

Introduction

Statistics and information on manpower were first collected in several important cities in the year 1318 by the General Department of Statistics and Civil Registration. During the first National Population Census, taken by the General Department of Public Statistics in the year 1335, some information was obtained in this area. Then by carrying out some statistical surveys on agriculture, manufacturing and population, related manpower issues were taken into consideration inter alia. In the years 1337 and 1341, the Plan Organization in collaboration with the General Department of Manpower Studies and Statistics of the Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs implemented surveys on manpower and disseminated their results. During the implementation of the National Censuses of Population and Housing in the years 1345, 1355, 1365, 1375, 1385, 1395 and the Multi-Round Population Survey conducted in the year 1370, the Statistical Centre of Iran (SCI) also collected basic statistics on manpower. Moreover, the sample survey of the household employment and unemployment characteristics was conducted from 1376 to 1383. In the cited years, the statistics for the month of Aban were considered representative of the year. Since the year 1384, it has been replaced by the Labour Force Survey and the provided statistics in these years are average annual statistics concerning the specifications of the Survey.

The information presented in this chapter has been obtained from the results of the Survey of the Household Employment and Unemployment

Characteristics and the Labour Force Survey of the Statistical Centre of Iran, as well as the statistical reports of the former Vice Presidency for the Management Development and Human Capital and current Administrative and Recruitment Organization. The presented statistics take in the economically active and not economically active population, characteristics of the employed population in different economic sectors, and statistics on the government employees. However, about the presented statistics, the following points should be taken into account:

1. In the Survey of the Household Employment and Unemployment Characteristics, and the Labour Force Survey, sample statistical population consists of only private settled households, but excludes institutional and private unsettled households.
2. Statistics on each ministry or agency include data related to all affiliated units and organizations as well.
3. There has been no access to the statistics on the employees of the Ministry of Intelligence, Ministry of Defense and Armed Forces Logistics and its affiliated companies, and Police and Military Forces due to the confidentiality, and also to the statistics on the employees of government-owned corporations owing to their particular employment status.
4. The statistics for government employees by type of being subject to the Civil Service Code and other employment regulations and also for workers

subject to Labour Law have been related to the beginning of the Iranian year since the year 1383. Other employment rules include employment regulations of government corporations and special employment laws.

5. The results of the LFS results have been released on the basis of the population aged 15 and over since the year 1398.

Definitions and concepts

Work: This refers to every economic activity (mental or physical) which is carried out for earning an income (in cash or in-kind) and its objective is the production of goods or provision of services.

Economically active population: This includes all people aged 15 years and over (the least determined age) who have participated in the production of goods and services (employed) during the calendar week prior to the survey week (reference week) or were potentially able to participate in them (unemployed).

Non-economically active population: This includes all people at the working age who do not fall into any of the two groups, employed and unemployed.

Employed: Under the definition of the work, this refers to a person at the working age who have worked during the calendar week prior to the survey week (reference week) at least one hour or for reasons left the work temporarily. Temporarily leaving of work during the reference week or having a formal attachment to their job for wage and salary earners, and the continuation of the business for self-employment is considered employment. For unpaid family workers who have not carried out any job-related activity during the calendar week, temporarily leaving of work is not applicable to them:

Unemployed: This refers to the working-age person who did not work during the reference periods prior to the survey (without any wage or salaried employment and self-employment), are currently available for work (for wage or salaried

employment and self-employment), was looking for work (had taken specific steps for wage or salaried employment and self-employment).

Time-related underemployment: This refers to the underemployment in which the person who was present at work or temporarily absent from work during the reference period and for economic reasons such as work recession, not finding a job with more hours, being in non-work season, etc., she/he worked less than 44 hours, wanted to and was available to work additional hours during the reference time.

The unemployed previously employed: This refers to the previously employed person who did not have any job and was seeking a job during the reference periods.

The unemployed previously unemployed: This refers to the unemployed person who did not have any job and was seeking a job during the reference periods.

The literate person: This refers to a person who can read and write a simple text in Persian or any other language, whether he/she has an formal certificate or not.

Student: This refers to the person who is not considered employed or unemployed and has been studying during the reference week.

Homemaker: This refers to the non-economically active person who is engaged in homemaking activities.

Income recipient: This refers to the non-economically active person who has incomes via investment, real estate, royalty or retirement salary coming from his/her previous activities.

Economic participation rate (activity rate): This refers to the proportion of the economically active population (employed and unemployed) aged 15 or over to the working-age population (aged 15 or over) multiplied by 100.

Unemployment rate: It refers to the proportion of the unemployed population aged 15 or over to the economically active population aged 15 or over multiplied by 100.

Unemployment rate of the population aged 15-24: It refers to the ratio of the unemployed population ages 15-24 to the economically active population aged 15-24 multiplied by 100

Underemployment share: It refers to the proportion of the population with time-related underemployment to the employed population multiplied by 100.

Activity section: All existing economic activities in the country are classified into 21 sections according to International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC, Rev.4)¹. Each section that is specified by a letter in the related list is called the “Activity Section”.

Major occupation group: According to the study of existing occupations of the country and their coordination with the last version of the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO-08)² all occupations were divided into 10 large groups. Each group, which is specified by a one-digit (code) number in the related list, is called “major occupation group.”

Urban areas, rural areas and settled population: see Chapter 3, Definitions and Concepts.

Selected information

According to the results of the Labour Force Survey in the year 1402, 41.3% of the population aged 15 and over is considered economically active, whose unemployment rate was 8.1% out of whom 6.6% and 15.0% were men and women, respectively. Moreover, the unemployment rates in urban and rural areas were 8.7 and 5.8 percent, respectively.

Also, in the year 1402, the unemployment rates of the economically active people aged 15-24 and 18-35 were 21.2 and 15.2 percent, respectively.

In the mentioned year, amongst Ostans of the country, Sistan and Baluchestan, Kermanshah, and Lorestan with 12.4, 12.3 and 11.9 percent had the highest unemployment rate, respectively while South Khorasan with 5.7, Khorasan-e-Razavi and Semnan with 6.3, and Qazvin with 6.4 percent experienced the lowest unemployment rate in the country, respectively.

In the year 1402, the relative distribution of employed persons aged 15 and over in three major sectors of economic activities was 14.4% in the agricultural sector, 33.7% in the manufacturing sector and 51.9% in the services sector. The rates in the private and public sectors were estimated at 85.6 and 14.4 percent, respectively. In the year 1402, the number of government employees was over 2.3 million people which increased by 2.9% compared to the previous year. Out of the number of employees, 95.5 percent work under the civil service code and other employment rules, and 4.5% work under labour law.

1. International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 4, 2008.

2. International Standard Classification of Occupations, 2008.

4.1. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY ACTIVITY STATUS AND SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (percent)

Description (year and sex)	Population aged 15 and over	Economically active population				Non economically active population				
		Total	Employed	Unemployed (previously employed)	Unemployed (previously unemployed)	Total	Student	Home- maker	Income recipient	Other
Total country										
Both sexes										
1385	100	40.4	35.8	2.7	1.8	59.6	22.1	28.2	4.0	5.3
1390	100	36.9	32.2	2.6	1.9	63.1	21.0	30.4	6.5	5.2
1395	100	39.4	34.5	2.7	2.2	60.6	17.7	31.6	7.4	3.9
1398	100	44.1	39.4	2.6	2.0	55.9	9.2	34.6	8.3	3.8
1399	100	41.3	37.3	2.4	1.5	58.7	9.7	35.8	8.8	4.5
1400	100	40.9	37.2	2.1	1.6	59.1	10.1	36.1	8.9	4.0
1401	100	40.9	37.2	2.1	1.6	59.1	10.2	35.7	9.2	4.0
1402	100	41.3	37.9	1.8	1.6	58.7	10.2	35.4	9.4	3.7
Male										
1385	100	64.0	57.5	4.8	1.6	36.1	22.4	//	6.4	7.0
1390	100	62.1	54.7	5.2	2.2	37.9	21.5	//	9.5	6.7
1395	100	64.1	57.4	4.7	2.0	35.9	18.3	//	11.9	5.4
1398	100	71.1	64.7	4.6	1.9	28.9	9.5	//	13.8	5.4
1399	100	68.7	62.9	4.3	1.4	31.3	10.0	//	14.6	6.5
1400	100	68.7	63.3	3.9	1.5	31.3	10.4	//	14.8	5.8
1401	100	68.2	63.0	3.7	1.5	31.8	10.3	//	15.4	5.9
1402	100	68.4	63.9	3.1	1.4	31.6	10.3	//	15.7	5.3
Female										
1385	100	16.4	13.8	0.6	2.1	83.6	21.9	56.6	1.6	3.5
1390	100	12.6	10.0	0.5	2.1	87.4	20.1	61.0	2.5	3.8
1395	100	14.9	11.8	0.6	2.5	85.1	17.1	62.8	2.8	2.3
1398	100	17.0	14.0	0.7	2.2	83.0	8.9	69.0	2.8	2.3
1399	100	13.9	11.7	0.6	1.6	86.1	9.4	71.4	2.9	2.4
1400	100	13.3	11.1	0.5	1.6	86.7	9.6	71.9	2.9	2.2
1401	100	13.6	11.4	0.5	1.6	86.4	10.0	71.1	3.1	2.2
1402	100	14.2	12.1	0.5	1.7	85.8	10.1	70.5	3.1	2.1

4.1. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY ACTIVITY STATUS AND SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)

