

Introduction

The aim of compiling national accounts is to calculate the major variables of economic flows, such as production, consumption, capital formation, imports, exports, and income, for a specific period. It also aims to measure the most important economic variables of the resources stock, such as wealth, assets, and liabilities at a point in time. This allows for a depiction of the economic situation of the country during that period. To compile national accounts statistics, almost all countries across the world draw on the United Nations System of National Accounts.

This system was first developed in 1953 as an organized collection named SNA. The last revision of the system was released as the 2008 SNA, which was approved by five main international bodies: the UN, IMF, WB, OECD, and EC. The first Iranian experience of compiling national accounts dates back to the early years after WWII. In the beginning, however, the practice was ad hoc and restricted to certain areas of national accounts, based on the particular needs; for example, in the years 1337, 1338 the "GDP of Iran for the years 1334 and, the "Domestic National Product of Iran for the year 1336" were estimated with the assistance of foreign experts. As a follow-up, then Plan and Budget Organization estimated the national income for different economic sectors for the period of 1337-1340 in detail and published the results. The National Bank (Bank Melli Iran) also launched a preliminary estimate of national GDP for the year 1338.

In the year 1339, just when it was established, the Central Bank of Iran was entrusted with the compilation of national accounts due to the lack of an official statistical organization. In the year 1353, however, the task was officially shifted to the SCI. To provide a profile of the activities of the Statistical Centre of Iran in the area of national accounts, we may refer to the calculation of value-added of economic sectors in the years before the Islamic Revolution, calculation of GDP by the

expenditure approach from the year 1361 on, and producing input-output tables of the national economy for the years 1352, 1365, 1370, 1380 and 1390 are among the most significant activities of the Statistical Centre of Iran in compiling national accounts.

Regular and continuous compilation of national accounts according to the latest revision of SNA has been included in the SCI working plan since the year 1373.

Accordingly, the SCI would compile national accounts until the year 1390 according to the definitions, concepts, classifications, and methodology recommended by the 1993 SNA. Since the year 1390, it has compiled and released them based on the 2008 SNA at current and constant prices.

The national accounts statistics released by the SCI until the year 1390 included detailed information on the value-added of 82 economic activities. household and government final and actual final consumption expenditures, gross fixed capital formation, imports, exports, changes in stocks, individual and collective consumption, production account, generation of income account, goods and services account, and total supply and demand. Also, the SCI started the compilation of the regional accounts in the year 1376 and compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on the value-added of 72 economic activities until the year 1390. Since the year 1390, it has compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on the value-added of 82 economic activities.

In the year 1402, the Statistical Centre of Iran, fulfilling its legal mandate to calculate and disseminate national and regional accounts, undertook a base year change for the time series spanning the years 1390 to 1400. To ensure homogeneity and consistency in the released data, the time series for the years 1370 to 1390 were also revised at both national and regional levels. It's

worth noting that this revision involved compilation across 110 economic activities for the national accounts, but the data has been disseminated under 82 economic sectors (similar to the 1390 base year) to maintain data continuity.

In addition to a selection of data from the above areas, this chapter presents the balance of payments table provided by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

Definitions and concepts

Economic production: This is an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labour, capital, and goods and services to produce outputs of goods or services.

Economic production in view of national accounts (the production boundary in the SNA): The production boundary in the national accounts system is more restricted than the general production boundary. For reasons, activities undertaken by households that produce services for their own use are excluded from the concept of production in the SNA.

Institutional units: An economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other economic entities. Institutional units are grouped into financial corporations and nonfinancial corporations, general government, households and non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs).

Goods: Goods are physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets.

Services: These are the result of a production activity that changes the conditions of the consuming units, or facilitates the exchange of products or financial assets (such as banking, trade services, etc.). Services are typically consumed at the moment they are produced, and their sale or purchase usually occurs simultaneously with their production."

Gross Domestic Product (GDP):

This is an aggregate measure of final production that is equal to the sum of the gross value added of all resident institutional units with adjustments in terms of any taxes and subsidies according to valuation of value added in a certain period.

Current prices: These express the value of macroeconomic data in terms of the prices prevailing in the period under review (e.g., a given year). The time series of these values at current prices is affected by changes in both prices and quantities.

Constant prices: These express the value of macroeconomic variables in terms of the prices of a reference year or base period. This removes the effects of price changes over time and reflects only the changes in volume or real value.

National income: It is the aggregate value of receivable primary incomes in an economy minus the aggregate value of payable primary incomes by the resident institutional units to the non-resident ones.

Output: See Chapter 5, " AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and Concepts.

Intermediate consumption: See Chapter 5, " AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and Concepts.

Value added: See Chapter 5, " AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and Concepts.

Consumption of fixed capital: It is the reduction, during the accounting period, in the current value of the stocks of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence, or normal accidental damage.

Resident institutional unit: An institutional unit is resident in a country when it has a centre of economic interests in the economic territory of that country.

Economic territory of a country: The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic territory administered by a government within which persons, goods, and capital circulate freely; it includes the airspace, territorial waters, continental shelf, territorial enclaves in the rest of

the world and any free zones administered by a country.

Net income from abroad: Net income from abroad is the difference between incomes receivable from non-resident labour and capitals and incomes payable to non-resident labor and capitals.

Total supply: Total supply is the aggregate of total output produced within the territory of the country and import of goods and services.

Taxes: Taxes are compulsory and unrequited payments, in cash or in kind, made by institutional units to government units. They are described as unrequited because the government provides nothing in return to the individual unit making the payment, although governments may use the funds raised in taxes to provide goods or services to other units, either individually or collectively, or to the community as a whole. There are two overall kinds of taxes:

- Taxes on production and imports
- Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

Taxes on production and imports: They consist of taxes on production and other taxes on production.

Taxes on products: These are taxes imposed on selected goods or services per unit. These taxes include taxes on value added, taxes on imports and customs duties, taxes on exports, and other taxes on products.

Other taxes on production: These types of taxes consist of all taxes except taxes on products that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production. Such taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other income received by the enterprise and are payable regardless of the profitability of the production. They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labour employed in the production process or on certain activities or transactions.

Taxes on income, wealth, etc.: These are taxes on household income, corporate profits, and wealth that are levied regularly in each tax period.

Subsidies: These are current unrequited transfers made by government units (including non-resident government units) to enterprises, typically based on the level of their production activities or on the

quantities or values of goods or services they produce, sell, or import.

Subsidy on a product: This is a subsidy payable per unit of a good or service.

Other subsidies on production: They consist of subsidies, other than subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production. These include subsidies payable on the total wage or salary bill, subsidies related to the size of the workforce, and subsidies aimed at reducing environmental pollution.

Aggregate demand: This refers to the total demand for goods and services, including final demand and intermediate demand.

Final demand: It includes the household final consumption expenditure, general government final consumption expenditure, the final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, gross capital formation (gross fixed capital formation and changes in inventories) and net exports.

Intermediate demand (intermediate consumption): This consists of the value of the goods and services consumed as inputs in the production process, excluding fixed assets, whose consumption is recorded as consumption of fixed capital.

Household final consumption expenditure: Household final consumption expenditure consists of the expenditure incurred by resident households on consumption goods or services, whether acquired within or outside the economic territory.

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs): Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) consist of NPIs which provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant.

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households: This consists of the expenditure— including expenditure whose value may need to be estimated indirectly— incurred by resident NPISHs on individual consumption goods and services, and in some cases, on collective consumption services.

General government: This sector consists of all institutional units which, in addition to fulfilling

their political responsibilities and role in economic regulation, produce goods and services (primarily services) for individual or collective consumption, mainly on a non-market basis, and engage in the redistribution of income and wealth.

General government final consumption expenditure: This consists of expenditure—including expenditure whose value may need to be estimated indirectly—incurred by general government on individual consumption goods and services, as well as on collective consumption services.

Actual individual consumption: This is the total value of household final consumption expenditure, final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), and government expenditure on individual consumption goods and services.

Actual collective consumption: This is government final consumption less government expenditure on individual consumption which shows the actual final consumption of government.

Individual consumption goods and services:

These are goods or services acquired by households for the satisfaction of their needs or wants.

Collective consumption services: These are services provided simultaneously to all members of a community or to all members of a specific section of the community, such as all households living in a particular region. The use of these services is involuntary and requires no action or consent from the individual users. The provision of collective services to one household does not reduce the availability of those services to other members of the community or section. Typical examples include public administration, security, and defense services provided by the government.

Classification of the Functions of Government (COFOG): This is the classification of government expenditure, household expenditure, expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs), and producers' final expenditures based on the purposes or objectives for which the expenditures are incurred.

Gross fixed capital formation: Gross fixed capital formation in each category of fixed assets is measured by the value of purchases or acquisitions of non-financial assets less the value of sales or disposals of the same type of assets by producers. Capital goods produced by the producer for their own use are also considered part of capital formation.

Inventory: This refers to all goods and services produced either in the current period or in earlier periods that are held for sale, for use in production, or for other uses at a later date.

Export: It refers to a customs procedure under which domestic goods leave the country for sale or consumption (Article 64 of the Customs Law).

Import: It refers to a customs procedure under which goods imported for consumption within the customs territory are cleared upon payment of import duties and service charges, as well as fulfillment of all formalities (Article 47 of the Customs Law).

Net exports of goods and services: Net exports of goods and services are the difference between total exports and total imports of goods and services.

Goods and services account: The goods and services account shows the balance between the total goods and services supplied as resources to the economy as output and imports and the use of the same goods and services as intermediate consumption, final consumption, capital formation and exports.

Production account:

This refers to the activity in which producing the total goods and services are recorded and its balancing item is gross value added. The gross value added is the contribution measure for a producer, an industry or a sector to the GDP.

Generation of income account: This is an account in which the types of primary incomes given to the units with direct partnership in production and government are recorded. This account may be generated for establishments, industries as well as units and institutional sectors.

Regional accounts: A collection of statistical data which comprehensively and purposefully make

possible quantitative and structured study of a certain region's economic activities during a certain span of time-usually one year. The most important economic indicator resulting from these accounts is regional gross domestic product.

