

Introduction

In order to provide the possibility of comparing the statistical data of Iran with those of other countries of the world, the chapter of International Statistics has been created in this Yearbook.

To prepare the statistics for this chapter, the Statistical Yearbooks of the United Nations on population, human development reports, and the Statistical Yearbook of Oil Exporting Countries (OPEC) were used.

The first table of this chapter presents the world's population projection by major areas and continents for the mid-year of 2024, 2025, and the period of 2030 to 2100. Table 2 presents information about the population estimate, population density, age distribution of the population, and urbanization rate for selected countries. Table 3 presents crude birth and death rates in selected countries. Table 4 presents information related to the Human Development Index for selected countries. Furthermore, due to the importance of oil and gas for energy production and its role in the economy, more statistics have been included for OPEC member countries and global regions. Explaining the following points is necessary for the presented statistics:

1. Since the figures presented in this chapter for Iran are directly extracted from the United Nations Statistical Yearbook or other international sources,

they may differ from similar statistics found in other chapters of this country's statistical yearbook.

2. Gabon, which left OPEC in 1995, rejoined the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) in 2016.

3. Angola and Ecuador joined OPEC in 2007. It should be noted that Ecuador left OPEC on January 1, 2020. Based on documents available on the internet and international news agencies, Angola officially left OPEC on January 1, 2024.

4. Since 2010, the components used to calculate the Human Development Index (HDI) have changed based on international recommendations, as shown in Table 24.4.

5. Changes in the indicator figures are due to revisions in the new Human Development Report (HDR) publication. Based on the classifications used by the UN, countries are categorized into the following groups according to the latest UN HDR publication

- Countries with HDI 0.80 to 1 are considered countries with very high HDI.
- Countries with HDI 0.70 to 0.79 are regarded as countries with high HDI.
- Countries with HDI 0.55 to 0.69 are taken as countries with medium HDI.
- Countries with HDI less than 0.54 account for countries with low HDI.

It is worth mentioning that this classification differs in the UN publications in various years.

6. Since the year 1399, the pattern and content of the tables in the OPEC Annual Statistical Bulletin (2021) have changed. Accordingly, the tables in the current yearbook are presented with the new pattern and content.

Definitions and concepts

Birth and death rates (Crude birth and death rate): This refers to the annual number of births and deaths per 1,000 total population. These rates are typically presented as 'crude rates' because they do not consider a population's age structure in their calculation. Therefore, crude death rates in more developed countries—which have a relatively larger share of mortality in their older population—are often higher than the crude death rates in less developed countries, which have a lower life expectancy.

Human Development Index (HDI): This is a composite index measuring average achievement in three basic dimensions of human development: a long and healthy life, knowledge, and a decent standard of living.

Human Development Index ranking for 2021:

This ranking is based on the HDI value for 2021, which was calculated using the most recently revised data available in 2023.

Life expectancy at birth: The number of years a newborn infant can expect to live if the current patterns of age-specific mortality rates remain unchanged throughout the infant's life.

Mean years of schooling: This refers to the average number of years of education received by people aged 25 and older, converted from educational attainment levels using the official durations of each level.

Expected years of schooling: These are the number of years of schooling that a child of school entrance age can expect to receive if prevailing patterns of age-specific enrollment rates persist throughout the child's life.

Gross national income (GNI) per capita: This is the aggregate income of an economy generated by its production and its ownership of factors of production, less the incomes paid for the use of factors of production owned by the rest of the world, converted to international dollars using Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) rates, divided by midyear population.

Proven reserves: This refers to an estimated quantity of all hydrocarbons, statistically defined as crude oil or natural gas, which, according to geological and engineering data, are recoverable with reasonable certainty from known reservoirs under existing economic and technological conditions.

Crude oil: This is a mixture of hydrocarbons that exists in a liquid phase in natural underground reservoirs and remains liquid at atmospheric pressure after coming to the surface. Production volumes reported as crude oil include:

- a) Liquids technically defined as crude oil;
- b) Small amounts of hydrocarbons that exist in the gaseous phase in natural underground reservoirs, but turn liquid at atmospheric pressure after being recovered from an oil well;
- c) Small amounts of non-hydrocarbons, produced with oil.

Natural gas: This refers to a mixture of hydrocarbon compounds and small quantities of various non-hydrocarbons that exist in the gaseous phase or in solution with oil in natural underground reservoirs and is recoverable as gas under standard temperature and pressure conditions, with methane being its major component.

Petroleum products: They refer to products obtained from refining crude oil, unsaturated oil products, NGLs, and other hydrocarbon compounds. These include aviation gasoline, motor gasoline, naphtha, kerosene, jet fuel, distillate fuel oil, residual fuel oil, liquefied petroleum gas, lubricants, paraffin wax, petroleum coke, bitumen/asphalt, and other products.

Consumption of refined oil products: This refers to the consumption of products delivered across the nation, including oil products, fuels used by refineries and waste materials, and products from gas complexes, except fuels for vessels.

Marketed natural gas production: This refers to the amount of gross natural gas production, excluding the quantities that are flared, wasted, re-injected into fields, and the volume of gas that is reduced as a result of the conversion and purification process for extracting natural gas liquids.

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD): The OECD is an international organization that works to build better policies for better lives. Its goal is to shape policies that foster greater prosperity, equality, opportunity, and well-being for all. The organization draws on 60 years of experience and insights to better prepare the world of tomorrow. Together with governments, policymakers, and citizens, it works to establish evidence-based international standards and find solutions to a range of social, economic, and environmental challenges. By improving economic performance, creating jobs, fostering strong education, and fighting international tax evasion, it provides a unique forum and knowledge hub for data and analysis, exchange of experiences, sharing best practices, and advice on public policies and international standard-setting.

Selected information

Estimation shows that the world's population in 2100 will be 10,187 million people. Asia and Africa will have the highest populations, with 4,624 and 3,807 million people, respectively.

In 2020, 2021, and 2022, Iran's HDIs were 0.779, 0.776, and 0.780, respectively. Iran ranked 78th among the world's countries in 2022. It should be mentioned that Iran's rank was also 76th in 2021.

In 2022, Iranian life expectancy at birth was 74.6 years. According to the statistics released by OPEC, Iran's crude oil production in 2023 was 2,859 thousand barrels per day, which ranked it fourth among the 12 OPEC member countries. Saudi Arabia (with an average production of 9,606 thousand barrels per day), Iraq (4,118 thousand barrels per day), the United Arab Emirates (2,944 thousand barrels per day), and Iran (2,859 thousand barrels per day) ranked first, second, third, and fourth among OPEC member countries, respectively.

According to these statistics, Iran, with a production of 1,323 thousand barrels per day, ranked sixth among OPEC oil-exporting countries in 2023. In addition, by supplying more than 275 billion cubic meters of natural gas to the market, Iran became the largest gas supplier in OPEC.