Description	Population aged 15 and over	Economically active population				Non economically active population				
		Total	Employed	Unemployed (previously employed)	Unemployed (previously unemployed)	Total	Student	Home- maker	Income recipient	Other
Urban areas										
Both sexes										
1385	100	38.8	33.7	3.0	2.2	61.2	23.2	28.6	4.5	4.9
1390	100	35.8	30.9	2.7	2.2	64.2	21.9	30.1	7.1	5.1
1395	100	38.9	33.6	2.8	2.5	61.1	18.1	31.4	8.0	3.6
1398	100	43.0	38.0	2.8	2.3	57.0	9.8	34.6	9.0	3.6
1399	100	40.4	36.2	2.6	1.6	59.6	10.2	35.7	9.4	4.3
1400	100	40.3	36.3	2.3	1.7	59.7	10.5	35.9	9.5	3.8
1401	100	40.3	36.4	2.2	1.7	59.7	10.6	35.4	9.9	3.8
1402	100	40.8	37.2	1.9	1.7	59.2	10.7	35.1	10.0	3.5
Male										
1385	100	62.9	56.0	5.2	1.8	37.0	23.0	//	7.3	6.5
1390	100	59.3	52.6	4.8	1.9	40.7	22.5	//	11.6	6.3
1395	100	63.3	56.2	4.9	2.2	36.7	18.4	//	13.1	5.0
1398	100	69.6	62.9	4.7	1.9	30.4	10.1	//	15.1	5.0
1399	100	67.2	61.3	4.5	1.5	32.8	10.4	//	15.9	6.3
1400	100	67.5	61.9	4.0	1.6	32.5	10.7	//	16.1	5.4
1401	100	67.0	61.6	3.8	1.6	33.0	10.6	//	16.6	5.5
1402	100	67.2	62.5	3.2	1.5	32.8	10.8	//	16.9	5.0
Female										
1385	100	14.0	10.7	0.8	2.6	86.0	23.5	57.7	1.6	3.2
1390	100	11.7	8.6	0.6	2.5	88.3	21.3	60.7	2.4	3.8
1395	100	14.5	10.9	0.8	2.8	85.5	17.9	62.6	2.9	2.1
1398	100	16.4	13.0	0.9	2.6	83.6	9.6	69.1	2.8	2.1
1399	100	13.5	11.0	0.7	1.8	86.5	10.0	71.1	2.9	2.4
1400	100	13.0	10.6	0.6	1.8	87.0	10.3	71.7	2.8	2.2
1401	100	13.6	11.2	0.6	1.8	86.4	10.5	70.6	3.1	2.1
1402	100	14.4	12.0	0.5	1.9	85.6	10.5	70.0	3.0	2.1

4.1. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER ⁽¹⁾ BY ACTIVITY STATUS AND SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)

Description	Population aged 15 and over	Economically active population				Non economically active population				
		Total	Employed	Unemployed (previously employed)	Unemployed (previously unemployed)	Total	Student	Home- maker	Income recipient	Other
<i>Rural areas</i>										
<i>Both sexes</i>										
1385	100	43.9	40.8	2.1	1.0	56.1	19.6	27.3	3.0	6.1
1390	100	39.8	36.2	2.2	1.4	60.2	18.5	31.2	4.8	5.7
1395	100	41.0	37.3	2.1	1.5	59.0	16.7	32.0	5.6	4.8
1398	100	47.3	43.8	2.1	1.4	52.7	7.2	34.7	6.2	4.6
1399	100	44.2	41.0	2.0	1.1	55.8	8.0	36.3	6.7	4.8
1400	100	43.2	40.2	1.8	1.2	56.8	8.6	36.6	6.8	4.8
1401	100	42.7	39.9	1.7	1.1	57.3	8.7	36.7	7.0	4.8
1402	100	42.9	40.4	1.4	1.1	57.1	8.8	36.5	7.5	4.4
<i>Male</i>										
1385	100	66.1	61.0	3.9	1.2	34.0	21.0	//	4.4	8.2
1390	100	64.8	59.1	4.0	1.6	35.2	20.1	//	7.1	7.7
1395	100	66.3	60.7	4.0	1.6	33.7	18.3	//	8.5	6.6
1398	100	76.0	70.5	3.9	1.6	24.0	7.7	//	9.5	6.6
1399	100	73.4	68.3	3.9	1.3	26.6	8.7	//	10.4	7.3
1400	100	72.6	67.8	3.5	1.3	27.4	9.4	//	10.5	7.2
1401	100	72.3	67.7	3.3	1.3	27.7	9.2	//	11.0	7.2
1402	100	72.6	68.7	2.6	1.3	27.4	8.9	//	11.7	6.5
<i>Female</i>										
1385	100	21.8	20.6	//	0.9	78.2	18.3	54.2	1.6	4.1
1390	100	15.0	13.6	//	1.1	85.0	16.9	61.8	2.5	3.7
1395	100	16.1	14.5	//	1.4	83.9	15.0	63.2	2.7	2.9
1398	100	18.7	17.3	//	1.2	81.3	6.6	69.8	2.9	2.7
1399	100	15.2	14.0	//	1.0	84.8	7.3	72.1	3.0	2.4
1400	100	14.1	12.9	//	1.0	85.9	7.8	72.5	3.2	2.4
1401	100	13.5	12.4	//	1.0	86.5	8.3	72.7	3.1	2.4
1402	100	13.6	12.5	//	0.9	86.4	8.7	72.2	3.3	2.3

1. By the years 1385,1390 and 1395, the estimated statistics relate to the population aged 10 and over.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (percent)

Description	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 18.35 ⁽²⁾	Share of under-employment
<i>Total country</i>					
<i>Both sexes</i>					
1385	40.4	11.3	23.5	20.8	7.0
1390	36.9	12.3	26.5	24.0	9.0
1395	39.4	12.4	29.2	25.9	10.3
1398	44.1	10.7	26.0	17.9	9.9
1399	41.3	9.6	23.7	16.7	9.5
1400	40.9	9.2	23.7	16.5	10.2
1401	40.9	9.0	22.6	16.3	9.5
1402	41 .3	8 .1	21 .2	15 .2	8 .2
<i>Male</i>					
1385	63.9	10.0	21.0	18.2	7.7
1390	60.7	10.5	22.9	20.1	9.9
1395	64.1	10.5	25.4	21.4	11.5
1398	71.1	9.0	22.7	14.8	10.9
1399	68.7	8.4	21.2	14.1	10.4
1400	68.7	7.9	20.9	13.8	11.2
1401	68.2	7.7	19.9	13.5	10.4
1402	68 .4	6 .6	18 .6	12 .3	8 .9
<i>Female</i>					
1385	16.4	16.2	31.8	29.5	4.1
1390	12.6	20.9	42.7	40.3	4.4
1395	14.9	20.7	44.2	42.3	4.9
1398	17.0	17.5	38.8	29.7	5.5
1399	13.9	15.6	36.0	27.9	4.2
1400	13.3	16.0	37.0	28.3	4.3
1401	13.6	15.8	36.1	27.8	4.5
1402	14 .2	15.0	31 .8	26	4 .7

4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)

Description	Share of employment in major economic activity sectors		
	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Services
<i>Total country</i>			
<i>Both sexes</i>			
1385	23.2	31.7	45.1
1390	18.6	33.4	48.0
1395	18.0	31.9	50.1
1398	17.7	32.0	50.3
1399	17.4	33.3	49.3
1400	16.3	33.8	49.8
1401	14.8	33.6	51.6
1402	14.4	33.7	51.9
<i>Male</i>			
1385	21.3	31.7	47.0
1390	17.2	35.2	47.6
1395	17.2	33.3	49.6
1398	17.2	33.1	49.7
1399	17.2	34.7	48.1
1400	16.2	35.3	48.5
1401	15.0	34.9	50.1
1402	14.6	35.2	50.1
<i>Female</i>			
1385	30.9	31.7	37.3
1390	26.3	23.3	50.4
1395	22.0	25.2	52.8
1398	19.8	26.9	53.3
1399	18.6	25.7	55.7
1400	17.2	25.3	57.5
1401	13.8	26.6	59.6
1402	13.2	25.7	61.1

4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)

Description	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 18-35 ⁽²⁾	Share of under-employment
Urban areas					
Both sexes					
1385	38.9	13.4	29.2	24.9	5.7
1390	35.9	13.7	30.0	26.5	7.6
1395	38.9	13.7	32.3	28.1	8.7
1398	43.0	11.8	29.1	19.6	8.8
1399	40.4	10.4	26.0	23.8	8.1
1400	40.3	9.9	26.1	17.6	9.0
1401	40.2	9.7	24.5	17.3	8.1
1402	40 .8	8 .7	22 .7	16 .1	6 .9
Male					
1385	63.0	11.1	24.4	20.5	6.0
1390	59.3	11.2	24.7	21.4	8.1
1395	63.3	11.2	27.5	22.6	9.4
1398	69.6	9.6	24.7	15.7	9.4
1399	67.2	8.8	22.8	20.2	8.9
1400	67.5	8.3	22.6	14.5	9.8
1401	67.0	8.1	21.2	14.1	8.8
1402	67 .2	7.0	19 .8	12 .9	7 .4
Female					
1385	14.0	23.7	47.0	40.7	4.2
1390	11.7	26.2	53.9	47.7	4.0
1395	14.5	24.8	50.6	46.8	5.1
1398	16.4	21.0	44.8	33.0	5.7
1399	13.5	18.3	41.2	38.7	4.0
1400	13.0	18.5	42.0	30.9	4.4
1401	13.6	18.0	39.7	29.9	4.6
1402	14 .4	16 .8	33 .5	27 .4	4 .8

4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)

Description	Share of employment in major economic activity sectors		
	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Services
Urban areas			
Both sexes			
1385	6.1	34.6	59.3
1390	5.0	35.7	59.4
1395	5.3	34.4	60.3
1398	6.3	33.9	59.7
1399	6.5	34.9	58.5
1400	6.4	35.2	58.4
1401	5.8	34.7	59.5
1402	5.6	34.9	59.4
Male			
1385	6.3	35.0	58.7
1390	5.3	37.4	57.3
1395	5.7	36.0	58.3
1398	6.9	35.2	57.9
1399	7.1	36.6	56.3
1400	6.9	37	56
1401	6.4	36.4	57.2
1402	6.2	36.8	56.9
Female			
1385	5.2	32.0	62.7
1390	2.7	24.8	72.5
1395	3.3	26.1	70.6
1398	3.7	27.6	68.8
1399	3.4	25.5	71.2
1400	3.1	24.9	72.0
1401	2.6	25.3	72.0
1402	2.5	24.7	72.7