Regional realm: It refers to part of economic territory of a country which is allocated to a specific region. Each region includes free zones and custom warehouses.

Region: Regionalization of national economy is not possible without the provision of a specific definition for a region. The definition should be such a way that firstly, the national economy can be generated by merging all regions and secondly every region should have such a specific boundary that ultimately each section of a region should be included only once and only in a region.

Supra-region: Includes those parts of a country's economic realm which are attributable to none of the regions. It takes in:

- a) National aerospace, continental shelf waters and the part of international waters on which the country has exclusive rights and which are used by resident units.
- b) The country's political realm in other parts of the world rented or owned for political, military, scientific or other purposes under political agreements. Embassies, consulates and military bases are some examples.
- c) Natural oil and gas reservoirs and so on in the international waters out of national continental plateau waters which are administered by the resident units.

Balance of payments: It is a statistical statement that, according to some specific principles, records all economic transactions between individuals and resident entities of an economy with non-resident individuals and entities for a specific time period.

Balance of current account:

It shows the difference between total exports of goods, services and receivable revenues and the total imports of goods, services and payable revenues. Receivable and payable revenues consist of two components. One part includes transactions that reflect receipt and payment resulting from the transaction of production factors (labour and capital) between residents and non-residents, and

the other part is compensatory records that are made to report transactions of the mentioned items. In this transaction there is no receipt or payment of money and is presented under the title of current transfers.

Balance of trade: This is the difference between the values of exports and imports of goods and services within a specific period of time.

Balance of services account: It refers to the difference between the value of exports and imports of services in an economy during a certain period of time.

Selected information

In the year 1400, the gross domestic product of the country at market prices (at constant 1400 prices) was about 85339 thousand billion rials, showing an increase of 3% compared to the previous year.

During the year 1400, the highest share of value added in GDP (at constant 1400 prices) was for the "mining and quarrying" sector with 24.04 percent, the "manufacturing" sector with 23.36, the "wholesale & retail trade" and "repair of motor vehicles and goods" sectors with 12.66 percent and the "real estate activity" sector with 8022 percent.

During the year 1400, private final consumption expenditure (including household final consumption expenditure and final expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households) was estimated to be about 41276 thousand billion rials. Government final consumption expenditure was about 9,141 thousand billion rials. Gross fixed capital formation was about 14,832 thousand billion rials, and net exports of goods and services were about 5007 thousand billion rials at current prices.

Regarding regional accounts in the year 1400, the Ostans of Tehran and Khuzestan had the highest contribution, with 20.63% and 16.97% respectively. The Ostans of South Khorasan, Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari and North Khorasan had the lowest percentages of share of the GDP in the country, with about 0.56% each, at current prices.

23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	386427	1305569	1490804	2156451	3222929	4703792	6582743
Mining and quarrying	1915735	2356554	3216795	5726222	6639659	9334791	20519671
Manufacturing	1012353	2277896	2802672	4063315	6039468	11337163	19932209
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	207066	419535	459575	808190	1208628	1655673	3707220
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	19640	51642	60869	76616	99563	114349	169013
Construction	352147	883680	1064699	1611787	2023525	2080986	3423871
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	668670	1361386	1700394	2576648	3912282	6264140	10805464
Transport, storage and post.....	356348	1044227	1195206	1566925	2335730	3485890	5954822
Accommodation and food service activities.....	65287	195165	211245	293664	308814	196035	440037
Information and communication.....	180962	261625	288149	332398	330015	579242	749863
Financial and insurance services	114388	465280	457336	762309	1219181	2480662	2521879
Real estate activities	1123515	2412266	2734693	3377521	4407543	5655191	7014816
Professional, scientific and technical service activitie	57810	157115	183213	236931	299785	563003	812537
Administration and support service activities...	22756	71100	81599	91223	92130	125266	150151
Public administration and urban services	331299	717589	808862	967428	1232063	1681372	2770083
Education.....	223963	532863	618757	712013	929626	1192173	1657720
Human health and social work activities	197208	700245	800573	951739	1138477	1492496	2102110
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities	57429	138918	191261	237082	268764	296458	449958
Total	7293002	15352653	18366701	26548462	35708181	53238681	89764170
Net taxes on product	-272545	197205	336168	-553134	-1243285	-1432827	-4424896
Taxes on product	260637	690848	928523	824159	980985	1207949	1936981
Subsidies on product.....	-533182	-493643	-592355	-1377293	-2224270	-2640776	-6361877
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	7020456	15549859	18702869	25995329	34464896	51805854	85339275
Net income from abroad.....	5119	16623	20494	112742	5072	-68602	-22106
Gross national product = Gross national income	7025575	15566482	18723363	26108071	34469968	51737252	85317169
Less: consumption of fixed capital	790163	1491862	1694266	2511515	3552013	5778875	9419863
National income.....	6235412	14074620	17029098	23596555	30917955	45958377	75897306

23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	5122108	5979037	6198166	6026325	6913089	7378588	6582743
Mining and quarrying.....	25978613	27076283	27242968	24135402	17531423	18693197	20519671
Manufacturing	17586207	17372925	19507489	18514161	19240505	19006443	19932209
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2087848	2527803	2923505	3013440	3519379	3623583	3707220
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	151482	182878	191961	177518	199590	209908	169013
Construction	3000558	4556341	5140392	5779376	5424077	3499626	3423871
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	14267326	11143326	12127438	10832546	11022661	10638990	10805464
Transport, storage and post	5316350	5416687	5720762	5718100	5696169	5492914	5954822
Accommodation and food service activities	649961	706391	755636	860408	616161	323329	440037
Information and communication	505660	525094	585481	629913	668915	747352	749863
Financial and insurance services	1485411	2204749	2416186	2526737	2589068	2689088	2521879
Real estate activities	5491896	6204232	6445866	6470486	6560089	6735221	7014816
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	434318	489569	509108	534269	559464	728195	812537
Administration and support service activities	187820	190072	198185	185268	152633	156733	150151
Public administration and urban services	2934695	2915860	2870925	2847408	2840660	2815457	2770083
Education.....	1905130	1678656	1664113	1696123	1621029	1630555	1657720
Human health and social work activities	1124461	1313904	1391088	1540809	1591065	1690058	2102110
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities.....	421592	460564	598017	656042	682757	540793	449958
Total	88651434	90944370	96487286	92144334	87428734	86600031	89764170
Net taxes on product.....	-4417957	-2232753	-1478843	-3407212	-3082081	-3718634	-4424896
Taxes on product	2652754	3356784	3983380	2496018	2970977	1856673	1936981
Subsidies on product	-7070711	-5589537	-5462223	-5903230	-6053058	-5575307	-6361877
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	84233477	88711617	95008443	88737121	84346653	82881397	85339275
Terms of trade adjustment.....	6432514	-3454750	-4619972	-4905067	-1005284	-2857121	0
Net income from abroad.....	34280	53011	62201	89253	-10186	-32776	-22106
Gross national product=Gross national income	90700271	85309878	90450672	83921308	83331183	79991500	85317169
Less: consumption of fixed capital....	7663970	8534050	8892807	9034859	9149637	9215896	9419863
National income	83036301	76775828	81557865	74886448	74181546	70775603	75897306

Source: Statistical Center of Iran.

23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (percent)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	50 .5	40 .8	7 .97	8 .30	9 .35	9 .08	7 .71
Mining and quarrying	27 .29	15 .15	17 .2	22 .03	19 .26	18 .02	24 .04
Manufacturing	14 .42	14 .65	14 .99	15 .63	17 .52	21 .88	23 .36
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2 .95	70 .2	2 .46	3 .11	3 .51	20 .3	4 .34
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	0 .28	0 .33	0 .33	0 .29	0 .29	0 .22	20 .0
Construction	5 .02	5 .68	5 .69	20 .6	5 .87	4 .02	4 .01
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	9 .52	8 .75	9 .09	9 .91	11 .35	12 .09	12 .66
Transport, storage and post.....	5 .08	6 .72	6 .39	6 .03	6 .78	6 .73	6 .98
Accommodation and food service activities.....	0 .93	1 .26	1 .13	1 .13	90 .0	0 .38	0 .52
Information and communication.....	2 .58	1 .68	1 .54	1 .28	0 .96	1 .12	0 .88
Financial and insurance services	1 .63	2 .99	2 .45	2 .93	3 .54	4 .79	2 .96
Real estate activities	16.00	15 .51	14 .62	12 .99	12 .79	10 .92	8 .22
Professional, scientific and technical service activities ...	0 .82	1 .01	0 .98	0 .91	0 .87	1 .09	0 .95
Administration and support service activities.....	0 .32	0 .46	0 .44	0 .35	0 .27	0 .24	0 .18
Public administration and urban services	4 .72	4 .61	4 .32	3 .72	3 .57	3 .25	3 .25
Education.....	3 .19	3 .43	3 .31	2 .74	70 .2	2 .30	1 .94
Human health and social work activities	2 .81	50 .4	4 .28	3 .66	30 .3	2 .88	2 .46
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities.....	0 .82	0 .89	1 .02	0 .91	0 .78	0 .57	0 .53
Total	103 .87	98 .72	98 .21	102 .12	103 .61	102 .78	105 .19
Net taxes on product	-3 .88	1 .27	80 .1	-2 .13	-3 .61	-2 .77	-5 .19
Taxes on product	3 .71	4 .44	4 .96	3 .17	2 .85	2 .33	2 .27
Subsidies on product.....	-7 .59	-3 .17	-3 .17	30 .5-	-6 .45	-5 .09	-7 .45
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

