262449
Gross fixed capital formation	1695800	3162491	3890697	5315291	6815655	10820343
Acquisition less sales or disposal of tangible assets	1657105	3087456	3795056	5202004	6709703	10633273
Cost of transfer of non- financial assets acquisition	38695	75035	95641	113287	105952	187070
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	686836	1846045	2288186	6083619	11587002	21558948
Exports of goods and services	1691573	3088097	3962348	6177402	6347473	9736886
Exports of goods	1601834	2755302	3587101	5568017	5386960	8273738
Exports of services	89739	332794	375247	609386	960513	1463148

23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Resources	12665442	12930159	13795961	13225846	13169676	13483582
Output	11604886	12480375	13211971	12860592	12848479	13308664
Taxes on imports	75778	88218	102774	57889	38325	23847
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-17687	-11768	-5031	-3611	-2681
Imports of goods and services	1031881	379253	492984	312396	286482	153751
Imports of goods	819341	284996	369488	219086	213797	102805
Imports of services	212541	94257	123496	93311	72686	50947
Uses	12665442	12930159	13795961	13225846	13169676	13483582
Intermediate consumption	4766750	5042092	5433213	5415706	5727557	5934898
Actual final consumption	3824483	4399623	4832652	4928404	5011252	5043095
Actual individual consumption	3431732	3719578	4107224	4111821	4196311	4215650
Actual collective consumption	392751	680046	725429	816583	814941	827445
Gross fixed capital formation	1696458	1249760	1361796	1116214	944327	871564
Acquisition less sales or disposal of tangible assets	1657763	1174725	1266155	1002927	838375	684495
Cost of transfer of non- financial assets acquisition	38695	75035	95641	113287	105952	187070
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	686178	439983	388519	144271	363851	863833
Exports of goods and services	1691573	1798701	1779780	1621251	1122690	770192
Exports of goods	1601834	1604932	1593278	1426894	945542	660916
Exports of services	89739	193769	186502	194357	177148	109276

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.15. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Resources	11633561	24792647	29915165	44028310	62362612	96768985
Output	11604886	24644954	29700007	43844761	62197804	96629043
Net taxes on imports	28675	147692	215158	183550	164807	139943
Uses	11633561	24792647	29915165	44028310	62362612	96768985
Intermediate consumption	4766750	9886389	11943294	18039304	26987247	41925107
Balancing item						
Gross domestic product	6866811	14906257	17971871	25989006	35375365	54843878
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Resources.....	11633561	12550906	13302977	12913450	12883193	13329831
Output.....	11604886	12480375	13211971	12860592	12848479	13308664
Net taxes on imports.....	28675	70531	91006	52858	34714	21167
Uses.....	11633561	12550906	13302977	12913450	12883193	13329831
Intermediate consumption	4766750	5042092	5433213	5415706	5727557	5934898
Balancing item						
Gross domestic product	6866811	7508814	7869763	7497744	7155636	7394933

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.16. GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Resources	6086668	12956032	15806431	22606110	29860749	54532133
Net domestic product	6086668	12956032	15806431	22606110	29860749	54532133
Uses	6086668	12956032	15806431	22606110	29860749	54532133
Compensation of employees	1202298	3218303	3747269	4583935	6333207	8939776
Taxes on production and imports	225837	639187	705244	729559	1196703	1257663
Taxes on products	147845	391316	453381	433987	711143	818583
Custom duties and trading gains	75778	184729	242981	200971	327521	379502
Other taxes on products	72067	206587	210400	233016	383622	439081
Other taxes on production	77992	247871	251862	295571	485560	439081
Subsidies on production and imports..	-134334	-152983	-81103	-52981	-64273	-69964
Subsidies on products	-134334	-152983	-81103	-52981	-64273	-69964
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-37037	-27823	-17468	-17143	-17723
Other subsidies on products	-87231	-115946	-53280	-35512	-47130	-52241
Other subsidies on production	0	0	0	0	0	0
Balancing item						
Operating surplus	4792866	9251526	11435021	17345598	22395112	44404657

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.17. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY (COICOP) (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Total	3431732	8110099	9654465	11874260	13431266	17942160
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	831855	1867047	2144084	2676073	3082119	4348312
Tobacco	14691	37929	49145	77974	89212	105743
Clothing and footwear	137910	304528	378609	414001	406111	573699
Housing, water and fuel	915264	2279578	2721316	3406848	4049816	5528545
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	137303	292869	337133	405804	438234	626915
Health	277427	680437	854015	1089833	1200695	1509371
Transport	256322	615583	793625	928862	835730	1074743
Communication	97580	178486	224992	255532	271922	399874
Recreation and culture	86058	187317	165570	209264	193100	202577
Education	225954	391712	501127	591619	784869	935805
Restaurants & hotels	63903	161463	126100	164678	150156	95885
Social protection	387997	1109938	1353979	1648453	1922657	2530626
Other miscellaneous goods and services	2014	3212	4771	5317	6642	10061
Less : net exports of goods	-2547	0	0	2	3	4
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	3431732	3537464	3923244	3855573	4386752	4457547
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	794076	653089	673089	614657	592149	602208
Tobacco	15076	11476	13227	10447	11061	9402
Clothing and footwear	140409	120725	134330	113811	92993	95182
Housing, water and fuel	951914	1161893	1243078	1331883	1532974	1664532
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	121882	105133	124845	106257	92592	90744
Health	263047	245286	311489	339105	687734	677841
Transport	257593	262309	315074	289155	211528	163101
Communication	105112	145703	165394	151638	166967	209630
Recreation and culture	73549	62507	61214	54344	32748	19483
Education	227728	210797	271349	273376	149979	149431
Restaurants & hotels	43342	42454	49779	54255	132462	105723
Social protection	438668	514729	558554	514911	432835	416959
Other miscellaneous goods and services	2016	1364	1824	1734	250730	253311
Less : net exports of goods	-2681	0	0	0	0	0