**4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY
SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)**

Description	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 18-35 ⁽²⁾	Share of under-employment
<i>Rural areas</i>					
<i>Both sexes</i>					
1385	43.9	7.1	14	13.0	9.4
1390	39.8	8.9	19.8	17.7	12.5
1395	41	8.9	22.5	19.9	14.6
1398	47.3	7.3	19.1	12.9	13.1
1399	44.2	7.2	18.4	16.5	13.2
1400	43.2	6.9	17.6	12.7	13.6
1401	42.7	6.7	17.7	12.8	13.6
1402	42 .9	5 .8	17 .1	11 .9	12 .2
<i>Male</i>					
1385	66.0	7.6	15.0	13.6	11.2
1390	64.8	8.7	19.5	16.9	14.2
1395	66.3	8.5	21.1	18.3	17.0
1398	76.0	7.2	18.5	11.9	15.1
1399	73.4	7.0	17.7	15.3	14.9
1400	72.6	6.7	16.9	11.5	15.4
1401	72.3	6.4	16.6	11.6	15.3
1402	72 .6	5 .4	15 .8	10 .4	13 .7
<i>Female</i>					
1385	21.8	5.4	11.0	11.0	4.1
1390	15.0	9.8	21.4	21.3	5.2
1395	16.1	10.3	28.7	27.1	4.6
1398	18.7	7.8	21.8	17.4	10.9
1399	15.2	8.1	22.1	22.9	4.8
1400	14.1	8.3	21.7	18.5	4.2
1401	13.5	8.4	24.4	18.8	4.3
1402	13 .6	8 .4	24 .9	19 .1	4 .1

4.2. MAJOR LABOUR FORCE INDICATORS FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY SEX IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS (continued) (percent)

Description	Share of employment in major economic activity sectors		
	Agriculture	Manufacturing	Services
Rural areas			
Both sexes			
1385	54.7	26.4	18.9
1390	50.4	28.0	21.6
1395	50.3	25.4	24.3
1398	49.2	26.6	24.2
1399	48.6	28.7	22.7
1400	46.2	29.5	24.2
1401	42.8	29.5	27.1
1402	42 .4	29 .9	27 .8
Male			
1385	52.9	24.7	22.5
1390	46.6	29.7	23.6
1395	47.6	25.9	26.5
1398	46.9	26.9	26.1
1399	46.8	29.2	24.1
1400	44.5	30.1	25.4
1401	41.9	30.1	28.0
1402	41 .3	30.0	28 .7
Female			
1385	60.3	31.4	8.2
1390	66.7	20.8	12.5
1395	61.3	23.2	15.4
1398	58.5	25.2	16.3
1399	57.6	26.5	15.9
1400	55.4	26.4	18.2
1401	47.7	30.4	21.9
1402	48 .4	28 .9	22 .7

1. By the years 1385,1390 and 1395, the estimated statistics relate to the population aged 10 and over.

2. Given that since the year 1398, the youth age range has changed from 15-29 years old to 18-35 years old, therefore, until the year 1397, the unemployment rate for the 15-29 year old age group was presented.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY OSTAN

(percent)

Ostan	Year			
	1385			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
Total country.....	40.4	11.3	23.5	20.8
East Azarbayejan	48.6	5.3	10.6	10.1
West Azarbayejan	41.2	10.0	18.0	16.8
Ardebil	43.8	11.1	23.0	20.8
Esfahan	43.1	11.0	21.4	20.2
Alborz	000 ⁽³⁾	000 ⁽³⁾	000 ⁽³⁾	000 ⁽³⁾
Ilam.....	37.5	13.6	36.1	31.2
Bushehr	36.4	10.5	22.8	18.8
Tehran	40.6 ⁽³⁾	13.0 ⁽³⁾	28.0 ⁽³⁾	22.4 ⁽³⁾
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	37.4	12.5	24.9	23.0
South Khorasan	44.7	11.0	26.1	23.3
Khorasan-e-Razavi	40.5	8.6	16.6	15.3
North Khorasan.....	35.1	7.0	18.3	15.6
Khuzestan	36.4	12.9	27.7	23.6
Zanjan.....	46.0	11.7	23.2	21.7
Semnan	36.9	10.6	26.8	22.5
Sistan & Baluchestan	38.1	10.9	23.3	20.3
Fars	38.1	13.7	26.4	24.3
Qazvin.....	37.8	10.3	23.0	19.5
Qom	36.2	11.1	20.6	18.6
Kordestan.....	39.1	10.7	22.6	19.6
Kerman	41.7	13.4	27.0	25.8
Kermanshah	35.9	16.6	35.3	31.8
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	34.3	15.6	39.9	34.5
Golestan.....	42.2	9.0	17.8	15.4
Gilan	43.0	11.4	28.3	25.2
Lorestan	37.8	16.2	35.2	31.2
Mazandaran	41.7	8.0	21.5	18.8
Markazi.....	38.6	12.5	28.7	24.5
Hormozgan	31.8	7.7	19.7	15.7
Hamedan	41.5	13.5	26.2	24.5
Yazd.....	44.3	7.4	14.6	13.6

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Year			
	1390			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
Total country	36 .9	12 .3	26 .5	24 .0
East Azarbayejan	39 .8	8 .8	18 .1	16 .9
West Azarbayejan	41 .9	13 .0	24 .8	22 .4
Ardebil	42 .5	12 .7	22 .0	22 .6
Esfahan	39 .6	13 .2	26 .9	24 .2
Alborz	38 .0	19 .3	40 .1	34 .2
Ilam	36 .9	15 .7	35 .4	36 .1
Bushehr	34 .1	11 .0	24 .9	21 .1
Tehran	36 .0	11 .3	21 .6	19 .6
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	36 .7	13 .3	29 .2	26 .9
South Khorasan	38 .1	8 .4	22 .0	20 .0
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	36 .5	9 .1	16 .9	17 .1
North Khorasan.....	37 .8	12 .1	25 .3	23 .6
Khuzestan.....	33 .7	10 .5	22 .5	20 .9
Zanjan	41 .6	8 .4	19 .5	18 .4
Semnan.....	33 .9	10 .3	31 .7	23 .5
Sistan & Baluchestan	26 .1	9 .9	26 .7	19 .4
Fars.....	37 .3	18 .5	34 .8	32 .1
Qazvin.....	39 .8	12 .4	27 .2	24 .5
Qom	34 .5	9 .8	23 .7	19 .9
Kordestan.....	39 .9	14 .0	32 .6	29 .5
Kerman.....	34 .3	12 .1	36 .7	28 .7
Kermanshah	33 .2	15 .7	35 .8	32 .6
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	30 .2	14 .1	42 .3	39 .3
Golestan	38 .6	8 .7	17 .3	15 .0
Gilan.....	38 .8	16 .6	40 .7	36 .4
Lorestan	37 .0	19 .2	38 .5	35 .7
Mazandaran.....	39 .1	10 .2	30 .9	26 .6
Markazi	36 .9	11 .0	30 .0	26 .4
Hormozgan	32 .8	11 .0	32 .9	24 .0
Hamedan	37 .9	12 .4	25 .9	24 .6
Yazd.....	35 .6	6 .0	11 .2	13 .3

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER ⁽¹⁾ BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Year			
	1395			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-29
Total country	39.4	12.4	29.2	25.9
East Azarbayejan	41.0	10.8	23.8	24.3
West Azarbayejan	40.5	11.0	23.2	21.9
Ardebil	43.8	15.3	32.6	31.2
Esfahan	40.4	14.6	29.2	25.5
Alborz	37.8	14.3	32.5	26.3
Ilam	36.1	11.6	35.6	30.7
Bushehr	37.0	11.3	27.6	23.4
Tehran	40.2	11.6	27.8	23.6
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	39.4	20.2	41.3	39.6
South Khorasan.....	38.0	10.7	26.2	26.1
Khorasan-e-Razavi	42.1	13.2	25.6	23.5
North Khorasan.....	42.4	11.2	27.1	23.8
Khuzestan	38.5	12.7	32.0	28.2
Zanjan	40.8	9.7	22.2	21.2
Semnan	38.9	8.6	24.4	22.0
Sistan & Baluchestan.....	31.1	12.9	31.8	26.3
Fars	39.4	11.4	28.4	25.5
Qazvin.....	39.3	11.6	28.0	23.1
Qom	35.8	11.2	25.1	19.7
Kordestan.....	41.9	15.2	41.2	33.4
Kerman	37.6	11.5	34.3	28.8
Kermanshah	38.9	22.0	38.1	38.9
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	38.6	13.3	31.5	30.1
Golestan	38.2	12.6	34.1	28.6
Gilan	40.8	11.3	34.1	29.0
Lorestan	35.0	13.0	28.7	28.4
Mazandaran.....	41.0	11.6	32.6	30.2
Markazi	35.6	7.3	25.0	19.6
Hormozgan	38.8	10.3	28.9	21.6
Hamedan.....	38.6	9.5	22.8	20.6
Yazd.....	40.8	12.8	25.2	24.9