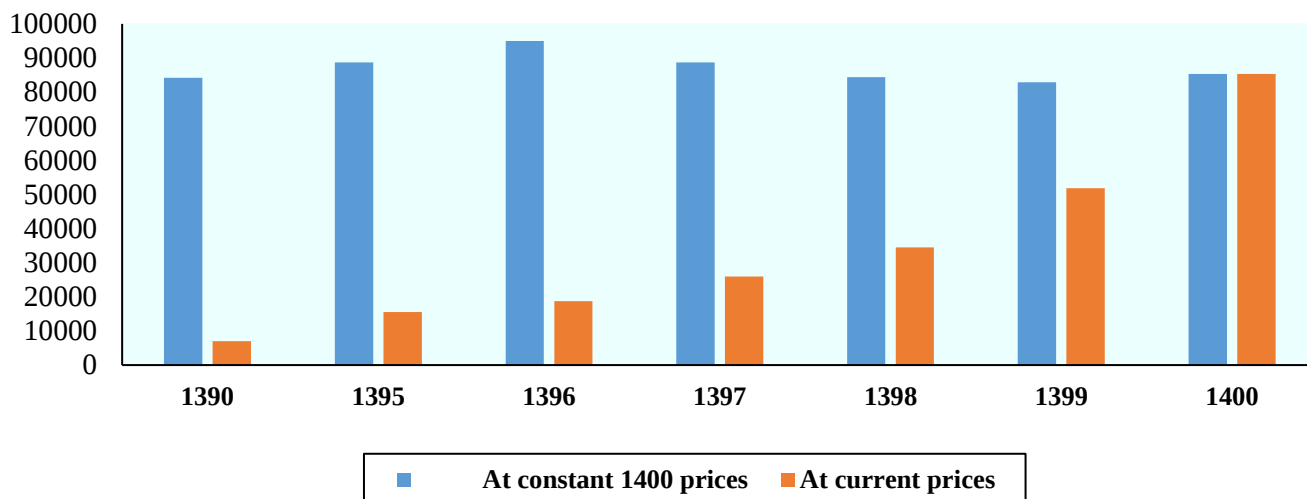
23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (continued) (percent)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽¹⁾	1399	1400
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	6 .08	6 .74	6 .52	6 .79	8 .19	8 .90	7.71
Mining and quarrying	30 .84	30 .52	28 .67	20 .27	20 .78	22 .55	24.04
Manufacturing	20 .88	19 .58	20 .53	20 .86	22 .81	22 .93	23.36
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2 .48	2 .85	3 .08	3.40	4 .17	4 .37	4.34
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	0 .18	0 .21	0.20	0.20	0 .24	0 .25	0.20
Construction	3 .56	5 .14	5 .41	6 .51	6 .43	4 .22	4.01
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	16 .94	12 .56	12 .76	12 .21	13 .07	12 .84	12.66
Transport, storage and post.....	6 .31	6 .11	6 .02	6 .44	6 .75	6 .63	6.98
Accommodation and food service activities...	0 .77	0.80	0.80	0 .97	0 .73	0 .39	0.52
Information and communication.....	0.60	0 .59	0 .62	0 .71	0 .79	0 .90	0.88
Financial and insurance services	1 .76	2 .49	2 .54	2 .85	3 .07	3 .24	2.96
Real estate activities	6 .52	6 .99	6 .78	7 .29	7 .78	8 .13	8.22
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	0 .52	0 .55	0 .54	0.60	0 .66	0 .88	0.95
Administration and support service activities	0 .22	0 .21	0 .21	0 .21	0 .18	0 .19	0.18
Public administration and urban services	3 .48	3 .29	3 .02	3 .21	3 .37	3 .4	3.25
Education.....	2 .26	1 .89	1 .75	1 .91	1 .92	1 .97	1.94
Human health and social work activities	1 .33	1 .48	1 .46	1 .74	1 .89	2 .04	2.46
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities	0.50	0 .52	0 .63	0 .74	0 .81	0 .65	0.53
Total	105 .23	102 .52	101 .54	103 .84	103 .65	104 .48	105.9
Net taxes on product	-5 .24	-2 .52	-1 .56	-3 .84	-3 .65	-4 .49	-5.19
Taxes on product	3 .15	3 .78	4 .19	2 .81	3 .52	2 .24	2.27
Subsidies on product.....	-8 .39	-6 .3	-5 .75	-6 .65	-7 .18	-6 .73	-7.45
Gross domestic product (at market prices)....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

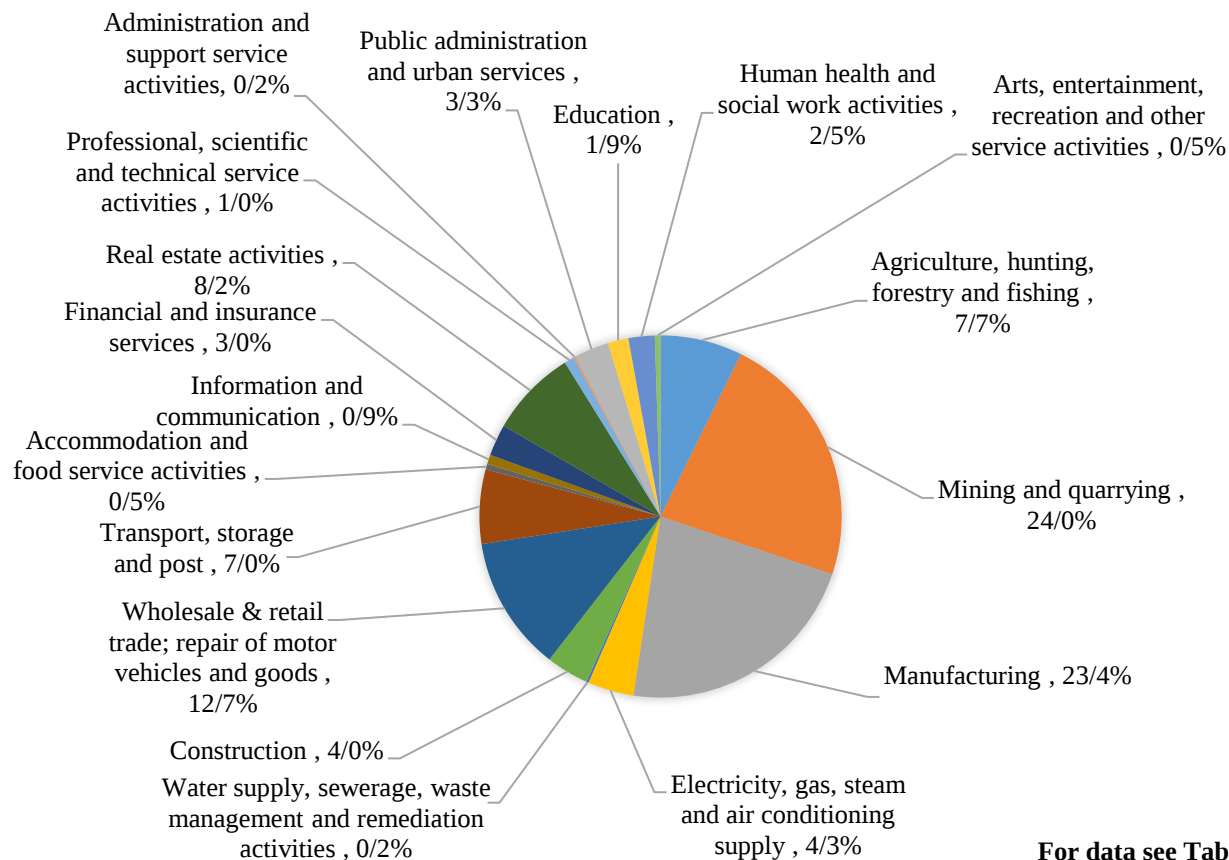
23.1. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES

1000 billion rials



For data see Table 23.1.

23.2. SHARE OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1400



For data see Table 23.2.

23.3. GROWTH OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CONSTANT PRICES OF THE YEAR 1400⁽¹⁾
(percent)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398 ⁽²⁾	1399	1400
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	0	2	4	-3	15	7	-11
Mining and quarrying	-1	37	1	-11	-27	7	10
Manufacturing	-1	10	12	-5	4	-1	5
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0	1	16	3	17	3	2
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	1	19	5	-8	12	5	-19
Construction	4	29	13	12	-6	-3	-2
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	5	-2	9	-11	2	-3	2
Transport, storage and post.....	-1	8	6	0	0	-4	8
Accommodation and food service activities.....	0	-1	7	14	-28	-48	36
Information and communication.....	8	10	12	8	6	12	0
Financial and insurance services	1	14	10	5	2	4	-6
Real estate activities	2	2	4	0	1	3	4
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	10	-1	4	5	5	30	12
Administration and support service activities.....	8	-3	4	-7	-18	3	-4
Public administration and urban services	5	0	-2	-1	0	-1	-2
Education.....	4	-2	-1	2	-4	1	2
Human health and social work activities	-5	-1	6	11	3	6	24
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities.....	-14	3	30	10	4	-21	-17
Growth of gross value added	1	13	6	-5	-5	-1	4
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	0	15	7	-7	-5	-2	3
Gross national product (Gross national income)	4	13	6	-7	-1	-4	7
National income.....	9	15	6	-8	-1	-5	7

1. The growth rate is for the previous year..

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CURRENT PRICES BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1400 (bln rials)

Description	Total country	East Azarbayejan	West Azarbayejan	Ardebil	Esfahan	Alborz
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing ...	6582743	249437	266495	127536	308208	111073
Mining and quarrying	20519671	153790	14931	1343	21138	4006
Manufacturing	19932209	1337835	311035	190674	2078839	824288
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	3707220	36872	12134	5240	108745	11868
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	169013	10597	2510	1669	24806	3231
Construction	3423871	108138	78635	35572	191951	124557
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	10805464	431506	319728	101572	814563	132511
Transport, storage and post.....	5954822	188310	139900	63236	443817	97507
Accommodation and food service activities	440037	9112	9813	7761	26613	19200
Information and communication.....	749863	5286	4323	2233	6373	1310
Financial and insurance services	2521879	64419	32947	14707	112051	45293
Real estate activities	7014816	199618	174561	53670	460952	375217
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	812537	38207	35869	7702	41936	27324
Administration and support service activities.....	150151	5840	5227	1638	10320	5627
Public administration and urban services	2770083	110638	113971	33238	155179	96374
Education.....	1657720	73006	56590	28817	95250	36742
Human health and social work activities	2102110	105411	72760	34138	146074	55805
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities	449958	16501	15684	6561	29020	15462
Growth of gross value added	89764170	3144523	1667112	717308	5075837	1987396
Net taxes on imports	-4424896	-209017	-172926	-65646	-295123	-145407
Gross domestic product (at market prices).	85339275	2935505	1494186	651662	4780714	1841989
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	65537139	2862876	1493234	651535	4541660	1834073