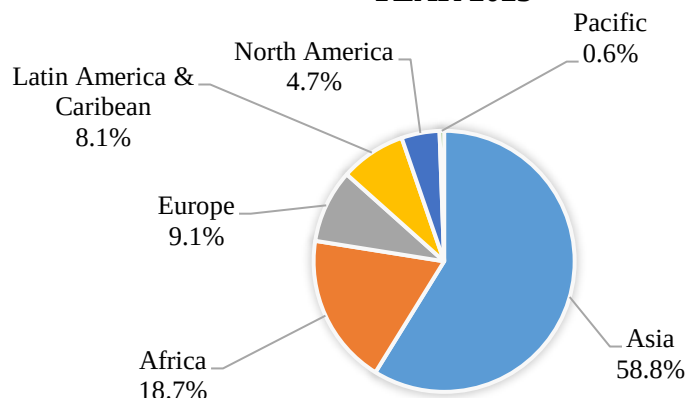
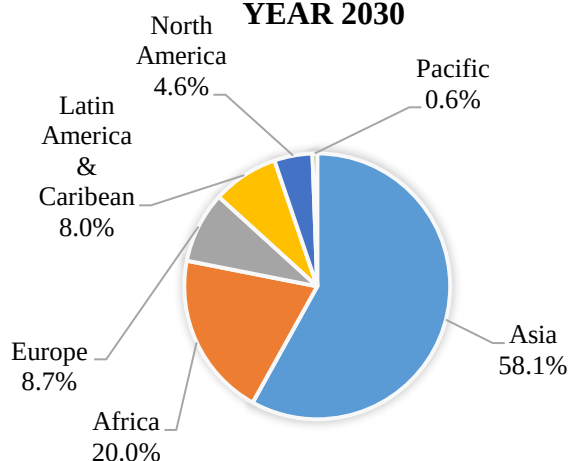
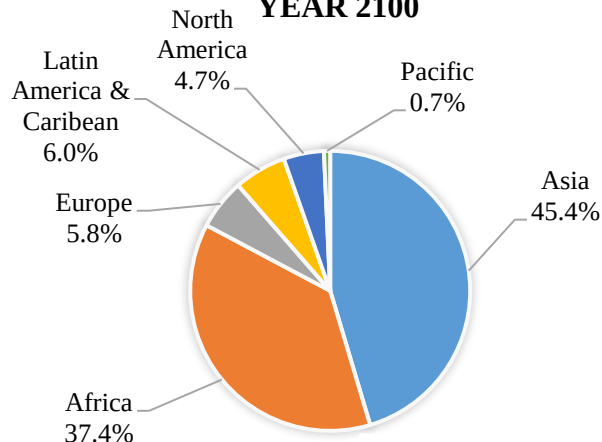
24.1. THE WORLD POPULATION AND ITS PROJECTION BY REGION⁽¹⁾**(mln people)**

World and region	2024	2025	2030 ⁽²⁾	2050 ⁽²⁾	2100 ⁽²⁾
World	8127	8197	8536	9644	10187
Asia	4792	4821	4957	5278	4624
Africa	1498	1532	1709	2448	3807
Europe	745	745	739	704	593
Latin America and the Caribbean	661	666	686	730	615
Northern America	384	386	396	426	475
Pacific	46	46	49	57	73

1. Midyear figures.

2. Revised figures

Source: United Nations.

24.1. THE WORLD POPULATION AND ITS PROJECTION BY REGION**YEAR 2025****YEAR 2030****YEAR 2100**

For data see Table 24.1.

24.2. SOME POPULATION INDICATORS BY WORLD SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2024

Region and country	Estimated population (million persons) ⁽¹⁾	Population age distribution(%)		Population density (person per sq. km)	Percentage of urbanization ⁽³⁾
		Population aged 0-14 ⁽²⁾	Population aged over 60 ⁽²⁾		
Asia					
Azerbaijan, Republic ⁽⁴⁾	10.34	21.8	14.2	125.1	58
Jordan	11.55	30.7	7.3	130.1	92
Armenia.....	2.97	19.2	20.4	104.5	64
Uzbekistan.....	36.36	31.1	9.5	85.5	51
Afghanistan	42.65	42.9	3.9	65.7	27
United Arab Emirates.....	11.03	16.1	3.7	155.3	88
Indonesia	283.49	24.6	11.5	148.4	59
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	91.57	22.4	12.2	56.2	77
Bahrain	1.61	18.7	6.7	2052.4	90
Bangladesh	173.56	28.0	9.5	1333.4	40
Pakistan	251.27	36.7	6.7	326.0	38
Tajikistan.....	10.59	36.3	6.7	74.0	28
Thailand	71.67	14.7	22.0	140.3	62
Turkmenistan	7.49	31.5	7.9	15.9	54
Turkey	87.47	21.4	15.0	113.7	78
China ⁽⁵⁾	1419.32	16.0	20.6	147.8	66
Japan	123.75	11.4	35.9	328.4	92
Singapore	5.83	11.7	19.1	8539.4	100
Syria, Arab Republic.....	24.67	29.2	7.4	134.3	57
Iraq	46.04	36.6	5.5	106.1	72
Saudi Arabia.....	33.96	23.8	5.2	15.8	85
Oman.....	5.28	24.7	4.3	17.1	88
Palestine ⁽⁶⁾	5.50	38.0	5.9	912.9	78
Philippine	115.84	27.9	8.8	386.1	54
Kyrgyzstan	7.19	32.3	9.5	37.5	38
Kazakhstan	20.59	29.4	13.2	7.6	62
Qatar.....	3.05	15.1	3.5	263.1	100
Republic of Korea	51.72	10.6	27.4	522.7	81
Kuwait.....	4.93	18.2	5.9	276.9	100
Georgia ⁽⁷⁾	3.81	20.8	22.0	54.8	61
Lebanon.....	5.81	26.2	14.7	567.5	89
Malaysia ⁽⁸⁾	35.56	21.8	11.6	108.2	79
India	1450.94	24.6	10.8	488.0	36
Yemen	40.58	41.1	4.0	76.9	40

24.2. SOME POPULATION INDICATORS BY WORLD SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2024 (continued)

Region and country	Estimated population (million persons) ⁽¹⁾	Population age distribution(%)		Population density (person per sq. km)	Percentage of urbanization ⁽³⁾
		Population aged 0-14 ⁽²⁾	Population aged over 60 ⁽²⁾		
<i>Africa</i>					
South Africa	64.01	25.9	2.1	52.4	69
Algeria.....	46.81	30.3	10.0	19.7	75
Burkina Faso	23.55	41.8	4.3	86.1	33
Tunisia.....	12.28	0.24	14.4	79.0	71
Zimbabwe.....	16.63	40.9	5.0	43.0	39
Sudan.....	50.45	40.5	5.3	28.6	36
Cameroon.....	29.12	41.4	4.4	62.5	59
Democratic Republic of the Congo....	109.28	46.0	4.8	48.2	47
Libya	7.38	27.4	8.2	4.4	82
Morocco	38.08	25.6	12.3	85.3	65
Egypt.....	116.54	32.0	8.2	117.1	43
Nigeria.....	232.68	41.0	4.9	255.5	54
<i>South America</i>					
Argentina.....	45.70	21.6	16.8	16.4	92
Brazil.....	212.00	19.7	16.1	25.4	88
Peru	34.22	24.0	13.0	26.7	82
Chile.....	19.76	17.0	19.6	26.2	89
Venezuela.....	28.41	25.5	14.3	31.0	88
<i>North America</i>					
USA ⁽⁹⁾	345.43	17.3	24.2	37.8	83
Canada.....	39.74	15.1	26.6	4.4	82
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>					
Cuba	10.98	15.3	24.0	102.8	78
Mexico	130.86	24.5	12.2	66.8	82
<i>Europe</i>					
Germany.....	84.55	13.9	31.0	242.6	78
Austria.....	9.12	14.2	27.9	110.5	60
Spain ⁽¹⁰⁾	47.91	12.9	28.1	95.4	82
Ukraine ⁽¹¹⁾	37.86	13.9	26.3	65.4	70
Italy	59.34	11.9	32.1	200.5	72
Ireland	5.26	18.6	21.4	76.9	64
Belgium.....	11.74	16.0	27.2	387.7	98
Bulgaria.....	6.76	14.5	28.6	62.3	77
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.16	13.0	30.2	61.8	50
UK ⁽¹²⁾	69.14	17.2	25.5	284.8	85