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Year			
	1398			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 18-35 ⁽²⁾
Total country	44.1	10.7	26.0	17.9
East Azarbayejan	44.4	10.0	25.9	17.8
West Azarbayejan	45.6	11.1	19.9	17.9
Ardebil	47.8	10.0	25.6	19.2
Esfahan	45.2	10.6	25.7	17.2
Alborz	44.4	12.8	30.9	20.4
Ilam	38.4	8.3	26.0	17.9
Bushehr	41.3	9.9	29.8	16.2
Tehran	42.5	9.8	24.8	15.9
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	44.8	15.3	32.8	23.4
South Khorasan	45.1	6.9	23.0	14.2
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	47.3	8.3	16.6	12.5
North Khorasan.....	48.2	9.1	20.5	15.9
Khuzestan.....	43.8	14.5	33.2	22.6
Zanjan	49.1	8.0	15.2	14.5
Semnan.....	39.8	8.1	16.0	14.6
Sistan & Baluchestan	37.5	13.1	32.9	20.3
Fars.....	42.1	8.0	18.4	13.5
Qazvin	45.7	9.9	22.1	16.1
Qom.....	39.5	10.1	23.1	15.4
Kordestan	46.7	14.4	35.0	23.9
Kerman.....	41.9	11.2	42.0	22.6
Kermanshah	47.4	15.7	31.1	26.4
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	39.9	10.8	33.7	22.5
Golestan	42	10.9	29.9	18.1
Gilan.....	46.6	10.3	28.2	21.0
Lorestan.....	41	15.4	30.7	25.7
Mazandaran.....	46.7	9.4	26.6	18.7
Markazi	36.9	8.2	23.4	14.2
Hormozgan	48.7	13.9	31.2	20.1
Hamedan	46.6	7.3	18.6	13.1
Yazd	46.2	13.3	32.5	22.0

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Year			
	1399			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 18-35 ⁽²⁾
Total country	41.3	9.6	23.7	21.8
East Azarbayejan	42.5	8.0	19.6	17.4
West Azarbayejan	43.4	13.2	25.5	26.2
Ardebil	46.0	7.4	17.3	16.9
Esfahan	41.4	10.9	23.1	21.5
Alborz	40.6	11.5	24.3	23.4
Ilam	34.7	6.7	18.6	21.9
Bushehr	38.1	9.7	24.9	25.6
Tehran	39.8	7.2	18.0	15.4
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	43.7	15.2	30.7	31.3
South Khorasan	41.8	6.2	21.6	20.1
Khorasan-e-Razavi	43.6	6.2	13.6	13.7
North Khorasan	46.2	10.8	24.2	22.8
Khuzestan	40.6	13.9	35.3	29.4
Zanjan	45.5	7.5	17.7	15.1
Semnan	37.6	7.5	17.3	17.6
Sistan & Baluchestan	33.8	11.4	28.3	23.7
Fars	38.1	7.7	21.0	18.8
Qazvin	43.4	9.7	22.8	20.2
Qom	38.1	10.0	25.1	21.3
Kordestan	43.8	14.0	34.2	29.9
Kerman	39.6	10.6	40.6	32.4
Kermanshah	43.7	14.9	30.3	31.2
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	34.8	10.9	34.7	36.2
Golestan	39.1	9.1	22.7	21.8
Gilan	44.5	9.6	28.7	24.9
Lorestan	41.1	15.2	30.8	31.4
Mazandaran	44.0	7.5	25.8	22.4
Markazi	35.7	7.4	24.4	20.7
Hormozgan	49.0	13.5	34.1	29.8
Hamedan	42.8	8.2	17.3	18.1
Yazd	45.2	11.1	30.4	25.8

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Year			
	1400			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 18-35
Total country	40.9	9.2	23.7	16.5
East Azarbayejan	41.6	7.6	21.2	14.9
West Azarbayejan	43.8	12.4	25.0	18.7
Ardebil	46.2	10.3	24.6	18.3
Esfahan	41.0	10.6	23.0	17.5
Alborz	39.6	9.7	21.5	17.1
Ilam	34.1	7.5	21.6	17.1
Bushehr	38.4	9.0	21.4	16.7
Tehran	41.1	7.3	18.6	12.3
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	41.6	12.3	29.0	22.1
South Khorasan	42.0	7.3	23.3	15.9
Khorasan-e-Razavi	40.9	6.6	15.1	10.7
North Khorasan	44.7	9.7	26.6	18.2
Khuzestan	39.9	12.6	34.4	22.0
Zanjan	45.5	6.5	15.3	11.5
Semnan	37.1	7.1	19.3	13.8
Sistan & Baluchestan	34.5	9.4	25.0	15.8
Fars	37.3	7.6	20.5	14.0
Qazvin	44.4	7.2	16.2	11.9
Qom	37.0	9.3	22.5	13.8
Kordestan	42.2	11.7	35.1	20.5
Kerman	42.2	11.2	47.4	23.4
Kermanshah	43.0	14.9	32.8	25.7
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	34.5	9.1	33.7	21.3
Golestan	38.0	7.6	21.1	12.2
Gilan	45.2	9.1	30.9	19.9
Lorestan	41.3	12.5	25.7	22.7
Mazandaran	43.2	7.0	24.6	16.7
Markazi	36.6	7.8	25.2	14.0
Hormozgan	43.6	15.8	44.6	26.4
Hamedan	41.8	7.1	10.1	12.1
Yazd	47.8	11.8	28.3	18.9

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Year			
	1401			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 18-35
Total country	40.9	9.0	22.6	16.3
East Azarbayejan	40.9	8.3	25.9	16.9
West Azarbayejan	43.3	8.6	14.1	13.5
Ardebil	46.0	9.8	27.0	17.2
Esfahan	41.5	10.7	23.7	17.2
Alborz	39.3	9.1	19.8	16.1
Ilam.....	32.5	7.0	21.5	17.2
Bushehr	39.3	7.6	21.5	14.3
Tehran.....	40.4	7.4	18.4	12.6
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	40.4	10.4	28.7	18.8
South Khorasan	40.7	7.5	25.8	15.1
Khorasan-e-Razavi	43.1	7.3	17.7	11.9
North Khorasan.....	42.2	8.7	28.1	17.8
Khuzestan	40.1	12.6	28.5	22.5
Zanjan.....	49.0	6.7	13.1	11.8
Semnan	37.7	6.4	14.8	13.0
Sistan & Baluchestan	34.5	11.7	26.7	20.0
Fars	36.7	7.5	20.3	13.9
Qazvin.....	43.9	7.3	14.1	11.6
Qom	37.0	8.6	18.1	12.5
Kordestan.....	42.9	13.7	39.6	25.1
Kerman	39.5	8.6	43.3	20.6
Kermanshah	41.7	14.2	31.5	25.0
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	34.1	8.4	26.6	19.7
Golestan.....	37.6	8.8	22.2	15.2
Gilan	45.2	7.9	22.6	17.1
Lorestan	41.0	12.7	28.4	22.8
Mazandaran	44.8	7.5	21.4	17.2
Markazi	36.6	7.3	22.5	13.7
Hormozgan	41.3	15.3	45.5	26.3
Hamedan	43.7	9.4	19.6	14.2
Yazd.....	45.2	9.2	21.3	14.6

4.3. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY OSTAN (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Year			
	1402			
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Unemployment rate among population aged 15-24	Unemployment rate among population aged 18-35
Total country	41.3	8.1	21.2	15.2
East Azarbayejan	42.9	7.1	21.8	15.3
West Azarbayejan	43.4	6.7	13.0	10.2
Ardebil	47.5	10.2	23.6	19.4
Esfahan	42.3	9.2	19.1	14.7
Alborz	39.2	8.0	22.5	14.5
Ilam	32.3	6.7	18.6	16.2
Bushehr	40.1	7.8	28.2	15.0
Tehran	40.7	6.7	15.8	11.9
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	41.6	10.7	27.9	18.2
South Khorasan	40.6	5.7	20.6	11.8
Khorasan-e-Razavi	43.1	6.3	15.3	11.2
North Khorasan	44.9	7.5	20.4	15.9
Khuzestan	40.5	11.0	31.5	21.2
Zanjan	50.7	6.9	13.1	12.3
Semnan	37.7	6.3	16.9	13.5
Sistan & Baluchestan	35.2	12.4	30.6	20.3
Fars	37.0	7.3	22.3	14.4
Qazvin	43.1	6.4	14.8	11.2
Qom	38.2	8.2	20.9	12.9
Kordestan	42.9	10.7	28.0	20.9
Kerman	39.6	8.8	32.5	21.2
Kermanshah	41.9	12.3	29.2	21.2
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	32.5	7.7	29.8	19.2
Golestan	39.8	9.7	29.8	18.8
Gilan	45.0	6.9	25.0	16.0
Lorestan	41.3	11.9	32.2	23.0
Mazandaran	44.9	6.3	19.1	15.5
Markazi	36.3	7.0	20.2	12.4
Hormozgan	41.7	11.4	35.4	20.8
Hamedan	43.6	8.1	16.2	12.7
Yazd	44.5	7.0	13.6	11.5