**23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CURRENT PRICES BY OSTAN, THE
YEAR 1400 (continued) (bln rials)**

Description	Ilam	Bushehr	Tehran	Chaharmahal& Bakhtiari	South Khorasan	Khorasan- e - Razavi
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	56081	106099	283608	89711	83971	396832
Mining and quarrying	794073	4124691	41895	1323	35303	191502
Manufacturing	58601	1344601	3580301	92765	102978	661362
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5174	624048	2054461	25180	3152	54143
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	986	1732	32357	1393	1433	7036
Construction	32198	111944	772547	20875	31285	220285
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	5805	181011	2878794	98262	17328	856650
Transport, storage and post.....	21805	123623	1388837	51173	55558	313835
Accommodation and food service activities.....	870	4249	172321	1366	1077	49144
Information and communication	1358	9218	635211	1365	1080	4746
Financial and insurance services	8038	28138	1496053	14499	11107	93176
Real estate activities	21441	61455	2778614	36069	24672	426215
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	5901	8500	314369	7266	2789	73997
Administration and support service activities.....	653	1843	48964	1983	515	8546
Public administration and urban services	24311	55703	665031	19227	27272	197275
Education.....	18627	24332	269375	21786	22177	131511
Human health and social work activities.....	22448	26258	363659	31411	20212	129245
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities	3905	4925	136380	4604	3670	35539
Growth of gross value added	1082275	6842369	17912776	520259	445580	3851039
Net taxes on imports	-33287	-48298	-305062	-41586	-60664	-345078
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	1048988	6794071	17607715	478673	384916	3505961
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	256302	2667212	17371017	478481	384840	3484250

**23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CURRENT PRICES BY OSTAN, THE
YEAR 1400 (continued) (bln rials)**

Description	North Khorasan	Khuzestan	Zanjan	Semnan	Sistan& Baluchestan	Fars
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	108448	402498	107832	132131	278286	529790
Mining and quarrying	3400	10420232	93955	15589	5836	236288
Manufacturing	172764	1640574	395988	465720	185774	564849
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	24738	299377	10248	8257	7998	98044
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	546	12859	1718	1987	3348	8915
Construction	26524	327145	42192	39435	63696	254481
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	50800	383712	81515	92822	152650	751056
Transport, storage and post.....	28947	460822	94630	75516	74187	413671
Accommodation and food service activities.....	1259	14829	6019	2064	2037	11522
Information and communication	840	4917	1681	1866	3381	4893
Financial and insurance services	9650	72127	18215	15474	17538	76040
Real estate activities	33382	200894	74572	32641	76526	398027
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	6313	20564	8297	4674	5428	25467
Administration and support service activities	899	8328	2041	2723	1236	6906
Public administration and urban services	25150	165721	30890	33708	66924	149397
Education.....	22054	102984	24993	19907	68368	100403
Human health and social work activities.....	12018	119961	33101	24363	53551	125828
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities	5043	18555	5278	3803	5047	14702
Growth of gross value added	532774	14676098	1033165	972683	1071811	3770280
Net taxes on imports	-42826	-192563	-35480	-57906	-278098	-349253
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	489948	14483535	997685	914777	793713	3421027
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices)...	489948	4039772	995280	906646	793683	3167787

**23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CURRENT PRICES BY OSTAN, THE
YEAR 1400 (continued) (bln rials)**

Description	Qazvin	Qom	Kordestan	Kerman	Kermanshah
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	136939	59739	136896	388666	141791
Mining and quarrying	2240	4150	21610	1073122	18685
Manufacturing	595482	288113	124938	711385	240187
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	21699	5444	5236	52454	30693
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	2791	2415	1431	7009	1884
Construction	50638	45746	49329	120526	51429
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	81243	101576	170753	74414	358115
Transport, storage and post.....	60990	99797	44103	178633	77054
Accommodation and food service activities.....	4778	3881	4131	9352	4765
Information and communication	2445	2504	2210	3056	2526
Financial and insurance services	21821	22283	13741	46282	23034
Real estate activities	83060	72060	86453	122264	103568
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	12287	8471	7542	15893	11189
Administration and support service activities	2574	1876	1086	2682	1871
Public administration and urban services	38502	31057	50548	94833	94812
Education.....	24684	25226	37096	71957	42300
Human health and social work activities.....	35660	20310	39455	84057	60955
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities	5426	9806	6560	10477	8300
Growth of gross value added	1183259	804454	803118	3067061	1273158
Net taxes on imports	-101144	-82262	-81681	-181527	-116818
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	1082115	722192	721437	2885534	1156340
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices)..	1077095	705591	721121	2884443	1132620

**23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CURRENT PRICES BY OSTAN, THE
YEAR 1400 (continued) (bln rials)**

Description	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad	Golestan	Gilan	Lorestan	Mazandaran
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	58767	212980	271002	186939	589586
Mining and quarrying	1190964	6078	1677	27964	8626
Manufacturing	93657	145526	292163	88680	401115
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	2301	5114	12759	3662	23497
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	1304	2374	3626	2939	5385
Construction	42530	46559	77809	52053	124185
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	64655	239468	449104	102947	838366
Transport, storage and post.....	22106	78629	104147	74052	221643
Accommodation and food service activities.....	1458	5289	14315	2438	22147
Information and communication	1442	27734	2955	2350	2972
Financial and insurance services	7356	20365	42469	17368	60509
Real estate activities	33347	88607	221984	98073	334717
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	3313	16056	16104	15692	27993
Administration and support service activities.....	1072	1696	4006	2385	5293
Public administration and urban services	21348	52244	72762	53663	91699
Education.....	22473	35552	45253	37434	66228
Human health and social work activities.....	26304	55765	88503	47277	94267
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities	4683	6662	15073	10415	22359
Growth of gross value added	1599080	1046699	1735712	826331	2940586
Net taxes on imports	-33009	-93326	-178394	-87844	-301570
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	1566072	953372	1557318	738487	2639016
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	377699	952552	1553056	718714	2632784

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CURRENT PRICES BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1400 (continued)

	(bln rials)				
Description	Markazi	Hormozgan	Hamedan	Yazd	Supra-region
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	113147	250899	230871	166484	0
Mining and quarrying	44260	37201	6746	390510	1526543
Manufacturing	943823	966597	175211	856387	0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	39824	62827	12524	39508	0
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities....	3451	7000	2860	7417	0
Construction	66513	85951	48895	54917	25333
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	256979	187735	254372	275449	0
Transport, storage and post.....	120883	507704	110606	219103	0
Accommodation and food service activities.....	6080	10869	4884	6395	0
Information and communication	1734	2636	2348	2869	0
Financial and insurance services	24055	36877	22328	33922	0
Real estate activities	81614	80805	108344	71393	0
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	9138	10684	16723	6849	0
Administration and support service activities.....	2636	1417	2940	5326	0
Public administration and urban services .	42735	54935	51669	35191	14074
Education	27449	40942	36021	28182	0
Human health and social work activities ..	48308	39063	44533	41411	0
Arts, entertainment, recreation and other service activities	7285	6684	6772	4775	0
Growth of gross value added	1839915	2390826	1138647	2246089	1565950
Net taxes on imports	-88789	-218963	-111399	-72441	2491
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	1751126	2171862	1027248	2173647	1568441
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	1451770	1673173	1023369	2172660	41898

Source: Statistical Center of Iran.

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES**(bln rials - percent)**

Description	Year					
	1390			1395		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	7293002	7020456	100.00	15352653	15549859	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	220618	202398	2 .88	531448	526306	3 .38
West Azarbayejan	137272	124276	1 .77	340237	331911	2 .13
Ardebil	53925	49161	0.70	138937	136590	0 .88
Esfahan	386095	358161	5 .10	843950	875749	5 .63
Alborz	159492	150160	2 .14	392520	399482	2 .57
Ilam	88133	85849	1 .22	147460	145493	0 .94
Bushehr	370548	361359	5 .15	885340	896191	5 .76
Tehran	1596954	1635380	23 .29	3652861	3896319	25 .06
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari.....	41984	39103	0 .56	98698	96266	0 .62
South Khorasan.....	28167	24836	0 .35	75343	72871	0 .47
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	329050	308971	4 .40	767072	758574	4 .88
North Khorasan.....	33774	31266	0 .45	86182	84539	0 .54
Khuzestan	1450186	1424828	30 .20	2022949	2025824	13 .03
Zanjan	59312	55428	0 .79	165897	167748	1 .08
Semnan.....	53129	48785	0 .69	140183	138551	0 .89
Sistan & Baluchestan	78446	63186	0.90	210451	195679	1 .26
Fars	301639	280503	4.00	738760	729545	4 .69
Qazvin	97372	88446	1 .26	246795	250299	1 .61
Qom	57675	51341	0 .73	136386	134106	0 .86
Kordestan	61004	56303	0.80	160753	156936	1 .01
Kerman	159625	148468	2 .11	427036	428999	2 .76
Kermanshah	115330	104579	1 .49	242958	236312	1 .52
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	188417	186645	2 .66	306032	304566	1 .96
Golestan	75242	69438	0 .99	209178	204569	1 .32
Gilan.....	147237	135617	1 .93	384852	373234	2.40
Lorestan.....	75747	69640	0 .99	178946	174655	1 .12
Mazandaran.....	239028	221699	3 .16	589033	577207	3 .71
Markazi	112798	100919	1 .44	269056	272524	1 .75
Hormozgan.....	117589	102743	1 .46	306347	304158	1 .96
Hamedan	90280	81344	1 .16	211199	206915	1 .33
Yazd	108770	101285	1 .44	256967	257375	1 .66
Supra-region.....	258166	258340	3 .68	188828	190365	1 .22

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(continued)****(bln rials– percent)**