24.2. SOME POPULATION INDICATORS BY WORLD SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2024 (continued)

Region and country	Estimated population (million persons) ⁽¹⁾	Population age distribution(%)		Population density (person per sq. km)	Percentage of urbanization ⁽³⁾
		Population aged 0-14 ⁽²⁾	Population aged over 60 ⁽²⁾		
Portugal.....	10.43	12.8	31.5	113.3	68
Denmark ⁽¹³⁾	5.98	15.7	27.1	141.0	88
Russia.....	144.82	17.3	24.0	8.8	75
Romania.....	19.02	15.7	25.3	82.6	55
Sweden.....	10.61	17.0	26.4	26.0	89
Switzerland	8.92	15.0	26.9	223.1	74
France ⁽¹⁴⁾	66.55	16.5	28.4	120.7	82
Finland ⁽¹⁵⁾	5.62	14.6	30.4	18.6	86
Poland	38.54	14.8	26.3	125.9	60
Hungary	9.68	14.4	26.6	106.9	73
Norway ⁽¹⁶⁾	5.58	16.2	24.6	18.3	84
Netherland ⁽¹⁷⁾	18.23	15.0	27.3	541.4	93
Greece	10.05	13.2	30.7	76.8	81
Pacific					
Australia ⁽¹⁸⁾	26.71	17.8	23.5	3.5	90
New Zealand ⁽¹⁹⁾	5.21	18.1	23.3	19.7	87

1. Calculated by the United Nations Statistics Division

2. Projected estimate (medium fertility variant)

3. The figures of the indicators are extracted from the 2024 World Population Data Sheet publication of the Population Reference Bureau, and the footnotes of the countries do not include this indicator.

4. Including Nagorno-Karabakh.

5. For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao, Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China and the Taiwan Province of China

6. Including Eastern Jerusalem

7. Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia

8. Including Sabah and Sarawak.

9. For statistical purposes, the data for the United States do not include Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Puerto Rico, and the US Virgin Islands.

10. Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

11. Including the Crimea 12. Refers to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland. For statistical purposes, the data for the United

Kingdom do not include Anguilla, Bermuda, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Channel Islands, Falkland Islands (Malvinas), Gibraltar, Isle of Man, Montserrat, Saint Helena, Turks and Caicos Islands.

13. For statistical purposes, the data for Denmark do not include the Faroe Islands and Greenland.

14. For statistical purposes, the data for France do not include French Guiana, French Polynesia, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte, New Caledonia, Réunion, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Martin (French part), the Wallis and Futuna Islands.

15. Including the Aland Islands.

16. Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands.

17. For statistical purposes, the data for the Netherlands do not include Aruba, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba, Curaçao, and Sint Maarten (Dutch part).

18. Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island.

19. For statistical purposes, the data for New Zealand do not include the Cook Islands, Niue, and Tokelau.

Source:- United Nations.

-Population Reference Bureau.

24.3. CRUDE BIRTH, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2024

Region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1000 population)	Crude death rate (per 1000 population)	Deaths rate of infants under one year of age ⁽¹⁾ (per 1000 live births)
Asia	14	7	21
Azerbaijan, Republic.....	11	6	18.1
Jordan.....	19	3	14
Armenia.....	12	8	6.8
Uzbekistan.....	26	5	8.5
Afghanistan.....	35	6	46
United Arab Emirates.....	10	1	3.7
Indonesia.....	17	8	17
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	13	6	10
Bahrain.....	12	2	5
Bangladesh.....	20	5	23
Pakistan.....	28	7	49
Tajikistan.....	23	3	23
Thailand.....	7	9	7
Turkmenistan.....	22	6	32
Turkey.....	11	6	10.0
China.....	6	8	5
Japan.....	6	13	1.8
Singapore.....	7	6	2.2
Syrian Arab Rep.....	22	5	17
Iraq.....	29	5	19
Saudi Arabia.....	15	2	5
Oman.....	17	2	9
Occupied Palestine.....	29	4	16
Philippines.....	13	6	22
Kyrgyzstan.....	21	4	14.0
Kazakhstan.....	20	7	8
Qatar.....	9	1	3.9
Korea, Rep. of.....	5	7	2.3
Kuwait.....	10	2	7
Georgia.....	11	12	8.2
Lebanon.....	16	6	16
Malaysia.....	13	6	6
India.....	16	7	23
Yemen.....	35	7	35
Africa	31	8	44
South Africa.....	20	9	23
Algeria.....	21	4	19
Burkina Faso.....	33	8	30
Tunisia.....	14	6	9
Zimbabwe.....	30	8	33
Sudan.....	34	6	36
Cameroon.....	34	7	47
Congo, D. Rep. of.....	41	9	49
Libya.....	17	7	16

24.3. CRUDE BIRTH, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES BY SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2024 (continued)

Region and country	Crude birth rate (per 1000 population)	Crude death rate (per 1000 population)	Deaths of infants rate under one year of age ⁽¹⁾ (per 1000 live births)
Morocco	16	6	14
Egypt	19	6	19
Nigeria.....	33	12	70
South America.....	13	7	12
Argentina.....	11	8	8.0
Brazil.....	12	7	12
Peru	16	6	12
Chile.....	9	6	6.6
Venezuela.....	15	8	16
North America	11	9	6
USA.....	11	9	5.6
Canada.....	9	8	4.7
Latin America and the Caribbean.....	14	7	14
Cuba	8	11	4.4
Mexico	16	6	15.3
Europe	8	11	4
Germany.....	8	12	3.4
Austria.....	9	10	2.8
Spain	7	9	2.6
Ukraine.....	6	13	5.9
Italy	6	11	3.2
Ireland	10	7	3.3
Belgium.....	9	10	2.9
Bulgaria.....	9	16	4.9
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	8	12	6
U.K.....	10	10	3.7
Portugal	8	11	2.4
Denmark.....	10	10	3.5
Russia Federation.....	9	13	4.4
Romania	7	11	4.8
Sweden.....	9	9	2.1
Switzerland.....	9	8	3.8
France.....	10	9	3.8
Finland	8	11	1.8
Poland	7	11	4.1
Hungary.....	9	13	3.1
Norway.....	9	8	2.0
Netherlands	9	9	3.2
Greece	7	13	3.1
Pacific	15	7	15
Australia.....	11	7	3.2
New Zealand	11	7	3.5

1. Figures with decimals indicate national statistics reported as completely registered, while those with no decimals are estimates from the sources cited.