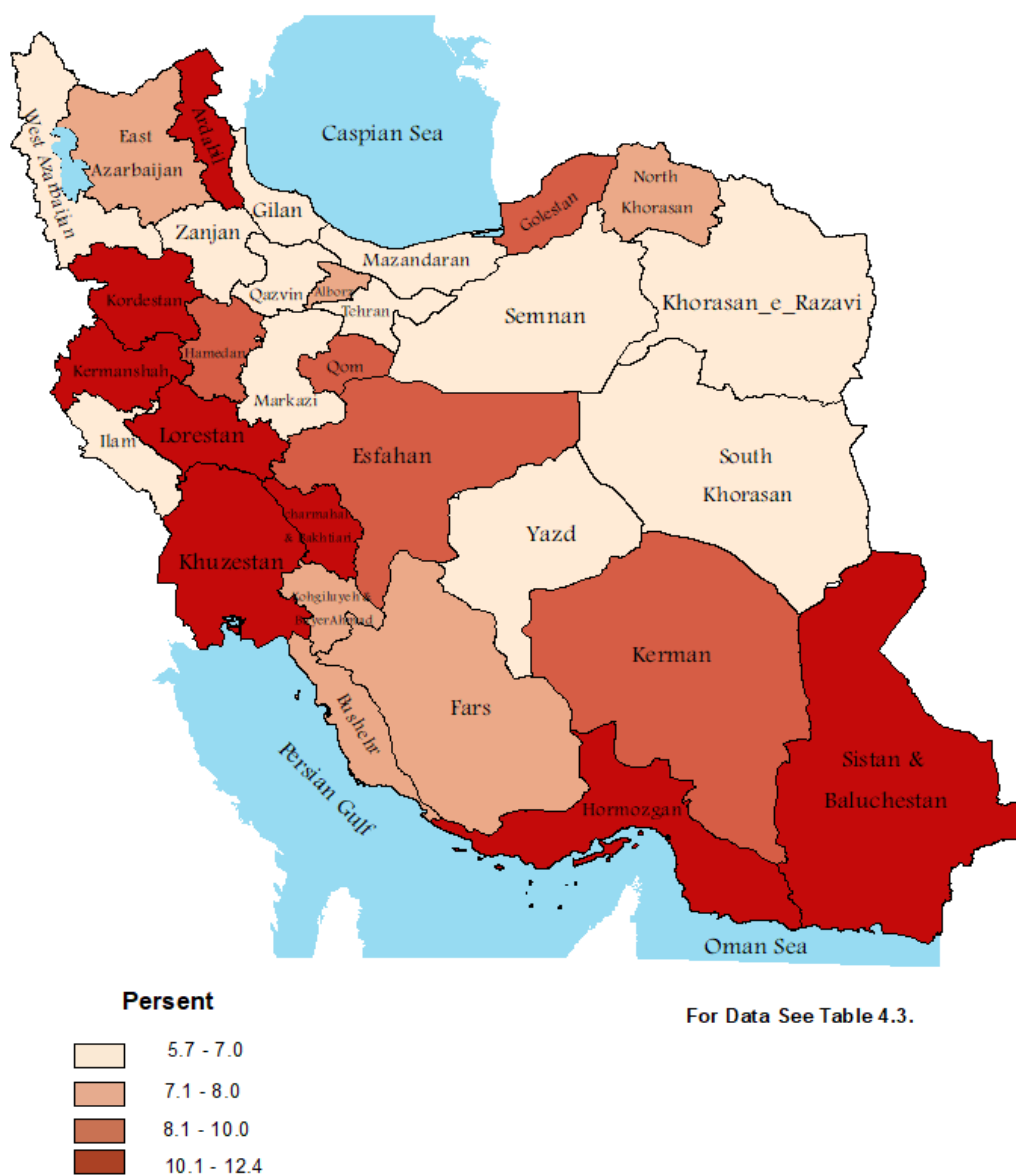
1. By the years 1385, 1390 and 1395, the estimated statistics relate to the population aged 10 and over.

2. Given that since the year 1398, the youth age range has changed from 15-29 years old to 18-35 years old, therefore, until the year 1397, the unemployment rate for the 15-29 year old age group was presented.

3. The statistics for Alborz are included with Tehran.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.1. UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, THE YEAR 1402



4.4. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND OSTAN, THE YEAR 1402

(percent)

Ostan	Total					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate
Total country	41 .3	8 .1	68 .4	6 .6	14 .2	15 .0
East Azarbayejan.....	42 .9	7 .1	70 .9	5 .4	14 .6	15 .4
West Azarbayejan	43 .4	6 .7	72 .9	6 .8	14 .6	6 .5
Ardebil	47 .5	10 .2	74 .4	8 .7	20 .4	15 .8
Esfahan.....	42 .3	9 .2	69 .3	7 .6	15 .6	16 .1
Alborz.....	39 .2	8 .0	65 .7	6 .7	11 .8	15 .3
Ilam	32 .3	6 .7	53 .5	4 .1	11 .6	18 .3
Bushehr	40 .1	7 .8	67 .0	7 .2	12 .7	11 .2
Tehran	40 .7	6 .7	66 .8	5 .6	14 .4	12 .0
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	41 .6	10 .7	67 .0	9 .1	15 .0	18 .0
South Khorasan	40 .6	5 .7	68 .3	4 .4	13 .1	12 .5
Khorasan-e-Razavi....	43 .1	6 .3	72 .7	5 .3	13 .8	11 .5
North Khorasan	44 .9	7 .5	70 .7	5 .6	20 .0	13 .7
Khuzestan.....	40 .5	11 .0	69 .4	8 .4	11 .4	27 .0
Zanjan	50 .7	6 .9	75 .9	5 .5	25 .1	11 .1
Semnan.....	37 .7	6 .3	62 .8	4 .7	12 .2	15 .0
Sistan & Baluchestan	35 .2	12 .4	55 .6	11 .3	15 .3	16 .3
Fars	37 .0	7 .3	64 .2	6 .0	9 .9	15 .6
Qazvin	43 .1	6 .4	69 .6	5 .5	16 .0	10 .7
Qom	38 .2	8 .2	64 .3	7 .3	11 .3	14 .0
Kordestan	42 .9	10 .7	72 .9	9 .7	12 .3	16 .9
Kerman.....	39 .6	8 .8	67 .7	5 .4	11 .9	27 .7
Kermanshah	41 .9	12 .3	71 .7	11 .0	13 .5	18 .8
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	32 .5	7 .7	57 .4	6 .0	8 .3	19 .5
Golestan	39 .8	9 .7	66 .2	8 .2	14 .1	16 .3
Gilan.....	45 .0	6 .9	70 .2	5 .4	19 .9	12 .0
Lorestan.....	41 .3	11 .9	70 .0	9 .6	13 .2	23 .7
Mazandaran	44 .9	6 .3	72 .8	4 .2	17 .0	15 .7
Markazi	36 .3	7 .0	65 .5	6 .4	7 .4	12 .7
Hormozgan.....	41 .7	11 .4	67 .8	10 .1	15 .7	17 .4
Hamedan	43 .6	8 .1	70 .9	7 .9	17 .1	9 .2
Yazd	44 .5	7 .0	69 .8	3 .2	18 .9	21 .3

4.4. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND OSTAN, THE YEAR 1402 (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Urban areas					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate
Total country.....	40 .8	8 .7	67 .2	7 .0	14 .4	16 .8
East Azarbayejan	41 .5	8 .5	68 .5	6 .4	14 .2	18 .7
West Azarbayejan	40 .6	7 .6	69 .7	7 .3	12 .5	9 .3
Ardebil	45 .4	12 .4	72 .0	10 .1	17 .9	21 .8
Esfahan	42 .2	9 .7	69 .2	7 .9	15 .7	17 .1
Alborz	39 .4	8 .2	65 .8	6 .8	12 .1	15 .7
Ilam	31 .4	7 .5	52 .6	4 .4	10 .2	23 .3
Bushehr	41 .0	8 .1	67 .3	7 .3	14 .0	12 .0
Tehran	40 .5	6 .8	66 .2	5 .6	14 .7	12 .1
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	42 .7	11 .1	66 .2	9 .4	17 .7	17 .9
South Khorasan.....	42 .5	6 .5	67 .4	5 .1	16 .8	12 .4
Khorasan-e-Razavi ...	42 .3	7 .4	71 .4	6 .0	13 .8	14 .3
North Khorasan.....	43 .4	9 .4	69 .0	6 .4	18 .2	20 .8
Khuzestan	40 .1	11 .3	68 .3	8 .4	11 .7	28 .3
Zanjan	48 .7	8 .2	73 .5	6 .0	23 .4	15 .4
Semnan	38 .0	7 .0	62 .0	5 .1	13 .6	15 .6
Sistan & Baluchestan	37 .1	15 .7	56 .2	13 .1	17 .3	24 .2
Fars	36 .8	8 .6	62 .1	7 .2	11 .5	16 .5
Qazvin	42 .1	7 .0	67 .4	5 .9	16 .3	11 .7
Qom	38 .1	8 .4	63 .8	7 .4	11 .4	14 .1
Kordestan	42 .1	11 .6	71 .4	9 .9	12 .0	21 .9
Kerman	38 .1	11 .1	65 .1	6 .1	11 .4	39 .0
Kermanshah	40 .6	13 .5	70 .9	11 .5	11 .8	24 .6
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	33 .7	9 .0	57 .5	7 .3	9 .9	18 .9
Golestan	40 .6	9 .4	64 .5	7 .7	16 .9	15 .8
Gilan	44 .2	7 .7	68 .2	6 .0	20 .2	13 .3
Lorestan	40 .0	14 .3	68 .0	10 .9	12 .7	32 .0
Mazandaran	44 .7	7 .1	70 .4	4 .6	19 .5	16 .1
Markazi.....	36 .4	7 .2	64 .6	6 .4	8 .4	13 .2
Hormozgan	42 .9	12 .0	68 .4	10 .5	16 .4	18 .3
Hamedan	42 .0	9 .1	67 .9	8 .3	16 .9	12 .4
Yazd.....	44 .6	7 .2	69 .2	3 .3	19 .6	21 .4

4.4. ECONOMIC PARTICIPATION AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES FOR POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS BY SEX AND OSTAN, THE YEAR 1402 (continued) (percent)