Description	Year					
	1396			1397		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	18366701	18702869	100.00	26548462	25995329	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	619576	618237	3 .31	892320	859918	3 .31
West Azarbayejan	381145	372056	1 .99	531956	501645	1 .93
Ardebil	161258	158161	0 .85	215576	203531	0 .78
Esfahan	1017454	1045687	5 .59	1395162	1366690	5 .26
Alborz	457752	466741	2.50	614972	596778	2 .30
Ilam	207323	204695	1 .09	350204	343061	1 .32
Bushehr	925956	938181	5 .02	1625918	1623686	6 .25
Tehran	4212895	4559545	24 .38	5547784	5700934	21 .93
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari ...	117782	114958	0 .61	161377	151869	0 .58
South Khorasan.....	88935	85509	0 .46	114906	102601	0 .39
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	889229	880651	4 .71	1224204	1158228	4 .46
North Khorasan.....	100237	97927	0 .52	144608	137200	0 .53
Khuzestan	2769154	2786762	14.90	4711074	4686931	18 .03
Zanjan	198402	203036	1 .09	257257	255301	0 .98
Semnan.....	154322	152714	0 .82	204377	193915	0 .75
Sistan & Baluchestan	248698	232619	1 .24	347182	293473	1 .13
Fars	844876	833092	4 .45	1175187	1114211	4 .29
Qazvin	268143	272819	1 .46	359339	346441	1 .33
Qom	155951	153782	0 .82	207843	190773	0 .73
Kordestan	181231	175941	0 .94	238910	222813	0 .86
Kerman	530028	535727	2 .86	679871	646712	2 .49
Kermanshah	282182	274217	1 .47	458010	432517	1 .66
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	405803	405062	2 .17	595129	589323	2 .27
Golestan	234944	230505	1 .23	314689	297251	1 .14
Gilan.....	456748	442911	2 .37	591349	552055	2 .12
Lorestan.....	208969	203458	1 .09	274071	256539	0 .99
Mazandaran.....	688875	673113	3.60	898219	842550	3 .24
Markazi	323428	328270	1 .76	494105	479556	1 .84
Hormozgan.....	368804	392812	2.10	567132	530005	2 .04
Hamedan	250455	242879	1.30	370761	347331	1 .34
Yazd	301762	303272	1 .62	457830	441961	1.70
Supra-region.....	314383	317529	1.70	527141	529530	2 .04

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(continued)****(bln rials– percent)**

Description	Year					
	1398			1399		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	35708181	34464896	100.00	53238681	51805854	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	1202364	1144067	3 .32	1963943	1888766	3 .65
West Azarbayejan	701880	646322	1 .88	1074370	1004081	1 .94
Ardebil	337068	314256	0 .91	498911	473001	0 .91
Esfahan	1905662	1819407	5 .28	3148227	3048171	5 .88
Alborz	906489	862572	2.50	1254143	1200864	2 .32
Ilam	375576	362354	1 .05	540337	526042	1 .02
Bushehr	2328482	2325965	6 .75	3186479	3191621	6 .16
Tehran	7667354	7759200	22 .51	11730653	11844949	22 .86
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	226086	210100	0 .61	340642	321968	0 .62
South Khorasan	179859	158202	0 .46	261797	237894	0 .46
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	1673523	1559475	4 .52	2488024	2361852	4 .55
North Khorasan	209429	194069	0 .56	287011	268199	0 .52
Khuzestan	5790655	5728942	16 .62	7663589	7601474	14 .67
Zanjan	363129	355125	1 .03	634140	625110	1 .21
Semnan.....	356292	335370	0 .97	537384	518180	1.00
Sistan & Baluchestan	455682	359620	1 .04	655809	536333	1 .04
Fars	1519273	1403994	4 .07	2248742	2115530	4 .08
Qazvin	512728	486365	1 .41	785214	755163	1 .46
Qom	319012	288045	0 .84	482626	450190	0 .87
Kordestan	331992	303092	0 .88	484807	450063	0 .87
Kerman	1150482	1080129	3 .13	1910411	1830958	3 .53
Kermanshah	564056	523407	1 .52	838043	789990	1 .52
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	444694	434515	1 .26	648638	636759	1 .23
Golestan	467770	436263	1 .27	660159	622136	1.20
Gilan.....	821702	757932	2 .20	1191918	1120466	2 .16
Lorestan.....	379339	348704	1 .01	541293	505782	0 .98
Mazandaran.....	1236878	1139947	3 .31	1862712	1741523	3 .36
Markazi	635283	619417	1.80	1103160	1081147	2 .09
Hormozgan.....	844904	774193	2 .25	1418622	1342333	2 .59
Hamedan	487929	447021	1.30	722273	671284	1.30
Yazd	680436	651044	1 .89	1240332	1207223	2 .33
Supra-region.....	632172	635783	1 .84	834270	836801	1 .62

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(continued)****(bln rials– percent)**

Description	Year		
	1400		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country.....	89764170	85339275	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	3144523	2935505	3.44
West Azarbayejan.....	1667112	1494186	1.75
Ardebil	717308	651662	0.76
Esfahan	5075837	4780714	5.60
Alborz	1987396	1841989	2.16
Ilam.....	1082275	1048988	1.23
Bushehr.....	6842369	6794071	7.96
Tehran	17912776	17607715	20.63
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari.....	520259	478673	0.56
South Khorasan.....	445580	384916	0.45
Khorasan - e - Razavi	3851039	3505961	4.11
North Khorasan.....	532774	489948	0.56
Khuzestan	14676098	14483535	16.97
Zanjan.....	1033165	997685	1.17
Semnan	972683	914777	1.07
Sistan & Baluchestan.....	1071811	793713	0.93
Fars	3770280	3421027	4.01
Qazvin	1183259	1082115	1.27
Qom	804454	722192	0.85
Kordestan.....	803118	721437	0.85
Kerman	3067061	2885534	3.38
Kermanshah	1273158	1156340	1.35
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	1599080	1566072	1.84
Golestan.....	1046699	953372	1.12
Gilan	1735712	1557318	1.82
Lorestan	826331	738487	0.87
Mazandaran	2940586	2639016	3.09
Markazi.....	1839915	1751126	2.04
Hormozgan	2390826	2171862	2.54
Hamedan.....	1138647	1027248	20.1
Yazd.....	2246089	2173647	2.54
Supra-region	1565950	1568441	1.84

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (bln rials)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Private final consumption expenditures	3363931	8041985	9381639	12559203	17580986	26356037	41275966
Household final consumption expenditures	3358916	8024246	9360805	12535249	17554317	26329335	41232843
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	5015	17739	20834	23954	26668	26702	43123
Government final consumption expenditure.....	955028	1766911	2097631	2862904	4064493	5302198	9141458
Gross fixed capital formation.....	1345861	2911662	3619429	4772817	6316134	8460820	14831683
Machinery.....	568128	1088822	1371778	1429494	2018801	3576174	7172795
Public sector	299124	566361	703387	740432	1054440	1833118	3650089
Private sector	269004	522461	668391	689062	964361	1743056	3522706
Construction	713960	1651388	2031516	3093911	3906211	4185799	6745309
Public sector	303241	947679	1236033	1883372	2311183	1669829	3064059
Private sector	410719	703709	795483	1210538	1595028	2515969	3681250
Gross capital formation in other assets	63773	171452	216136	249412	391123	698847	913579
Cultivated assets	16051	55453	61157	90045	136830	199783	278252
Mineral exploration	1901	1676	3741	5074	18266	35605	21879
Computer software packages	4005	11697	21009	25540	30644	184230	245410
Literary and artistic originals.....	2166	5324	6026	7597	9924	7377	12591
Other	39649	97302	124203	121156	195458	271852	355447
Net exports of goods and services ..	551834	431346	95661	762886	230596	1861404	5006734
Exports of goods and services	1531218	2925937	3491656	5868852	7303804	11036045	19133088
Imports of goods and services	979383	2494590	3395994	5105966	7073208	9174640	14126354
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	803802	2397954	3508508	5037518	6272688	9825395	15083434
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	7020456	15549859	18702869	25995329	34464896	51805854	85339275
Net income from abroad	5119	16623	20494	112742	5072	-68602	-22106
Gross national product = Gross national income	7025575	15566482	18723363	26108071	34469968	51737252	85317169
Less: consumption of fixed capital .	790163	1491862	1694266	2511515	3552013	5778875	9419863
National income	6235412	14074620	17029098	23596555	30917955	45958377	75897306

23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (continued)

(bln rials)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Private final consumption expenditures	35778496	35157060	37407235	37647002	36893670	38777068	41275966
Household final consumption expenditures	35755993	35118845	37365400	37604765	36853425	38743488	41232843
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	22503	38215	41835	42237	40245	33580	43123
Government final consumption expenditure.....	10109265	9173954	9316807	9211920	9288356	9123480	9141458
Gross fixed capital formation.....	13191205	16252047	18509769	16839552	16301487	13579751	14831683
Machinery.....	6727196	7191713	8173160	5346817	5151476	5508375	7172795
Public sector	3541925	3740836	4190834	2769481	2690667	2823549	3650089
Private sector	3185271	3450876	3982327	2577336	2460809	2684827	3522706
Construction	5650285	8118939	9287502	10652884	10168480	6937559	6745309
Public sector	2399852	4659200	5650785	6484785	6016371	2767582	3064059
Private sector	3250433	3459739	3636717	4168098	4152109	4169977	3681250
Gross capital formation in other assets	813724	941395	1049106	839851	981531	1133817	913579
Cultivated assets	154592	256438	266852	306950	349000	335791	278252
Mineral exploration	14175	6664	13685	15241	42229	58227	21879
Computer software packages	18783	27369	47896	51907	55022	269111	245410
Literary and artistic originals.....	14809	18617	19758	20373	20984	11344	12591
Other	611365	632308	700916	445380	514297	459343	355447
Net exports of goods and services	2296112	7101480	5272293	7542772	1512668	5406669	5006734
Exports of goods and services	21003742	26464106	26119808	22744293	16573329	16544526	19133088
Imports of goods and services	18707630	19362625	20847515	15201521	15060661	11137857	14126354
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	22858400	21027076	24502339	17495875	20350472	15994429	15083434
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	84233477	88711617	95008443	88737121	84346653	82881397	85339275
From changes in the terms of trade.....	6432514	-3454750	-4619972	-4905067	-1005284	-2857121	0
Net income from abroad	34280	53011	62201	89253	-10186	-32776	-22106
Gross national product = Gross national income	90700271	85309878	90450672	83921308	83331183	79991500	85317169
Less: consumption of fixed capital	7663970	8534050	8892807	9034859	9149637	9215896	9419863
National income	83036301	76775828	81557865	74886448	74181546	70775603	75897306