Source: Population Reference Bureau.

24.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX IN SELECTED COUNTRIES

Region and country	2022			
	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling ⁽¹⁾	Mean years of schooling ⁽¹⁾	Gross National Income (GNI) per capita (constant 2017 PP\$)
Asia				
Azerbaijan, Republic.....	73.5	12.7	10.6 ⁽⁴⁾	15018
Jordan.....	74.2	12.6 ⁽⁴⁾	10.4	9295
Armenia.....	73.4	14.4	11.3	15388
Uzbekistan.....	71.1	12.0	11.9	8056
Afghanistan.....	62.9	10.7 ⁽⁴⁾	2.5	1335 ⁽⁵⁾
United Arab Emirates.....	79.2	17.2	12.8	74104
Indonesia.....	68.3	14.0 ⁽⁴⁾	8.6	12046
Iran (Islamic Republic of)...	74.6	14.1	10.7 ⁽⁴⁾	14770
Bahrain.....	79.2	16.3	11.0	48731
Bangladesh.....	73.7	11.9	7.4	6511
Pakistan.....	66.4	7.9 ⁽⁴⁾	4.4 ⁽⁴⁾	5374
Tajikistan.....	71.3	10.9 ⁽⁴⁾	11.3 ⁽⁶⁾	4807
Thailand.....	79.7	15.6	8.8 ⁽⁴⁾	16887
Turkmenistan.....	69.4	13.2	11.1 ⁽⁴⁾	12860 ⁽⁷⁾
Turkey.....	78.5	19.7 ⁽⁸⁾	8.8 ⁽⁴⁾	32834
China.....	78.6	15.2 ⁽⁴⁾	8.1 ⁽⁴⁾	18025
Japan.....	84.8	15.5	12.7	43644
Singapore.....	84.1	16.9	11.9	88761 ⁽⁹⁾
Syrian Arab Republic.....	72.3	7.4 ⁽¹⁰⁾	5.7 ⁽¹⁰⁾	3594
Iraq.....	71.3	12.2 ⁽¹¹⁾	6.8 ⁽⁶⁾	9092
Saudi Arabia.....	77.9	15.2 ⁽¹²⁾	11.3	50620
Oman.....	73.9	13.0	11.9	32967
Occupied Palestine.....	73.4	13.2	9.9	6936
Philippines.....	72.2	12.8	9.0 ⁽⁴⁾	9059
Kyrgyzstan.....	70.5	13.0	12.0 ⁽⁴⁾	4782
Kazakhstan.....	69.5	14.8	12.4 ⁽⁴⁾	22587
Qatar.....	81.6	13.3	10.1 ⁽⁴⁾	95944 ⁽⁹⁾
Korea (Republic of).....	84.0	16.5	12.6 ⁽⁴⁾	46026
Kuwait.....	80.3	15.7 ⁽⁴⁾	7.4 ⁽⁴⁾	56729
Georgia.....	71.6	16.7	12.7	15952
Lebanon.....	74.4	12.1	8.6 ⁽¹⁰⁾	12313 ⁽¹⁴⁾
Malaysia.....	76.3	12.9	10.7 ⁽⁴⁾	27295
India.....	67.7	12.6	6.6	6951
Yemen.....	63.7	7.9 ⁽¹⁰⁾	2.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	1106 ⁽⁷⁾
Africa				
South Africa.....	61.5	14.3	11.6	13186
Algeria.....	77.1	15.5	7.0 ⁽⁴⁾	10978
Burkina Faso.....	59.8	8.1	2.3 ⁽⁴⁾	2037
Tunisia.....	74.3	14.6 ⁽⁴⁾	8.0 ⁽⁴⁾	10297
Zimbabwe.....	59.4	11.0 ⁽⁴⁾	8.8 ⁽⁴⁾	2079
Sudan.....	65.6	8.5 ⁽⁴⁾	3.9	3515
Cameroon.....	61.0	13.4 ⁽⁴⁾	6.5 ⁽⁶⁾	3681
Congo, D. Rep. of.....	59.7	9.6 ⁽⁴⁾	7.2 ⁽⁶⁾	1080
Libya.....	72.2	14.0 ⁽¹²⁾	7.8 ⁽¹⁵⁾	19752

24.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)

Region and country	Human development index ⁽²⁾					Human development index rank 2021	Human development index rank 2022
	2018 ⁽³⁾	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Asia							
Azerbaijan, Republic.....	0.750	0.762	0.722	0.738	0.760	91	89
Jordan.....	0.723	0.744	0.740	0.736	0.736	102	99
Armenia.....	0.771	0.789	0.769	0.774	0.786	85	76
Uzbekistan.....	0.720	0.725	0.716	0.721	0.727	101	106
Afghanistan.....	0.483	0.492	0.488	0.473	0.462	180	182
United Arab Emirates.....	0.909	0.933	0.930	0.931	0.937	26	17
Indonesia.....	0.710	0.718	0.712	0.707	0.713	114	112
Iran (Islamic Republic of).....	0.787	0.785	0.779	0.776	0.780	76	78
Bahrain.....	0.879	0.888	0.884	0.884	0.888	35	34
Bangladesh.....	0.635	0.646	0.657	0.662	0.670	129	129
Pakistan.....	0.545	0.537	0.536	0.537	0.540	161	164
Tajikistan.....	0.671	0.668	0.656	0.677	0.679	122	126
Thailand.....	0.671	0.801	0.800	0.797	0.803	66	66
Turkmenistan.....	0.746	0.732	0.731	0.740	0.744	91	94
Turkey.....	0.839	0.842	0.835	0.841	0.855	48	45
China.....	0.755	0.775	0.781	0.785	0.788	79	75
Japan.....	0.923	0.918	0.917	0.920	0.920	19	24
Singapore.....	0.940	0.945	0.942	0.942	0.949	12	9
Syrian Arab Republic.....	0.580	0.564	0.561	0.558	0.557	150	157
Iraq.....	0.692	0.678	0.661	0.667	0.673	121	128
Saudi Arabia.....	0.865	0.862	0.861	0.867	0.875	35	40
Oman.....	0.834	0.840	0.823	0.810	0.819	54	59
Occupied Palestine.....	0.723	0.739	0.715	0.715	0.716	106	111
Philippines.....	0.710	0.714	0.705	0.692	0.710	116	113
Kyrgyzstan.....	0.698	0.699	0.691	0.696	0.701	118	117
Kazakhstan.....	0.814	0.810	0.806	0.801	0.802	56	67
Qatar.....	0.853	0.869	0.863	0.864	0.875	42	40
Korea (Republic of).....	0.919	0.922	0.922	0.926	0.929	19	19
Kuwait.....	0.836	0.838	0.826	0.836	0.847	50	49
Georgia.....	0.804	0.816	0.807	0.809	0.814	63	60
Lebanon.....	0.750	0.760	0.742	0.725	0.723	112	109
Malaysia.....	0.807	0.805	0.802	0.799	0.807	62	63
India.....	0.645	0.638	0.638	0.633	0.644	132	134
Yemen.....	0.459	0.430	0.430	0.425	0.424	183	186
Africa							
South Africa.....	0.726	0.741	0.722	0.721	0.717	109	110
Algeria.....	0.745	0.742	0.730	0.740	0.745	91	93
Burkina Faso.....	0.449	0.446	0.446	0.445	0.438	184	185
Tunisia.....	0.743	0.740	0.734	0.729	0.732	97	101
Zimbabwe.....	0.602	0.560	0.554	0.549	0.551	146	159
Sudan.....	0.514	0.521	0.518	0.516	0.516	172	170
Cameroon.....	0.577	0.586	0.585	0.581	0.587	151	151
Congo, D. Rep. of.....	0.480	0.476	0.479	0.475	0.481	179	180
Libya.....	0.722	0.756	0.737	0.746	0.746	104	92