Ostan	Rural areas					
	Both sexes		Male		Female	
	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate	Economic participation rate	Unemployment rate
Total country	42 .9	5 .8	72 .6	5 .4	13 .6	8 .4
East Azarbayejan.....	47 .3	3 .2	78 .4	2 .7	15 .8	5 .9
West Azarbayejan	50 .2	5 .0	80 .7	5 .7	19 .8	2 .1
Ardebil	53 .4	5 .2	81 .0	5 .1	26 .9	5 .4
Esfahan.....	43 .0	5 .3	70 .4	5 .0	14 .4	6 .6
Alborz.....	35 .9	4 .8	63 .4	4 .8	7 .2	4 .2
Ilam	34 .7	4 .7	56 .0	3 .3	15 .1	9 .6
Bushehr	36 .9	7 .0	65 .9	7 .0	8 .7	6 .7
Tehran	43 .5	5 .3	76 .8	4 .9	9 .4	8 .5
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	39 .3	9 .6	68 .7	8 .4	9 .4	18 .4
South Khorasan.....	37 .3	4 .2	69 .8	3 .3	7 .0	13 .2
Khorasan-e-Razavi....	45 .5	3 .3	76 .6	3 .4	14 .0	2 .5
North Khorasan.....	47 .4	4 .6	73 .5	4 .5	22 .9	4 .9
Khuzestan.....	42 .2	9 .8	73 .7	8 .2	10 .2	21 .5
Zanjan	56 .1	3 .7	82 .5	4 .4	29 .6	1 .9
Semnan.....	36 .1	3 .2	66 .9	2 .7	5 .8	8 .0
Sistan & Baluchestan	33 .1	8 .3	55 .0	9 .1	13 .3	5 .6
Fars	37 .5	3 .4	70 .3	2 .8	5 .6	10 .3
Qazvin	47 .9	4 .0	80 .8	3 .8	14 .3	4 .8
Qom	41 .5	4 .8	76 .0	3 .9	8 .5	12 .6
Kordestan	45 .4	8 .3	77 .6	9 .1	13 .2	3 .2
Kerman.....	41 .9	5 .6	71 .7	4 .4	12 .8	11 .8
Kermanshah	46 .6	8 .4	74 .4	9 .1	19 .6	5 .5
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	30 .6	5 .5	57 .1	3 .8	5 .8	21 .0
Golestan	38 .6	10 .0	68 .5	8 .9	10 .3	17 .5
Gilan.....	46 .6	5 .4	74 .1	4 .4	19 .3	9 .5
Lorestan.....	44 .2	6 .9	74 .5	6 .8	14 .6	7 .8
Mazandaran.....	45 .3	5 .2	76 .5	3 .6	13 .1	14 .9
Markazi	35 .8	6 .1	69 .4	6 .0	3 .3	7 .7
Hormozgan.....	39 .9	10 .6	66 .8	9 .3	14 .8	15 .9
Hamedan	47 .1	6 .2	77 .3	7 .0	17 .6	2 .6
Yazd	44 .2	5 .6	74 .1	2 .6	14 .5	20 .5

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.5. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY MAJOR ACTIVITY GROUP (percent)

Major activity group	The year 1402
Total.....	100.0
Agriculture, forestry and fishing.....	14.4
Mining and quarrying	0.8
Manufacturing	17.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	0.7
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0.6
Construction.....	13.8
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles.....	16.7
Transportation and storage	9.8
Accommodation and food service activities.....	1.6
Information and communication	1.0
Financial and insurance activities.....	1.4
Real estate activities	0.9
Professional, scientific and technical activities	1.5
Administrative and support service activities.....	1.4
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	5.5
Education.....	5.4
Human health and social work activities.....	3.3
Arts, entertainment and recreation	0.5
Other service activities	2.8
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use.....	0.2
Activities of extra-territorial organizations and bodies	0.0
Not specified.....	0.0

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.6. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP (percent)

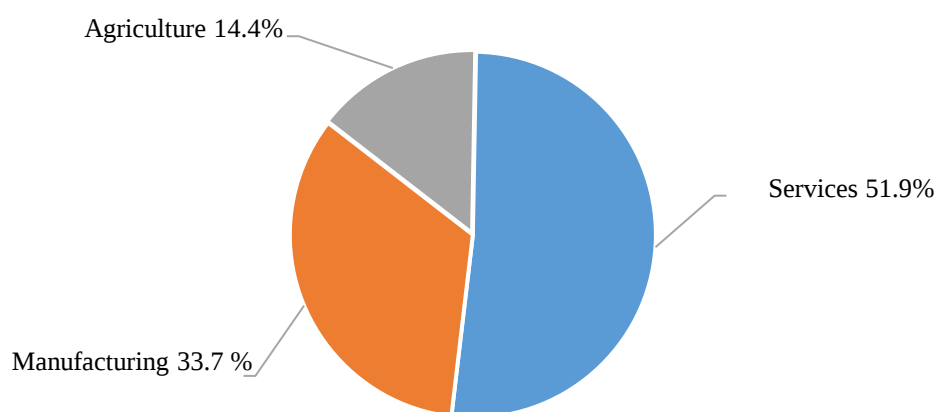
Major industry group	Year							
	1385	1390	1395	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managers ⁽²⁾	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.0
Professionals.....	7.8	8.5	9.8	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.8	11.9
Technicians and associate professionals ⁽²⁾	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6
Clerks ⁽²⁾	4.8	4.9	4.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7
Service workers and shop and market sales workers ⁽²⁾	12.6	13.1	13.6	15.1	14.4	14.6	15.4	15.8
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers.....	19.0	15.5	14.5	13.7	13.6	12.8	11.5	11.4
Crafts and related trades workers	20.7	18.9	19.4	19.0	19	18.8	18.7	18.7
Plant and machine operators, assemblers and drivers .	11.0	12.5	12.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.9	14.1
Elementary occupations workers ⁽²⁾	14.2	16.8	15.6	13.8	14.6	15.1	14.4	13.7
Others and not stated	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.2

1. By the years 1385,1390 and 1395, the estimated statistics relate to the population aged 10 and over.

2. The topics have changed since the year 1397.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.2. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY MAJOR ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES, THE YEAR 1402



For data see Table 4.2.

4.7. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT (percent)

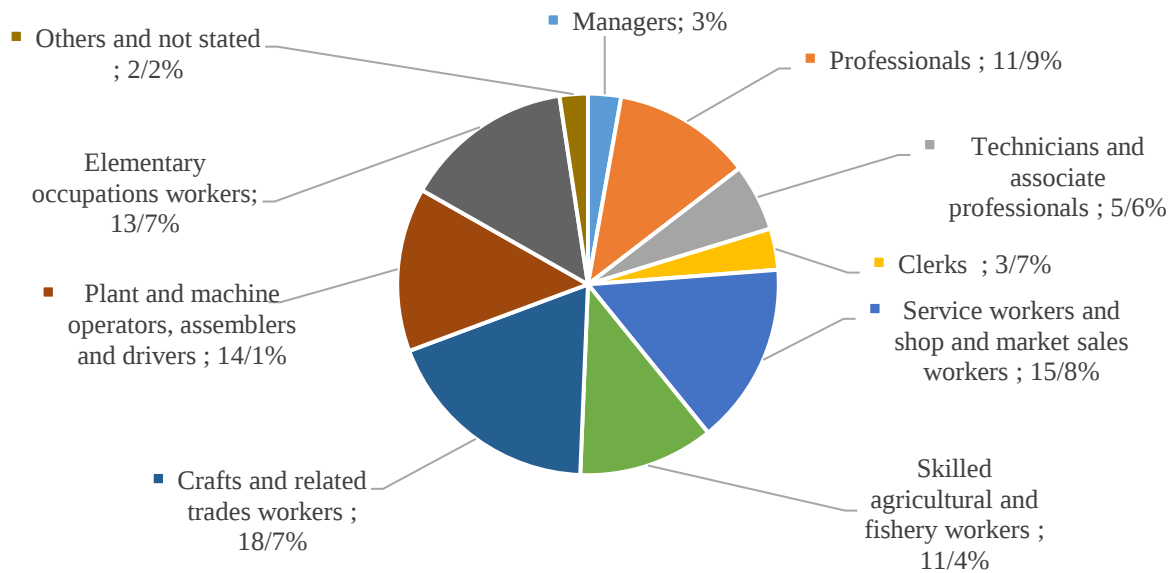
Status in employment	Year							
	1385	1390	1395	1398	1399	1400	1401	1402
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Private sector.....	81.0	82.6	83.5	84.9	85.1	84.6	85.3	85.6
Employers.....	5.6	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4
Self-employed.....	32.2	33.0	36.1	36.8	36.7	36.3	36.4	37
Wage and salary earners.....	32.6	39.0	38.5	39.5	41.0	41.0	42.1	41.8
Unpaid family workers	10.6	6.7	5.3	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.4
Wage and salary earners in public sector	18.5	17.4	16.5	14.7	14.9	15.3	14.7	14.4
Others ⁽²⁾ and unstated	0.5	0.0	0.0	//	0.0	//	0.0	0.0

1 By the years 1385,1390 and 1395, the estimated statistics relate to the population aged 10 and over.

2. Including cooperative sector wage and salary earners and apprentices.

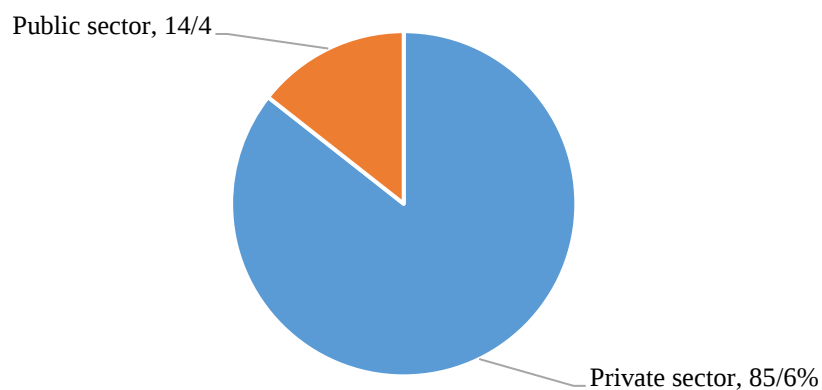
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.3. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP, THE YEAR 1402



For data see Table 4.6

4.4. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER BY PUBLIC, PRIVATE AND OTHER SECTORS, THE YEAR 1402



For data see Table 4.7.