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (percent)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
<i>(At current prices)</i>							
Private final consumption expenditures	47.92	51.72	50.16	48.31	51.01	50.87	48.37
Household final consumption expenditures.....	47.84	51.60	50.05	48.22	50.93	50.82	48.32
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.05
Government final consumption expenditure	13.6	11.36	11.22	11.01	11.79	10.23	10.71
Gross fixed capital formation	19.17	18.72	19.35	18.36	18.32	16.33	17.38
Machinery	8.09	00.7	7.33	50.5	5.86	90.6	8.41
Public sector	4.26	3.64	3.76	2.85	3.06	3.54	4.28
Private sector	3.83	3.36	3.57	2.65	80.2	3.36	4.13
Construction	10.17	10.62	10.86	11.9	11.33	8.08	7.90
Public sector	4.32	6.09	6.61	7.25	6.71	3.22	3.59
Private sector	5.85	4.53	4.25	4.66	4.63	4.86	4.31
Gross capital formation in other assets.....	0.91	1.10	1.16	0.96	1.13	1.35	1.07
Cultivated assets	0.23	0.36	0.33	0.35	40.0	0.39	0.33
Mineral exploration	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.05	0.07	0.03
Computer software packages.....	0.06	0.08	0.11	10.0	0.09	0.36	0.29
Literary and artistic originals.....	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.01
Other	0.56	0.63	0.66	0.47	0.57	0.52	0.42
Net exports of goods and services	7.86	2.77	0.51	2.93	0.67	3.59	5.87
Exports of goods and services	21.81	18.82	18.67	22.58	21.19	21.3	22.42
Imports of goods and services	13.95	16.04	18.16	19.64	20.52	17.71	16.55
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	11.45	15.42	18.76	19.38	18.2	18.97	17.67
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued) (percent)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
<i>(At constant 1400 prices)</i>							
Private final consumption expenditures	42 .48	39 .63	39 .37	42 .43	43 .74	46 .79	48 .37
Household final consumption expenditures	42 .45	39 .59	39 .33	42 .38	43 .69	46 .75	48 .32
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	0 .03	0 .04	0 .04	0 .05	0 .05	0 .04	0 .05
Government final consumption expenditure	12 .00	10 .34	9 .81	10 .38	11 .01	11 .01	10 .71
Gross fixed capital formation	15 .66	18 .32	19 .48	18 .98	19 .33	16 .38	17 .38
Machinery	7 .99	8 .11	60 .8	6 .03	6 .11	6 .65	8 .41
Public sector	20 .4	4 .22	4 .41	3 .12	3 .19	3 .41	4 .28
Private sector	3 .78	3 .89	4 .19	90 .2	2 .92	3 .24	4 .13
Construction	6 .71	9 .15	9 .78	00 .12	12 .06	8 .37	90 .7
Public sector	2 .85	5 .25	5 .95	7 .31	7 .13	3 .34	3 .59
Private sector	3 .86	90 .3	3 .83	70 .4	4 .92	5 .03	4 .31
Gross fixed capital formation in other assets	0 .97	1 .06	1 .10	0 .95	1 .16	1 .37	1 .07
Cultivated assets	0 .18	0 .29	0 .28	0 .35	0 .41	0 .41	0 .33
€Mineral exploration.....	0 .02	0 .01	0 .01	0 .02	0 .05	0 .07	0 .03
Computer software packages.....	0 .02	0 .03	0 .05	0 .06	0 .07	0 .32	0 .29
Literary and artistic originals.....	0 .02	0 .02	0 .02	0 .02	0 .02	0 .01	0 .01
Other	0 .73	0 .71	0 .74	50 .0	0 .61	0 .55	0 .42
Net exports of goods and services	2 .73	8 .01	5 .55	8 .5	1 .79	6 .52	5 .87
Exports of goods and services	24 .94	29 .83	27 .49	25 .63	19 .65	19 .96	22 .42
Imports of goods and services	22 .21	21 .83	21 .94	17 .13	17 .86	13 .44	16 .55
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	27 .14	23 .70	25 .79	19 .72	24 .13	19 .30	17 .67
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.8. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES**(bln rials)**

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Total	3363931	8041985	9381639	12559203	17580986	26356037	41275966
Household final consumption expenditure	3358916	8024246	9360805	12535249	17554317	26329335	41232843
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households	5015	17739	20834	23954	26668	26702	43123
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Total	35778496	35157060	37407235	37647002	36893670	38777068	41275966
Household final consumption expenditure	35755993	35118845	37365400	37604765	36853425	38743488	41232843
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households	22503	38215	41835	42237	40245	33580	43123

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.9. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG⁽¹⁾ (bln rials)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Total	955028	1766911	2097631	2862904	4064493	5302198	9141458
General public services	31410	80528	96365	83071	92331	105548	153092
Defence.....	143485	256841	312536	335538	359156	535057	1031365
Public order and safety	45602	148783	145725	184970	202103	208508	417072
Economic affairs	270411	283895	378591	837572	1484339	1710186	3939064
Environmental protection	946	2224	2597	2667	3001	2975	6337
Housing and community amenities	773	2606	2057	1957	2836	3632	7764
Health	65027	141359	152491	182642	297565	494544	451782
Recreation, culture and religion	28711	24311	35428	47921	51083	77217	149367
Education	144740	332113	428259	482276	659278	816172	1030846
Social protection.....	98238	235163	261899	350592	441103	596871	911017
Municipalities	125685	259089	281682	353699	471699	751488	1043750
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Total	10109265	9173954	9316807	9211920	9288356	9123480	9141458
General public services.....	244241	298156	308866	219461	176837	150831	153092
Defence.....	1560675	1435400	1446317	1218454	1074988	1301760	1031365
Public order and safety	484748	490733	464025	518472	448231	340265	417072
Economic affairs	3743357	3369225	3449207	3633447	3900993	3600502	3939064
Environmental protection	7353	8234	8323	7045	5748	4252	6337
Housing and community amenities	6968	12361	8855	6336	6835	5373	7764
Health	630492	377025	374825	357031	453944	547765	451782
Recreation, culture and religion	238518	105061	123556	131856	117285	121152	149367
Education	1403278	1121005	1230734	1209465	1184770	1138408	1030846
Social protection	657185	727857	689442	765142	781993	801655	911017
Municipalities	1132449	1228898	1212657	1145213	1136733	1111519	1043750

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.10. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Total	568128	1088822	1371778	1429494	2018801	3576174	7172795
Public sector	299124	566361	703387	740432	1054440	1833118	3650089
Private sector	269004	522461	668391	689062	964361	1743056	3522706
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Total	6727196	7191713	8173160	5346817	5151476	5508375	7172795
Public sector	3541925	3740836	4190834	2769481	2690667	2823549	3650089
Private sector	3185271	3450876	3982327	2577336	2460809	2684827	3522706

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

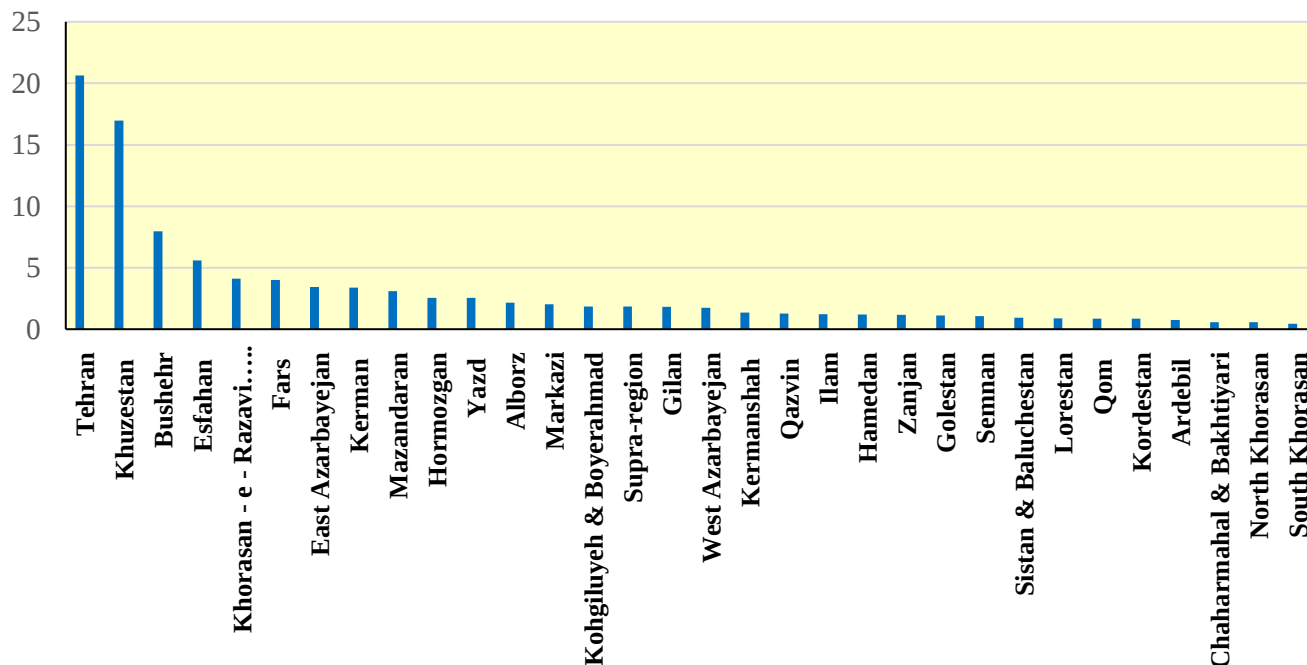
23.11. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Total	713960	1651388	2031516	3093911	3906211	4185799	6745309
Public sector	303241	947679	1236033	1883372	2311183	1669829	3064059
Private sector	410719	703709	795483	1210538	1595028	2515969	3681250
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Total	5650285	8118939	9287502	10652884	10168480	6937559	6745309
Public sector	2399852	4659200	5650785	6484785	6016371	2767582	3064059
Private sector	3250433	3459739	3636717	4168098	4152109	4169977	3681250