24.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)

Region and country	2022			
	Life expectancy at birth	Expected years of schooling ⁽¹⁾	Mean years of schooling ⁽¹⁾	Gross National Income (GNI) per capita (constant 2017 PPP\$)
Morocco	75.0	14.6	6.1	7955
Egypt	70.2	12.9	9.8 ⁽⁴⁾	12361
Nigeria.....	53.6	10.5	7.6	4755
<i>South America</i>				
Argentina.....	76.1	19.0 ⁽⁸⁾	11.1	22048
Brazil.....	73.4	15.6	8.3 ⁽⁴⁾	14616
Peru	73.4	14.8 ⁽⁴⁾	10. ⁽⁴⁾	11916
Chile.....	79.5	16.8	11.1 ⁽⁴⁾	24431
Venezuela.....	71.1	13.5 ⁽¹⁰⁾	9.6 ⁽¹⁰⁾	6184 ⁽¹⁶⁾
<i>North America</i>				
USA.....	78.2	16.4	13.6	65565
Canada.....	82.8	16	13.9 ⁽⁴⁾	48444
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>				
Cuba	78.2	14.5	10.5 ⁽⁴⁾	7953 ⁽¹⁷⁾
Mexico	74.8	14.5	9.2	19138
<i>Europe</i>				
Germany.....	81.0	17.3	14.3	55340
Austria.....	82.4	16.40	12.3 ⁽⁴⁾	56530
Spain	83.9	17.80	10.60	40043
Ukraine.....	68.6	13.30	11.1 ⁽⁶⁾	11416
Italy	84.1	16.70	10.70	44284
Ireland	82.7	19.1 ⁽⁸⁾	11.7 ⁽⁴⁾	87468 ⁽⁹⁾
Belgium.....	82.3	18.9 ⁽⁸⁾	12.5 ⁽⁴⁾	53644
Bulgaria.....	71.5.	13.90	11.40	25921
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	75.3	13.30	10.50	16571
U.K.....	82.2	17.60	13.40	46624
Portugal	82.2	16.80	9.60	35315
Denmark.....	81.9	18.8 ⁽⁸⁾	13	62019
Romania	74.1	14.50	11.4 ⁽⁴⁾	31641
Sweden.....	83.5	19.0 ⁽⁸⁾	12.7 ⁽⁴⁾	56996
Switzerland.....	84.3	16.60	13.9 ⁽⁴⁾	69433
Russian Federation.....	70.1	15.7 ⁽⁴⁾	12.40	26992
France.....	83.2	16	11.7 ⁽⁴⁾	47379
Finland	82.4	19.2 ⁽⁸⁾	12.9 ⁽⁴⁾	49522
Poland.	77.0	15.90	13.20	35151
Hungary.....	75.0	15.10	12.20	34196
Norway.....	83.4	18.6 ⁽⁸⁾	13.1 ⁽⁴⁾	69190
Netherlands	82.50	18.6 ⁽⁸⁾	12.60	57278
Greece	80.6	20.0 ⁽⁸⁾	11.40	31382
<i>Pacific</i>				
Australia.....	83.6	21.1 ⁽⁸⁾	12.70	49257
New Zealand	83.0	19.7 ⁽⁸⁾	12.9	43665

24.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)

Region and country	Human development index ⁽²⁾					Human development index rank 2021	Human development index rank 2022
	2018 ⁽³⁾	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Morocco	0.676	0.684	0.683	0.688	0.698	123	120
Egypt	0.729	0.724	0.729	0.726	0.728	97	105
Nigeria.....	0.531	0.537	0.539	0.542	0.548	163	161
<i>South America</i>							
Argentina.....	0.850	0.853	0.841	0.844	0.849	47	48
Brazil.....	0.764	0.764	0.758	0.756	0.760	87	89
Peru	0.776	0.774	0.758	0.755	0.762	84	87
Chile.....	0.856	0.859	0.849	0.856	0.860	42	44
Venezuela.....	0.738	0.720	0.691	0.690	0.699	120	119
<i>North America</i>							
USA.....	0.927	0.933	0.923	0.921	0.927	21	20
Canada.....	0.933	0.932	0.928	0.934	0.935	15	18
<i>Latin America and the Caribbean</i>							
Cuba	0.783	0.766	0.759	0.742	0.764	83	85
Mexico	0.777	0.781	0.757	0.757	0.781	86	77
<i>Europe</i>							
Germany.....	0.945	0.951	0.948	0.948	0.950	9	7
Austria.....	0.917	0.920	0.916	0.920	0.926	25	22
Spain	0.901	0.904	0.894	0.904	0.911	27	27
Ukraine.....	0.783	0.774	0.762	0.755	0.734	77	100
Italy	0.893	0.899	0.892	0.899	0.906	30	30
Ireland	0.937	0.942	0.945	0.946	0.950	8	7
Belgium.....	0.933	0.936	0.930	0.938	0.942	13	12
Bulgaria.....	0.809	0.813	0.802	0.796	0.799	68	70
Bosnia-Herzegovina.....	0.776	0.780	0.776	0.776	0.779	74	80
U.K.....	0.929	0.933	0.920	0.931	0.940	18	15
Portugal	0.860	0.864	0.861	0.865	0.874	38	42
Denmark.....	0.942	0.946	0.946	0.947	0.952	6	5

24.4. HUMAN DEVELOPMENT INDEX IN SELECTED COUNTRIES (continued)

Region and country	Human development index ⁽²⁾					Human development index rank 2021	Human development index rank 2022
	2018 ⁽³⁾	2019	2020	2021	2022		
Romania	0.827	0.834	0.828	0.825	0.827	53	53
Sweden	0.942	0.947	0.944	0.949	0.952	7	5
Switzerland.....	0.959	0.960	0.957	0.965	0.967	1	1
Russian Federation.....	0.841	0.839	0.826	0.818	0.821	52	56
France.....	0.901	0.905	0.900	0.906	0.910	28	28
Finland	0.936	0.939	0.939	0.941	0.942	11	12
Poland	0.877	0.880	0.874	0.876	0.881	34	36
Hungary.....	0.849	0.854	0.849	0.846	0.851	46	47
Norway	0.962	0.961	0.963	0.964	0.966	2	2
Netherlands	0.939	0.941	0.938	0.941	0.946	10	10
Greece.	0.886	0.890	0.887	0.887	0.893	33	33
Pacific							
Australia.....	0.941	0.941	0.948	0.949	0.946	5	10
New Zealand	0.936	0.937	0.935	0.936	0.939	13	16

1. The data relates to 2022 or the latest available year.

2. Figures for previous years are revised annually based on the United Nations "HDR" publication.

3. The figures are from the 2021-2022 HDR Publication of the United Nations.

4. Updated by the Human Development Report Office (HDRO) based on data from the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2023).