**4.8. RELATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED POPULATION
(SEEKING WORK) AGED 15 AND OVER⁽¹⁾ BY LITERACY STATUS AND LEVEL OF
EDUCATION (percent)**

Literacy status and level of education	Year							
	1385		1390		1395		1398	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate.....	86.5	96.4	89.3	96.5	91.4	97.1	93	98
Primary and literacy courses	31.2 ⁽²⁾	19.5 ⁽²⁾	27.5	16.0	23.1	13.2	21	11
Lower secondary	20	23.1	21.2	21.1	21.9	17.4	21.9	16.9
Upper secondary	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.5	//	//
Diploma and pre-university.	20.2	32.4	21.5	27.4	22.3	24.2	23.3	24.7
Higher education.....	14.1	20.9	18.2	31.3	23.7	41.8	26.5	45.1
Not specified and not stated.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illiterate.....	13.5	3.6	10.7	3.5	8.6	2.9	7.0	2.0

Literacy status and level of education	Year							
	1399		1400		1401		1402	
	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed	Employed	Unemployed
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Literate	93.6	97.9	94.2	98.5	94.6	98.1	94.9	98.2
Primary and literacy courses	20.7	11.2	20.1	11.0	19.5	11.6	18.9	9.8
Lower secondary.....	22.5	19.2	22.8	17.7	22.5	18.5	22.4	16.3
Upper secondary.....	//	//	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Diploma and pre-university ..	23.6	25.5	23.7	26.1	24.2	25.6	24.8	28.3
Higher education	26.6	41.8	27.4	43.1	28.2	42.2	28.6	43.7
Not specified and not stated...	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illiterate	6.4	2.1	5.8	2.0	5.4	1.9	5.1	1.8

1. By the year 1397, the estimated statistics relate to the population aged 10 and over.

2. Including non-formal education.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

4.9. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY TYPE OF EMPLOYMENT LAWS AND REGULATION AND SEX

Description	Total	Under the civil service code and other employment rules			Under labour law		
		Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
1385	2250692	2147195	1402497	744698	103497	90679	12818
1390	2052998	1961074	000	000	91924	000	000
1395	2341726	2177609	1253584	924025	164117	131887	32230
1398	2279151	2146246	1209521	936725	132905	109847	23058
1399	2214462	2093684	1170385	923299	120778	98273	22505
1400	2245623	2134783	1254069	880714	110840	91646	19194
1401	2216913	2111858	1151310	960548	105055	88462	16593
1402	2280913	2177455	1172211	1005244	103458	88768	14689
Presidency of the I.R.Iran	31268	30003	20666	9337	1265	1126	139
Judiciary ⁽¹⁾	97821	93258	69531	23727	4563	4342	221
Legislature ⁽²⁾	7528	7527	6513	1014	000	000	000
Institutions outside the Powers ⁽³⁾	15619	15246	11587	3659	373	326	47
Institutions under the supervision of the Supreme Leader ⁽⁴⁾	12276	12249	10788	1461	27	26	1
Ministry of Education	937541	935888	413673	522215	1653	1574	79
Ministry of Communication and Information Technology	18408	17808	14419	3389	600	583	17
Ministry of Intelligence of the I.R. Iran.	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance	128203	126604	104162	22442	1599	1517	82
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	3256	2971	2499	472	285	275	10
Ministry of Health and Medical Education	494214	464537	173094	291443	29677	21149	8528
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare	101550	97713	54193	43520	3837	2427	1410
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	79484	72276	54380	17896	7208	7005	203
Ministry of Justice	3219	2773	2250	523	446	400	46
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development	55324	45571	38067	7504	9753	9574	179
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce	23028	14135	11247	2888	8893	7818	1075
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology	77033	76614	53203	23411	419	350	69
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance	16928	16252	10240	6012	676	645	31
Ministry of the Interior	26960	25310	19100	6210	1650	1584	66
Ministry of Cultural Heritage, Tourism and Handicrafts	7607	6869	4874	1995	738	633	105
Ministry of Oil	109369	91835	81344	10491	17534	15297	2237
Ministry of Energy	27486	16176	12465	3711	11310	11198	112
Ministry of Sports and Youth	6791	5840	3916	1924	951	919	32

1. Including the Iranian Law and Legal Research Institute, Judicial Sciences and Administrative Services, the Tribunal Administrative Justice, the Official Gazette of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the State Inspectorate Organization of Iran, the Iranian Legal Medicine Organization (ILMO), State Organization for Registration of Deeds and Properties, the State Prisons and Security and Corrective Measures Organization, the Judicial Organization of the Armed Forces, and the Judiciary Headquarters.

2. Including the Supreme Audit Court, the Library, Museum and Documentation Center of I.R.IRAN Parliament, Islamic Consultative Assembly, and the Islamic Parliament Research Center (IPRC) .

3. Including the Red Crescent Society of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB), the Supervisory Council of IRIB, the National Development Fund, and the Institute for compilation and publication of Imam Khomeini's Works.

4. Including the Research Institute for Islamic Culture and Thought , the Art Bureau of the Islamic Propagation Organization, the Special Clerical Court, the Islamic Propagation Organization, and the Imam Khomeini Relief Committee.

Sources: Former Management and Planning Organization Plan and Budget Organization

- Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Strategic Planning and Supervision.

- Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Management and Human Capital Development.

- Administrative and Employment Organization.

4.10. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES UNDER CIVIL SERVICE CODE AND OTHER EMPLOYMENT LAWS

Description	Total	Permanent employment	Temporary employment
1385	2147195	1890422	256773
1390	2052998	1452292	600706
1395	2177609	1571957	605652
1398	2146246	1527855	618391
1399	2093684	1466835	626849
1400	2134783	1499267	635516
1401	2111858	1467780	644078
1402	2177417	1545892	631525
Presidency of the I.R.Iran	30003	19768	10235
Judiciary ⁽¹⁾	93258	67231	26027
Legislature ⁽²⁾	7527	5777	1750
Institutions outside the Powers ⁽³⁾	15246	9635	5611
Institutions under the supervision of the Supreme Leader ⁽⁴⁾	12249	10976	1273
Ministry of Education	935888	710002	225886
Ministry of Communication and Information Technology	17808	9005	8803
Ministry of Intelligence of the I.R. Iran	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance	126604	116194	10410
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	2971	2406	565
Ministry of Health and Medical Education	464537	271418	193119
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare	97713	74231	23482
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	72238	58420	13818
Ministry of Justice	2773	2138	635
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development	45571	24936	20635
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce	14135	6704	7431
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology	76614	46627	29987
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance	16252	9631	6621
Ministry of the Interior	25310	18440	6870
Ministry of Cultural Heritage, Tourism and Handicrafts	6869	3149	3720
Ministry of Oil	91835	66752	25083
Ministry of Energy	16176	9026	7150
Ministry of Sports and Youth	5840	3426	2414

1. Including the Iranian Law and Legal Research Institute, Judicial Sciences and Administrative Services, the Tribunal Administrative Justice, the Official Gazette of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the State Inspectorate Organization of Iran, the Iranian Legal Medicine Organization (ILMO), State Organization for Registration of Deeds and Properties, the State Prisons and Security and Corrective Measures Organization, the Judicial Organization of the Armed Forces, and the Judiciary Headquarters.

2. Including the Supreme Audit Court, the Library, Museum and Documentation Center of I.R.IRAN Parliament, Islamic Consultative Assembly, and the Islamic Parliament Research Center (IPRC) .

3. Including the Red Crescent Society of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB), the Supervisory Council of IRIB, the National Development Fund, and the Institute for compilation and publication of Imam Khomeini's Works..

4. Including the Research Institute for Islamic Culture and Thought , the Art Bureau of the Islamic Propagation Organization, the Special Clerical Court, the Islamic Propagation Organization, and the Imam Khomeini Relief Committee.

Sources: Former Management and Planning Organization Plan and Budget Organization

- Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Strategic Planning and Supervision.
- Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Management and Human Capital Development.
- Administrative and Employment Organization.

Sources: Former Management and Planning Organization Plan and Budget Organization.

- Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Strategic Planning and Supervision.
- Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Management and Human Capital Development.
- Administrative and Employment Organization.

4.11. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES UNDER CIVIL SERVICE CODE AND OTHER EMPLOYMENT LAWS BY EDUCATIONAL DEGREE

Description	Total	Not holding high school diploma	Holding high school diploma	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Doctorate's degree
1385	2147195	272223	573313	429230	745970	80739	45720
1390 ⁽¹⁾	2052998	194368	414208	416133	858787	106126	63376
1395	2177609	116859	364194	321100	1084192	211653	79611
1398	2146246	83704	292872	216334	1095107	366271	91958
1399	2093684	75572	283556	187971	1057295	390822	98468
1400	2134783	64194	305318	161591	1050322	451938	101420
1401	2111858	54339	275052	144301	1052603	476524	109039
1402	2177417	45854	274018	115242	1084798	540649	116856
Presidency of the I.R.Iran	30003	726	3717	1666	9893	12364	1637
Judiciary ⁽²⁾	93258	732	5703	3970	52952	27682	2219
Legislature ⁽³⁾	7527	163	506	304	1954	4238	362
Institutions outside the Powers ⁽⁴⁾	15246	243	1203	1047	6686	5585	482
Institutions under the supervision of the Supreme Leader ⁽⁵⁾	12249	162	722	869	6002	4236	258
Ministry of Education	935888	17655	127721	37097	501770	241352	10293
Ministry of Communication and Information Technology	17808	232	4279	1535	7094	4343	325
Ministry of Intelligence of the I.R. Iran	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance	126604	1211	15100	7707	55423	46004	1159
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	2971	38	233	84	707	1637	272
Ministry of Health and Medical Education	464537	12245	59583	31287	263589	42720	55113
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare	97713	1951	14844	4786	45568	24805	5759
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	72238	2105	4907	3634	28580	27528	5484
Ministry of Justice	2773	13	114	96	1373	1155	22
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development	45571	2262	6749	3723	18899	13397	541
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce	14135	569	1351	838	5924	5023	430
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology	76614	2450	4824	2850	14876	22766	28848
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance	16252	485	1162	924	7105	6220	356
Ministry of the Interior	25310	343	1531	874	10475	11566	521
Ministry of Cultural Heritage, Tourism and Handicrafts	6869	241	973	385	2845	2227	198
Ministry of Oil	91835	1811	17626	10656	34644	25657	1441
Ministry of Energy	16176	32	637	612	6280	7668	947
Ministry of Sports and Youth	5840	185	533	298	2159	2476	189

1. Including employees under labour law.

2. Including the Iranian Law and Legal Research Institute, Judicial Sciences and Administrative Services, the Tribunal Administrative Justice, the Official Gazette of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the State Inspectorate Organization of Iran, the Iranian Legal Medicine Organization (ILMO), State Organization for Registration of Deeds and Properties, the State Prisons and Security and Corrective Measures Organization, the Judicial Organization of the Armed Forces, and the Judiciary Headquarters.