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.3. OSTAN'S CONTRIBUTION TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1400

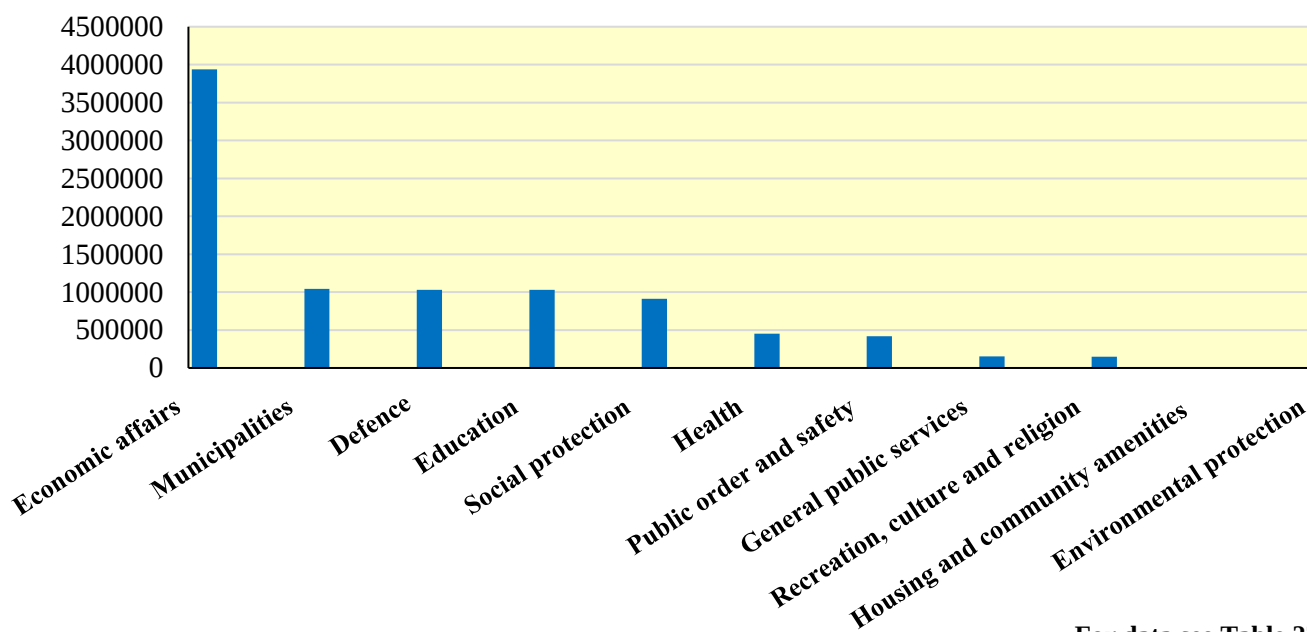
Percent



For data see Table 23.5.

23.4. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION AT CONSTANT 1390 PRICES BY (COFOG) IN THE YEAR 1400

1000 billion rials



For data see Table 23.9.

23.12. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**(bln rials)**

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
<i>(At current prices)</i>							
<i>Net exports</i>	<i>551834</i>	<i>431346</i>	<i>95661</i>	<i>762886</i>	<i>230596</i>	<i>1861404</i>	<i>5006734</i>
<i>Exports</i>	<i>1531218</i>	<i>2925937</i>	<i>3491656</i>	<i>5868852</i>	<i>7303804</i>	<i>11036045</i>	<i>19133088</i>
Goods	1437126	2581536	3145649	5105111	6269191	10471510	17976882
Services	94092	344400	346007	763741	1034614	564535	1156206
Transportation charges ...	35704	144111	126934	248549	338189	305298	453685
Other	58388	200290	219073	515192	696425	259237	702521
<i>Imports</i>	<i>979383</i>	<i>2494590</i>	<i>3395994</i>	<i>5105966</i>	<i>7073208</i>	<i>9174640</i>	<i>14126354</i>
Goods	766844	1920555	2660219	3759646	5460673	7899421	11864177
Services	212540	574035	735776	1346320	1612535	1275219	2262177
Transportation charges ...	39280	101736	133973	238092	414186	403418	575353
Other	173260	472299	601802	1108228	1198350	871801	1686825
<i>(At constant 1400 prices)</i>							
<i>Net exports</i>	<i>2296112</i>	<i>7101480</i>	<i>5272293</i>	<i>7542772</i>	<i>1512668</i>	<i>5406669</i>	<i>5006734</i>
<i>Exports</i>	<i>21003742</i>	<i>26464106</i>	<i>26119808</i>	<i>22744293</i>	<i>16573329</i>	<i>16544526</i>	<i>19133088</i>
Goods	20053026	24100504	24207340	20366734	13895223	15511430	17976882
Services	950716	2363601	1912468	2377559	2678106	1033096	1156206
Transportation charges ...	360756	989025	701597	773744	875405	558693	453685
Other	589960	1374577	1210871	1603815	1802701	474403	702521
<i>Imports</i>	<i>18707630</i>	<i>19362625</i>	<i>20847515</i>	<i>15201521</i>	<i>15060661</i>	<i>11137857</i>	<i>14126354</i>
Goods	7896254	12937880	14232906	9734574	11498283	9652340	11864177
Services	10811375	6424745	6614609	5466947	3562378	1485517	2262177
Transportation charges ...	1998083	1138656	1204418	966812	915010	469946	575353
Other	8813292	5286090	5410191	4500135	2647368	1015571	1686825

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.13. AGGREGATE SUPPLY AND DEMAND**(bln rials)**

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Total supply	12491450	27870646	34135704	49127159	68359691	101512920	171018609
Imports	979383	2494590	3395994	5105966	7073208	9174640	14126354
Goods	766844	1920555	2660219	3759646	5460673	7899421	11864177
Services	212540	574035	735776	1346320	1612535	1275219	2262177
Output	11784612	25178851	30403542	44574327	62529768	93771107	161317151
Intermediate consumption	4491611	9826198	12036841	18025865	26821587	40532426	71552981
Value added	7293002	15352653	18366701	26548462	35708181	53238681	89764170
Net imports tax	-272545	197205	336168	-553134	-1243285	-1432827	-4424896
Total demand	12491450	27870646	34135704	49127159	68359691	101512920	171018609
Final demand	7999840	18044449	22098863	31101294	41538104	60980494	99465629
Intermediate demand	4491611	9826198	12036841	18025865	26821587	40532426	71552981
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Total supply	161119660	169347204	182637027	169353293	167892853	162927201	171018609
Imports	18707630	19362625	20847515	15201521	15060661	11137857	14126354
Goods	7896254	12937880	14232906	9734574	11498283	9652340	11864177
Services	10811375	6424745	6614609	5466947	3562378	1485517	2262177
Output	146829988	152217332	163268356	157558984	155914273	155507978	161317151
Intermediate consumption	58178553	61272962	66781070	65414650	68485539	68907947	71552981
Value added	88651434	90944370	96487286	92144334	87428734	86600031	89764170
Net imports tax	-4417957	-2232753	-1478843	-3407212	-3082081	-3718634	-4424896
Total demand	161119660	169347204	182637027	169353293	167892853	162927201	171018609
Final demand	102941107	108074242	115855958	103938642	99407314	94019254	99465629
Intermediate demand	58178553	61272962	66781070	65414650	68485539	68907947	71552981

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Resources	12491450	27870646	34135704	49127159	68359691	101512920	171018609
Output	11784612	25178851	30403542	44574327	62529768	93771107	161317151
Taxes on product	260637	690848	928523	824159	980985	1207949	1936981
Subsidies on product	-533182	-493643	-592355	-1377293	-2224270	-2640776	-6361876
Imports of goods and services	979383	2494590	3395994	5105966	7073208	9174640	14126354
Imports of goods	766844	1920555	2660219	3759646	5460673	7899421	11864177
Imports of services	212540	574035	735776	1346320	1612535	1275219	2262177
Uses	12491450	27870646	34135704	49127159	68359691	101512920	171018609
Intermediate consumption	4491611	9826198	12036841	18025865	26821587	40532426	71552981
Actual final consumption	4318959	9808896	11479270	15422107	21645478	31658235	50417424
Actual individual consumption	3895456	8825833	10431968	14244053	20219236	29634399	46396085
Actual collective consumption	423503	983063	1047302	1178055	1426243	2023837	4021339
Gross fixed capital formation	1345861	2911662	3619429	4772817	6316134	8460820	14831683
Acquisition less sales or disposal of tangible assets	1311506	2842864	3534066	4690456	6215412	8298111	14580702
Cost of transfer of non- financial assets acquisition	34354	68798	85363	82361	100723	162709	250981
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	803802	2397954	3508508	5037518	6272688	9825395	15083434
Exports of goods and services	1531218	2925937	3491656	5868852	7303804	11036045	19133088
Exports of goods	1437126	2581536	3145649	5105111	6269191	10471510	17976882
Exports of services	94092	344400	346007	763741	1034614	564535	1156206

23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Resources	161119660	169347204	182637027	169353293	167892853	162927201	171018609
Output	146829988	152217332	163268356	157558984	155914273	155507978	161317151
Taxes on product	2652754	3356784	3983380	2496017	2970976	1856673	1936981
Subsidies on product	-7070711	-5589537	-5462223	-5903230	-6053058	-5575307	-6361876
Imports of goods and services	18707630	19362625	20847515	15201521	15060661	11137857	14126354
Imports of goods	7896254	12937880	14232906	9734574	11498283	9652340	11864177
Imports of services	10811375	6424745	6614609	5466947	3562378	1485517	2262177
Uses	161119660	169347204	182637027	169353293	167892853	162927201	171018609
Intermediate consumption	58178553	61272962	66781070	65414650	68485539	68907947	71552981
Actual final consumption	45887760	44331014	46724042	46858923	46182025	47900547	50417424
Actual individual consumption ...	41852840	40077468	42669074	43218949	42798103	44438270	46396085
Actual collective consumption ...	4034921	4253546	4054968	3639974	3383922	3462277	4021339
Gross fixed capital formation	13191205	16252047	18509769	16839552	16301487	13579751	14831683
Acquisition less sales or disposal of tangible assets	13051726	16038132	18248871	16638230	16105742	13384105	14580702
Cost of transfer of non- financial assets acquisition	139479	213915	260898	201322	195745	195646	250981
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	22858400	21027076	24502339	17495875	20350472	15994429	15083434
Exports of goods and services	21003742	26464106	26119808	22744293	16573329	16544526	19133088
Exports of goods	20053026	24100504	24207340	20366734	13895223	15511430	17976882
Exports of services	950716	2363601	1912468	2377559	2678106	1033096	1156206