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.18. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY CONSUMER INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS

(bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Total	3431732	8110099	9654465	11874260	15659452	20918656
Household	3083991	7440356	8822782	10820063	14204058	18996199
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	14855	24523	28590	32678	40991
Government.....	342451	654889	807160	1025607	1422715	1881465
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	3431732	3537464	3923244	3855573	3911081	3975392
Household	3083991	3247877	3548704	3460344	3462783	3516808
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	4988	7394	7341	8455	10734
Government.....	342451	284599	367146	387889	439843	447850

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.19. ACTUAL COLLECTIVE CONSUMPTION (ACTUAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION) BY (COFOG) (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399
(At current prices)						
Total	392751	954236	1062438	1300180	1599051	2262449
General public services	20500	66048	74307	75264	94050	112300
Defence	144321	243359	313024	372864	401255	634250
Public order and safety	45182	127104	112759	178021	197254	197336
Economic affairs	24531	64226	57728	67285	127801	139465
Environmental protection	582	1775	1903	2211	2932	3063
Housing and community amenities ..	471	2227	1024	15230	14224	12555
Health	13246	76948	35604	58343	83488	166595
Recreation, culture and religion	30585	16994	72814	94636	116142	139932
Education	4999	64296	78044	60424	55054	78167
Social protection	14952	15664	17326	20347	30384	39091
Municipalities	93381	275595	297905	355555	476467	739694
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	392751	797072	875013	1006096	1004919	1003282
General public services	20500	65389	73469	73813	81310	64492
Defence	144321	221861	281573	321817	271565	309683
Public order and safety	45182	116741	102291	155434	135195	97626
Economic affairs	24531	42136	33528	26393	37818	30880
Environmental protection	582	838	880	908	996	1012
Housing and community amenities ..	471	893	385	4527	3412	2217
Health	13246	24242	9890	13711	15923	32427
Recreation, culture and religion	30585	7124	27971	30950	29779	27523
Education	4999	50250	58399	42528	32695	32863
Social protection	14952	5720	5460	5375	6297	5689
Municipalities	93381	261878	281167	330639	389929	398869

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.20. BALANCE OF PAYMENT**(million dollars)**

Description	Year					
	1395	1396	1397 ⁽¹⁾	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399 *	1400*
Current Account.....	13236	14915	26241	-1652	-708	11144
Goods Accounts.....	18497	22193	30804	1885	3236	15844
Exports (fob)	81943	96034	92651	59975	49848	79471
Oil and gas export ⁽²⁾	53362	62768	56999	26049	21043	38723
Non- oil exports	28581	33266	35652	33926	28805	40748
Imports (fob).....	63446	73840	61847	58090	46612	63626
Gas and oil products ⁽³⁾	2205	2749	1435	111	0.2	0.1
Other goods	61240	71091	60412	57979	46612	63626
Services account	-6148	-8826	-6278	-4504	-3999	-5359
Service export	10435	9606	11860	11509	4214	6518
Service import.....	16583	18432	18138	16013	8212	11877
Income account.....	331	838	875	14	-599	-495
Receipt	2387	2948	2897	2122	1148	1276
Compensation of workers	413	460	366	358	44	217
Investment revenues.....	1975	2488	2531	1765	1104	1059
Payments.....	2056	2111	2022	2109	1747	1771
Compensation of workers	480	417	216	204	174	200
Investment revenues.....	1576	1694	1806	1904	1573	1571
Current transfers account	556	710	841	953	655	1153
Receipt	995	1050	1111	1173	997	1541
Government.....	1	2	0	14	1	519
Other sectors	994	1048	1111	1159	996	1022
Payment.....	439	340	270	220	342	387
Government.....	62	18	40	33	122	122
Other Sectors.....	377	322	230	187	220	265
Capital and financial accounts.....	-4672	-11302	-19815	-1036	-3677	-10229
Total balance capital account	-4968	-6293	-5522	-6019	-5889	-7544
Financial accounts ⁽⁴⁾	296	-5008	-14293	4982	2211	-2685

1. Revised figures.

2. Including the price of crude oil, oil products, natural gas, gas liquids, and condensates (2710, 2709, and 2711 tariffs) exported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), petrochemical companies, and others (customs and non customs).

3. Including the value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non-customs).

4. Including the value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non-customs).

5. This includes changes in the foreign assets of the Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the National Development Fund, and the Foreign Currency Saving Account.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.