3. Including the Supreme Audit Court, the Library, Museum and Documentation Center of I.R.IRAN Parliament, Islamic Consultative Assembly, and the Islamic Parliament Research Center (IPRC) .

4. Including the Red Crescent Society of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB), the Supervisory Council of IRIB, the National Development Fund, and the Institute for compilation and publication of Imam Khomeini's Works..

5. Including the Research Institute for Islamic Culture and Thought , the Art Bureau of the Islamic Propagation Organization, the Special Clerical Court, the Islamic Propagation Organization, and the Imam Khomeini Relief Committee.

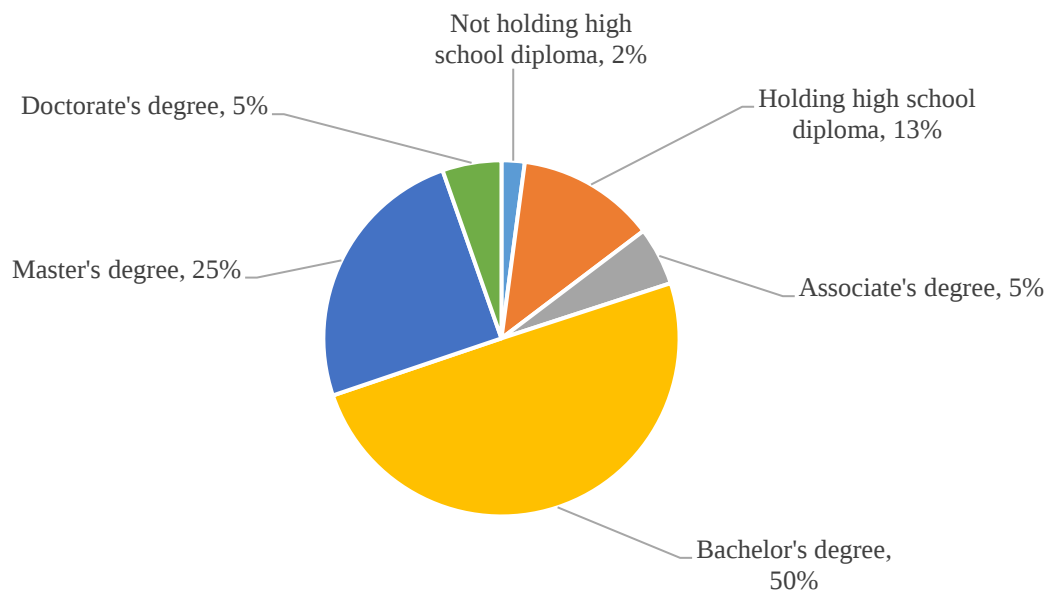
Sources: Former Management and Planning Organization Plan and Budget Organization.

- Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Strategic Planning and Supervision.

-Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Management and Human Capital Development.

- Administrative and Employment Organization.

4.5. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES DISTRIBUTION BY EDUCATIONAL DEGREE At THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1402



For data see Table 4.11.

4.12. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES UNDER LABOUR LAW BY EDUCATIONAL DEGREE

Description	Total	Not holding high school diploma	Holding high school diploma	Associate's degree	Bachelor's degree	Master's degree	Doctorate's degree
1385	103497	72909	21539	3092	5263	605	89
1390	91924	000	000	000	000	000	000
1395	164117	64737	64292	15430	17984	1292	382
1398	132905	51077	51153	13679	14866	1845	285
1399	120778	44215	47515	12699	14032	2063	254
1400	110840	42699	39736	10695	14822	2560	328
1401	105055	38194	38279	10735	14952	2624	271
1402	103458	33285	36623	10010	19096	4096	348
Presidency of the I.R.Iran	1265	406	383	83	240	140	13
Judiciary ⁽¹⁾	4563	1084	1816	111	1192	343	17
Legislature ⁽²⁾	1	1	000	000	000	000	000
Institutions outside the Powers ⁽³⁾	373	39	194	21	65	49	5
Institutions under the supervision of the Supreme Leader ⁽⁴⁾	27	9	14	3	1	0	0
Ministry of Education	1653	551	734	162	180	26	0
Ministry of Communication and Information Technology	600	211	230	67	90	2	0
Ministry of Intelligence of the I.R. Iran	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Economic Affairs and Finance	1599	788	459	111	219	21	1
Ministry of Foreign Affairs	285	58	224	1	1	1	0
Ministry of Health and Medical Education	29677	14988	13058	366	1047	71	147
Ministry of Cooperatives and Social Welfare	3837	1938	1253	187	430	29	0
Ministry of Agriculture Jihad	7208	2965	2494	441	909	378	21
Ministry of Justice	446	113	328	2	3	0	0
Ministry of Defence and Armed Forces Logistics	000	000	000	000	000	000	000
Ministry of Roads and Urban Development	9753	3570	3575	1086	1331	184	7
Ministry of Industry, Mines and Commerce	8893	1077	1832	802	3223	1838	121
Ministry of Science, Research and Technology	419	194	116	20	45	41	3
Ministry of Culture and Islamic Guidance	676	362	186	51	71	6	0
Ministry of the Interior	1650	716	536	115	249	33	1
Ministry of Cultural Heritage, Tourism and Handicrafts	738	277	210	62	142	42	5
Ministry of Oil	17534	1931	4770	4379	5682	766	6
Ministry of Energy	11310	1575	3888	1868	3873	105	1
Ministry of Sports and Youth	951	432	323	72	103	21	0

1. Including the Iranian Law and Legal Research Institute, Judicial Sciences and Administrative Services, the Tribunal Administrative Justice, the Official Gazette of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the State Inspectorate Organization of Iran, the Iranian Legal Medicine Organization (ILMO), State Organization for Registration of Deeds and Properties, the State Prisons and Security and Corrective Measures Organization, the Judicial Organization of the Armed Forces, and the Judiciary Headquarters.

2. Including the Supreme Audit Court, the Library, Museum and Documentation Center of I.R.IRAN Parliament, Islamic Consultative Assembly, and the Islamic Parliament Research Center (IPRC) .

3. Including the Red Crescent Society of the Islamic Republic of Iran, the Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (IRIB), the Supervisory Council of IRIB, the National Development Fund, and the Institute for compilation and publication of Imam Khomeini's Works..

4. Including the Research Institute for Islamic Culture and Thought , the Art Bureau of the Islamic Propagation Organization, the Special Clerical Court, the Islamic Propagation Organization, and the Imam Khomeini Relief Committee.

Sources: Former Management and Planning Organization Plan and Budget Organization

- Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Strategic Planning and Supervision.
- Presidency of the I.R. of Iran, Vice Presidency for Management and Human Capital Development.
- Administrative and Employment Organization.

4.13. GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY EMPLOYMENT LAW, STATUS IN EMPLOYMENTS AND OSTAN AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR 1402

Ostan	Grand total	Under civil service code and other employment rules			Under labour law
		Total	Permanent	Temporary	
Total country	2280875	2177417	1545892	631525	103458
East Azarbayejan.....	94706	90172	66069	24103	4534
West Azarbayejan	78324	76384	55659	20725	1940
Ardebil	39343	36225	27936	8289	3118
Esfahan.....	111813	107605	79223	28382	4208
Alborz	49683	47859	33474	14385	1824
Ilam	26540	25650	20813	4837	890
Bushehr	40381	38327	29420	8907	2054
Tehran	449273	412517	279463	133054	36756
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	31192	30523	22564	7959	669
South Khorasan	31762	30240	22283	7957	1522
Khorasan-e-Razavi.....	157315	152091	113599	38492	5224
North Khorasan	32411	29764	21913	7851	2647
Khuzestan.....	159927	152911	103518	49393	7016
Zanjan	33529	32022	23785	8237	1507
Semnan.....	27104	26059	18816	7243	1045
Sistan & Baluchestan	76962	74348	48835	25513	2614
Fars.....	129669	126279	91939	34340	3390
Qazvin	32247	31054	22422	8632	1193
Qom.....	30859	30069	22793	7276	790
Kordestan	45597	44704	31350	13354	893
Kerman.....	77183	74836	49980	24856	2347
Kermanshah	57666	56421	42392	14029	1245
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	33828	33229	24196	9033	599
Golestan	53629	52174	37250	14924	1455
Gilan.....	63767	60915	43158	17757	2852
Lorestan.....	47759	46971	33473	13498	788
Mazandaran.....	87021	85000	61051	23949	2021
Markazi	41564	39601	26794	12807	1963
Hormozgan	55197	51756	33435	18321	3441
Hamedan	46653	45310	32781	12529	1343
Yazd	37971	36401	25508	10893	1570

Source: Administrative and Employment Organization.