5. The HDRO's estimate is based on data from the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA 2023), the United Nations Statistics Division (2023), and the World Bank (2023).

6. Updated by the HDRO based on data from Barro and Lee (2018) and the UNESCO Institute for Statistics (2023).

7. The HDRO's estimate is based on data from the International Monetary Fund (2023), the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (2023), and the World Bank (2023).

8. In calculating the HDI value, expected years of schooling are capped at 18 years.

9. In calculating the HDI value, GNI per capita is capped at \$75,000.

10. The HDRO's estimate is based on the projected growth rate by the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA 2023) and cross-country regression.

11. Updated by the HDRO based on Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) data from the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) for various years.

12. Based on cross-country regression.

13. Updated by the HDRO based on Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey (MICS) data from the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) for various years and cross-country regression.

14. The HDRO's estimate is based on data from the International Monetary Fund (2023) and the World Bank (2023).

15. Updated by the HDRO based on data from Barro and Lee (2018) and cross-country regression.

16. The World Bank (2023).

17. The HDRO's estimate is based on cross-country regression analysis and projected growth rates from the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs (UNDESA, 2023) and the United Nations Statistics Division (2023).

Source: United Nations.

24.5. WORLD PROVEN CRUDE OIL RESERVES BY REGION AND COUNTRY⁽¹⁾ (mln barrels)

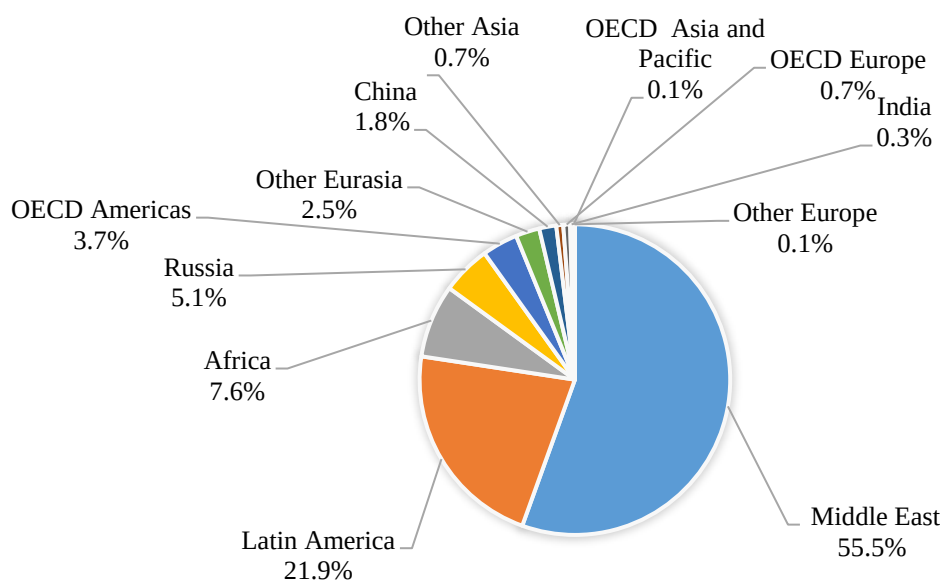
Region and country	2019 ⁽²⁾	2020 ⁽²⁾	2021 ⁽²⁾	2022 ⁽²⁾	2023
Total World.....	1553386	1544233	1558627	1563737	1569515
OECD Americas ⁽³⁾	54580	46402	52233	55710	58265
OECD Europe	13224	12412	11772	11251	11115
OECD Asia and Pacific....	2477	2475	1833	1890	1906
China	26154	26023	26491	27003	27889
India	4423	4605	4489	4370	4849
Other Asia	13577	12841	12829	11315	11322
Latin America	331628	330719	340481	342265	343616
Middle East	863418	865519	869612	871095	871182
Africa	124117	123449	119099	119050	119583
Russia.....	80000	80000	80000	80000	80000
Other Eurasia.....	38874	38874	38874	38874	38874
Other Europe	914	914	914	914	914
Total world of which:					
OPEC.....	1233498	1235146	1239303	1240973	1241331
OPEC percentage.....	79.4	80.0	79.5	79.4	79.1
OECD	70281	61289	65838	68851	71286

1. Figures as at year-end.

2. Some figures were revised.

3. The American countries in the Organization for Economic Development and Cooperation (OECD) include Canada, Chile, Mexico, and the United States, and the data excludes Canada's oil sands.

Source: OPEC.

24.2. WORLD PROVEN CRUDE OIL RESERVES BY REGION AND COUNTRIES, 2023

For data see Table 24.5.

24.6. WORLD CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION BY REGION AND COUNTRY⁽¹⁾ (1000 barrels per day)

Region and country	2019 ⁽²⁾	2020 ⁽²⁾	2021 ⁽²⁾	2022 ⁽²⁾	2023
Total World.....	74814	68779	69353	72818	73242
OECD Americas	15297	14182	14119	14766	15807
OECD Europe	2775	2977	2904	2724	2753
OECD Asia and Pacific.....	164	163	143	129	106
China	3825	3889	3988	4094	4181
India	623	587	574	563	544
Other Asia	1815	1670	1542	1431	1375
Latin America	5961	5536	5575	6026	6642
Middle East	24172	22043	22234	25094	23809
Africa	7133	5857	6199	5863	6025
Russia.....	10390	9409	9619	9756	9592
Other Eurasia.....	2542	2353	2345	2268	2308
Other Europe	119	114	109	103	98
Total world of which:					
OPEC ⁽³⁾.....	28003	24388	25239	27758	26799
OPEC percentage.....	37.4	35.5	36.4	38.1	36.6
OECD	18236	17322	17166	17619	18666

1. OPEC Member Countries are not included in the regional totals.

2. Some figures were revised.

3. The oil production of Kuwait and Saudi Arabia, members of OPEC, includes the share of production from the neutral zone. Moreover, the time- series of Nigeria's oil production from OPEC members before 2020 includes some lease condensates and condensates from gas facilities of that country.

Source: OPEC.

24.7. WORLD CRUDE OIL EXPORTS⁽¹⁾ BY REGION AND COUNTRY (1000 barrels per day)

Region and country	2019 ⁽²⁾	2020 ⁽²⁾	2021 ⁽²⁾	2022 ⁽²⁾	2023
Total World.....	44902	41704	40810	43484	43829
OECD Americas	7525	7549	7243	7929	8546
OECD Europe	2144	2277	2237	2142	2238
OECD Asia and Pacific....	271	271	281	272	275
China	16	33	53	41	28
India	0	0	0	0	0
Other Asia	653	656	545	434	462
Latin America	3289	3008	2736	3060	3531
Middle East	17586	16266	16036	18155	17236
Africa	6126	5028	5282	4841	5031
Russia.....	5241	4617	4510	4780	4586
Other Eurasia.....	2033	1975	1862	1813	1877
Other Europe	16	25	23	17	19
Total world of which:					
OPEC.....	21159	18481	18577	20304	19707
OPEC percentage.....	47.1	44.3	45.5	46.7	45
OECD	9940	10097	9761	10343	11059

1. Data may include lease condensates and volumes of oil in transit.

2. Some figures were revised.

Source: OPEC.