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.15. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Resources	11512067	25376056	30739710	44021193	61286483	92338280	156892255
Output	11784612	25178851	30403542	44574327	62529768	93771107	161317151
Net taxes on product	-272545	197205	336168	-553134	-1243285	-1432827	-4424896
Uses	11512067	25376056	30739710	44021193	61286483	92338280	156892255
Intermediate consumption	4491611	9826198	12036841	18025865	26821587	40532426	71552981
Balancing item							
Gross domestic product	7020456	15549859	18702869	25995329	34464896	51805854	85339275
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Resources.....	142412030	149984579	161789513	154151772	152832192	151789344	156892255
Output.....	146829988	152217332	163268356	157558984	155914273	155507978	161317151
Net taxes on product	-4417957	-2232753	-1478843	-3407212	-3082081	-3718634	-4424896
Uses	142412030	149984579	161789513	154151772	152832192	151789344	156892255
Intermediate consumption	58178553	61272962	66781070	65414650	68485539	68907947	71552981
Balancing item							
Gross domestic product	84233477	88711617	95008443	88737121	84346653	82881397	85339275

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.16. GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Resources	6230293	14057997	17008603	23483813	30912883	46026979	75919411
Net domestic product	6230293	14057997	17008603	23483813	30912883	46026979	75919411
Uses	6230293	14057997	17008603	23483813	30912883	46026979	75919411
Compensation of employees	1069968	2952430	3422337	4045527	5318449	7334667	11482179
Taxes on production and imports	356938	836607	1067155	991081	1189424	1537820	2547325
Taxes on products	260637	690848	928523	824159	980985	1207949	1936981
Custom duties and trading gains	79652	191416	244236	197618	171228	149488	219262
Other taxes on products	180985	499432	684287	626541	809757	1058461	1717719
Other taxes on production	96301	145760	138632	166922	208439	329871	610344
Subsidies on production and imports..	-533182	-493643	-592355	-1377293	-2224270	-2640776	-6361876
Subsidies on products	-533182	-493643	-592355	-1377293	-2224270	-2640776	-6361876
Subsidies on imports.....	-54633	-36024	-25648	-15900	-17278	-22409	-19137
Other subsidies on products	-478549	-457618	-566706	-1361392	-2206993	-2618367	-6342739
Other subsidies on production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Balancing item							
Operating surplus	5336569	10762602	13111466	19824498	26629280	39795268	68251784

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.17. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY COICOP**(bln rials)**

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Total	3358916	8024246	9360805	12535249	17554317	26329335	41232843
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	884623	1952127	2242113	3055418	4475924	7111446	11293835
Tobacco	16825	42707	51392	89027	129590	172938	236816
Clothing and footwear	156257	339245	395919	472688	589758	938256	1733355
Housing, water and fuel	1015533	2498603	2843138	3889785	5875339	9041660	13736893
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	135551	284274	352547	463328	636364	1025288	1613765
Health	209314	569949	683598	975172	1258758	1705772	2792397
Transport	281339	664313	829910	1060533	1213338	1757689	2726122
Communication	113709	204495	235279	291755	394703	653974	913446
Recreation and culture	68377	119225	151842	201592	218263	198704	326524
Education	64231	129160	150198	180561	215645	254172	344871
Restaurants & hotels.....	80178	250077	266471	369367	389322	286664	566813
Social protection	37	962	621	105	4	172	1039
Other miscellaneous goods and services	332942	969111	1157777	1485919	2157308	3182600	4946967
Less : net exports of goods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Total	35755993	35118845	37365400	37604765	36853425	38743488	41232843
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	11087809	9075416	9282953	9237503	9460832	10817899	11293835
Tobacco	300890	224139	252441	218169	245114	236866	236816
Clothing and footwear	1668517	1405091	1545238	1423981	1235038	1418069	1733355
Housing, water and fuel	11378559	12555091	12869920	13132047	13284209	13755415	13736893
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance.....	1612623	1366833	1606624	1479587	1363959	1502006	1613765
Health	1536279	1622849	1815505	2210453	2266178	2364969	2792397
Transport	2924864	2956975	3526274	3541291	2760302	2415688	2726122
Communication	272194	371504	414929	417411	489168	695713	913446
Recreation and culture	769458	533636	632170	584749	435125	278122	326524
Education	298200	312206	325488	333229	327116	317197	344871
Restaurants & hotels.....	790840	952205	949352	1082289	813648	462014	566813
Social protection	182	2278	1378	209	6	215	1039
Other miscellaneous goods and services	3115576	3740622	4143129	3943848	4172730	4479314	4946967
Less : net exports of goods	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.18. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY CONSUMER INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS

(bln rials)

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Total	3895456	8825833	10431968	14244053	20219236	29634399	46396085
Household.....	3358916	8024246	9360805	12535249	17554317	26329335	41232843
Non-profit institutions serving households	5015	17739	20834	23954	26668	26702	43123
Government	531525	783848	1050329	1684850	2638250	3278362	5120119
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Total	41852840	40077468	42669074	43218949	42798103	44438270	46396085
Household.....	35755993	35118845	37365400	37604765	36853425	38743488	41232843
Non-profit institutions serving households	22503	38215	41835	42237	40245	33580	43123
Government	6074344	4920408	5261839	5571947	5904433	5661203	5120119

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

**23.19. ACTUAL COLLECTIVE CONSUMPTION (ACTUAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION) BY
(COFOG) (bln rials)**

Description	Year						
	1390	1395	1396	1397	1398	1399	1400
(At current prices)							
Total	423503	983063	1047302	1178055	1426243	2023837	4021339
General public services	31410	80528	96365	83071	92331	105548	153092
Defence.....	143485	256841	312536	335538	359156	535057	1031365
Public order and safety	45602	148783	145725	184970	202103	208508	417072
Economic affairs	32565	74172	69078	77023	134711	133540	204723
Environmental protection	946	2224	2597	2667	3001	2975	6337
Housing and community amenities	773	2606	2057	1957	2836	3632	7764
Health	9700	58919	24170	38049	62075	134943	206636
Recreation, culture and religion	10015	17467	10460	14280	12218	23962	35747
Education	3992	61978	76466	56561	46786	69510	73337
Social protection	19330	20455	26166	30240	39327	54674	841516
Municipalities	125685	259089	281682	353699	471699	751488	1043750
(At constant 1400 prices)							
Total	4034921	4253546	4054968	3639974	3383922	3462277	4021339
General public services	244241	298156	308866	219461	176837	150831	153092
Defence.....	1560675	1435400	1446317	1218454	1074988	1301760	1031365
Public order and safety	484748	490733	464025	518472	448231	340265	417072
Economic affairs	253221	274621	221406	203482	258004	190831	204723
Environmental protection	7353	8234	8323	7045	5748	4252	6337
Housing and community amenities	6968	12361	8855	6336	6835	5373	7764
Health	94051	157147	59411	74379	94698	149465	206636
Recreation, culture and religion	83200	75487	36479	39292	28052	37595	35747
Education	38700	209201	219748	141845	84077	96953	73337
Social protection	129314	63309	68882	65996	69720	73433	841516
Municipalities	1132449	1228898	1212657	1145213	1136733	1111519	1043750

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran

23.20. BALANCE OF PAYMENT**(million dollars)**

Description	Year					
	1395	1397	1398	1399 ⁽¹⁾	1400*	1401*
Current Account	13236	26241	-1652	-3651	11144	14205
Goods Accounts	18497	30804	1885	-591	15844	22247
Goods exports (fob)	81943	92651	59975	51601	79471	97656
Oil export ⁽²⁾	53362	56999	26049	23312	38723	55410
Non- oil exports	28581	35652	33926	28289	40748	42246
Goods imports (fob)	63446	61847	58090	52191	63626	75409
Gas and oil products ⁽³⁾	2205	1435	111	0.1	0.1	228
Other goods	61240	60412	57979	52191	63626	75182
Services account	-6148	-6278	-4504	-3853	-5359	-6691
Services exports	10435	11860	11509	3824	6518	9902
Services imports	16583	18138	16013	7677	11877	16593
Income account	331	875	14	-206	-495	-1053
Receipt	2387	2897	2122	1284	1276	1414
Compensation of workers	413	366	358	53	217	330
Investment revenues	1975	2531	1765	1231	1059	1085
Payments	2056	2022	2109	1490	1771	2468
Compensation of workers	480	216	204	183	200	931
Investment revenues	1576	1806	1904	1308	1571	1536
Current transfers account	556	841	953	998	1153	-298
Receipt	995	1111	1173	1213	1541	809
Government	1	0	14	11	519	1
Other sectors	994	1111	1159	1202	1022	808
Payments	439	270	220	215	387	1106
Government	62	40	33	33	122	122
Other Sectors	377	230	187	182	265	984
Capital and financial accounts	-4672	-19815	-1036	-4398	-10229	-19102
Capital account	-4968	-5522	-6019	-5906	-7544	-6063
Financial accounts ⁽⁴⁾	296	-14293	4982	1508	-2685	-13039

1. Revised figures.

2. Including the value of crude oil, oil products, natural gas, gas liquids, and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) exported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), petrochemical companies, and others (customs and non customs).

3. Including the value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non-customs).

4. This includes changes in the foreign assets of the Foreign Currency Saving Account, the National Development Fund, and the Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