24.8. CRUDE OIL PRODUCTION BY OPEC MEMBERS**(1000 barrels per day)**

Country	2005	2010	2015	2019 ⁽¹⁾	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2021 ⁽¹⁾	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023
Total.....	31246	29295	31601	28003	24388	25239	27758	26799
Angola ⁽²⁾	×	1758	1767	1373	1271	1124	1137	×
Ecuador ⁽³⁾	×	476	543	531	×	×	×	×
Algeria	1352	1190	1157	1023	899	911	1020	973
United Arab Emirates	2378	2324	2989	3058	2779	2718	3064	2944
Iran, (Islamic Republic of).....	4092	3544	3152	2363	1991	2392	2554	2859
Iraq.....	1853	2358	3504	4576	3997	3971	4453	4118
Saudi Arabia ⁽⁴⁾	9353P	8166	10193	9808	9213	9125	10591	9606
Congo.....	×	×	×	329	300	267	262	271
Kuwait ⁽⁴⁾	2573	2312	2859	2678	2438	2415	2707	2590
Gabon.....	000	233	214	218	207	181	191	223
Equatorial Guinea	×	×	×	110	114	93	81	55
Libya	1693	1487	404	1091	389	1207	981	1189
Nigeria	2366	2048	1748	1737	1493	1323	1138	1187
Venezuela	3067	2854	2654	1013	569	636	716	783

1. Some figures were revised.

2. Angola has left OPEC since December 1, 2022.

3. Ecuador has left OPEC since January 1, 2020.

4. Figures include the share of production from the Neutral Zone.

Source: OPEC.

24.9. CRUDE OIL EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾ BY OPEC MEMBERS**(1000 barrels per day)**

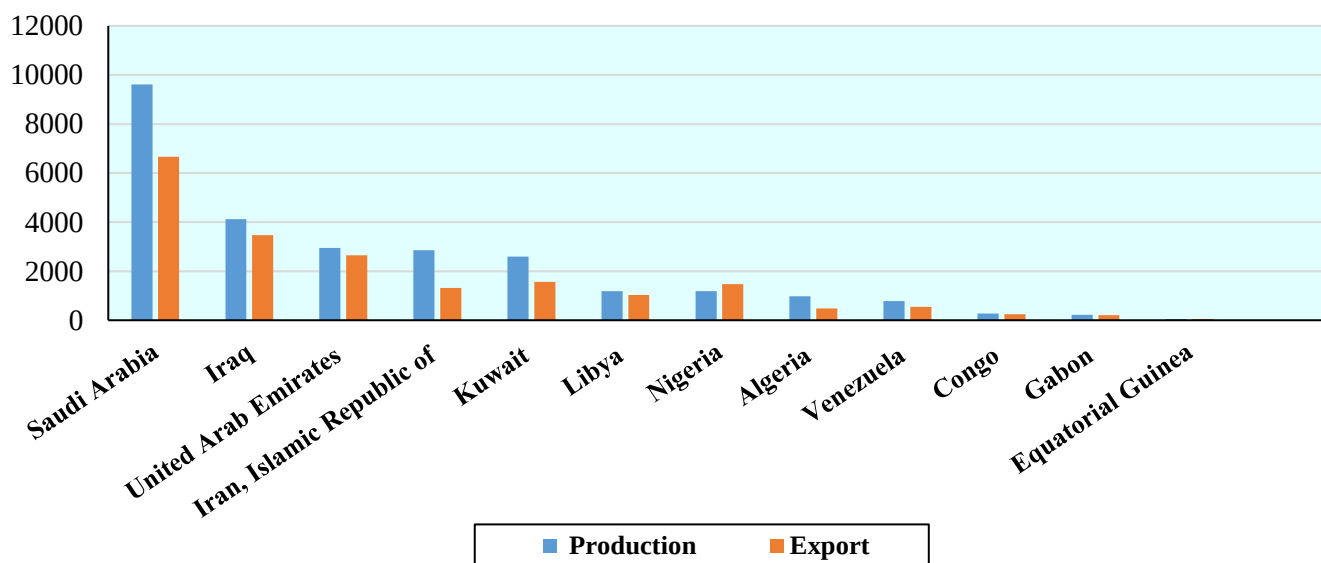
Country	2005	2010	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	23316	22806	25018	22478	19701	19656	21389	19708
Angola ⁽²⁾	×	1711	1670	1319	1220	1080	1085	×
Ecuador ⁽³⁾	×	340	415	398	×	×	×	×
Algeria	970	709	668	584	439	446	477	483
United Arab Emirates	2195	2104	2408	2414	2418	2305	2717	2651
Iran, (Islamic Republic of)	2395	2248	1922	651	404	763	901	1323
Iraq	1472	1890	3804	3968	3428	3440	3712	3467
Saudi Arabia	7209	6644	7463	7038	6659	6227	7364	6659
Congo	×	×	×	309	282	251	243	249
Kuwait	1651	1430	2128	1986	1826	1740	1879	1568
Gabon	000	225	205	207	196	181	185	204
Equatorial Guinea	×	×	×	110	115	93	81	54
Libya	1306	1118	350	1036	347	1091	920	1024
Nigeria	2326	2464	1738	2008	1879	1592	1388	1476
Venezuela	1788	1562	1835	847	487	448	438	550

1. Data may include lease condensates and volumes of oil in transit.

2. Angola has left OPEC since December 1, 2022.

3. Ecuador has left OPEC since January 1, 2020.

Source: OPEC.

24.3. PRODUCTION AND EXPORT OF CRUDE OIL BY OPEC MEMBERS, 2023**1000 barrels per day**

For data see Tables 24.8 & 24.9.

24.10. EXPORTS OF Oil PRODUCTS⁽¹⁾ BY OPEC MEMBERS (1000 barrels per day)

Country	2005	2010	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total.....	4307	3962	3869	3885	3483	4034	4459	4812
Angola ⁽²⁾	×	31	37	17	16	29	22	×
Ecuador ⁽³⁾	×	28	16	39	×	×	×	×
Algeria.....	452	315	605	506	503	493	509	515
United Arab Emirates.....	509	337	415	882	840	891	903	1143
Iran, (Islamic Republic of).....	402	368	514	285	281	333	383	408
Iraq.....	14	5	14	107	151	158	172	198
Saudi Arabia.....	1385	951	1155	1300	1017	1344	1468	1273
Congo.....	×	×	×	6	4	4	5	5
Kuwait.....	614	773	739	637	527	604	711	965
Gabon.....	000	000	11	8	9	10	10	10
Equatorial Guinea.....	×	×	×	0	0	0	0	0
Libya.....	163	50	22	21	66	89	99	91
Nigeria.....	49	23	18	20	0	11	0	3
Venezuela.....	609	760	318	97	70	67	176	201

1. Data may include re-exports and volumes of oil in transit.

2. Angola has left OPEC since December 1, 2022.

3. Ecuador has left OPEC since January 1, 2020.

Source: OPEC.

24.11. OIL DEMAND BY MAIN PETROLEUM PRODUCT IN OPEC MEMBERS (1000 barrels per day)

Country	2005	2010	2015	2019 ⁽¹⁾	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total.....	4899	7991	9094	9040	7878	8274	8842	9079
Angola ⁽²⁾	×	95	142	175	146	144	152	×
Ecuador ⁽³⁾	×	242	259	270	×	×	×	×
Algeria.....	246	344	419	430	383	418	431	472
United Arab Emirates.....	204	591	778	899	828	916	958	1022
Iran, (Islamic Republic of).....	1479	1820	1795	1838	1692	1777	1793	1840
Iraq.....	537	694	686	716	550	621	828	934
Saudi Arabia.....	1175	2600	3319	3139	2927	2966	3172	3275
Congo.....	×	×	×	9	7	7	8	8
Kuwait.....	249	358	383	460	461	462	469	457
Gabon.....	-	-	36	48	42	45	45	46
Equatorial Guinea.....	×	×	×	5	5	5	5	5
Libya.....	230	301	211	214	183	186	192	200
Nigeria.....	258	271	408	470	466	495	518	484
Venezuela.....	521	675	658	367	188	232	272	336

1. Revised figures.

2. Angola has left OPEC since December 1, 2022.

3. Ecuador has left OPEC since January 1, 2020.

Source: OPEC.

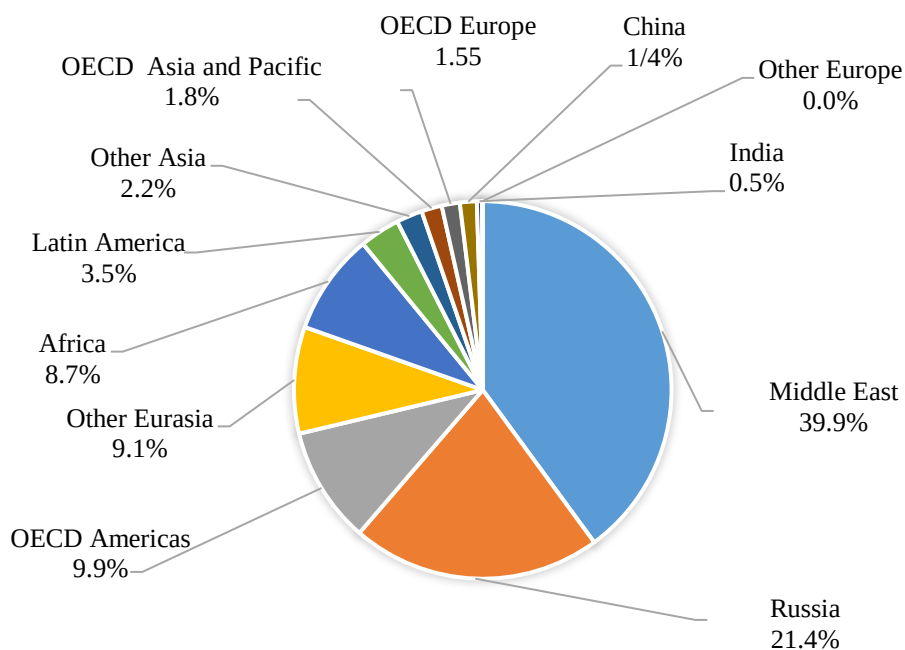
24.12. WORLD PROVEN NATURAL GAS RESERVES BY REGION AND COUNTRY⁽¹⁾ (bln cu m)

Region and country	2019 ⁽²⁾	2020 ⁽²⁾	2021 ⁽²⁾	2022 ⁽²⁾	2023
Total World.....	206095	204591	208823	205903	206434
OECD Americas	15913	15933	19604	19798	20533
OECD Europe	2855	3095	3190	3207	3192
OECD Asia and Pacific....	3475	3463	3562	3621	3618
China	2834	2922	2892	2887	2985
India	1381	1372	1372	1139	945
Other Asia	5447	5148	5003	4757	4597
Latin America	7338	7161	7148	7142	7130
Middle East	80742	80781	81322	82338	82463
Africa	17998	17945	18035	17935	17891
Russia.....	49084	47759	47759	44150	44150
Other Eurasia.....	18931	18920	18848	18844	18844
Other Europe	97	92	88	84	84
Total world of which:					
OPEC.....	73282	73350	73941	74992	75124
OPEC percentage.....	35.6	35.9	35.4	36.4	36.4
OECD	22243	22491	26356	26626	27344

1. Figures as at year-end.

2. Revised figures.

Source: OPEC.

24.4. WORLD PROVEN NATURAL GAS RESERVES BY REGION AND COUNTRY, 2023

For data see Tables 24.12

24.13. WORLD MARKETED PRODUCTION OF NATURAL GAS BY REGION AND COUNTRY**(mln cu m)**

Region and country	2019 ⁽¹⁾	2020 ⁽¹⁾	2021 ⁽¹⁾	2022 ⁽¹⁾	2023
Total World.....	4134747	4027318	4191658	4256213	4282908
OECD Americas	1179810	1169724	1195170	1261281	1308694
OECD Europe	218709	202087	193913	204403	182722
OECD Asia and Pacific....	169408	176720	183488	192449	190234
China	169970	185900	201100	213770	226803
India	31160	27700	32300	33879	35458
Other Asia	290900	268790	269980	267332	270676
Latin America	191354	178507	182490	189738	189324
Middle East	701413	707342	722173	737341	756577
Africa	266685	252070	271521	257581	253090
Russia.....	692680	651400	719200	673968	636900
Other Eurasia.....	211318	196849	210343	214330	222206
Other Europe	11340	10230	9980	10140	10225
Total world of which:					
OPEC.....	632120	624904	652664	655194	670777
OPEC percentage.....	15.3	15.5	15.6	15.4	15.7
OECD	1567927	1548531	1572571	1658133	1681650

1. Revised figures

Source: OPEC.

24.14. MARKETED NATURAL GAS PRODUCTION BY OPEC MEMBERS**(mln cu m)**

Country	2005	2010	2015	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total.....	382659	489654	587403	642977	636216	661484	660698	670777
Angola ⁽²⁾	×	733	772	10546	11313	8820	5505	×
Ecuador ⁽³⁾	×	330	497	310	×	×	×	×
Algeria.....	89235	84615	83041	90302	85119	105043	100513	104275
United Arab Emirates.....	47790	51282	60181	55097	55064	54485	55574	56686
Iran, (Islamic Republic of) ..	103500	187357	226673	241730	249630	257119	262261	275000
Iraq	1450	1303	7685	11544	7374	9586	9778	10963
Saudi Arabia	71240	87660	104450	117000	119000	120485	122895	123531
Congo	×	×	×	580	405	415	423	425
Kuwait.....	12300	11733	16909	13952	12883	12728	13883	15547
Gabon.....	-	-	550	464	502	454	463	463
Equatorial Guinea	×	×	×	6235	6023	7047	8105	7103
Libya	11300	16814	15493	26830	20930	13010 ⁽³⁾	12570 ⁽³⁾	11750
Nigeria.....	22400	28099	45148	47828	49947	48572	44307	42403
Venezuela.....	23444	19728	26004	20559	18026	23720	24421	22631

1. Angola announced its withdrawal from OPEC in December 2023, effective January 1, 2024.

2. Ecuador has left OPEC since January 1, 2020.

3. Revised figures.

Source: OPEC.

