

T *Introduction*

he household expenditure and income (household budget) were first studied in the year 1314 by the National Bank of Iran. The main objective of the study was to obtain the consumption coefficients for the calculation of the living expenditure index. After a long cease, in the year 1338, the Economic Studies Office of the National Bank of Iran collected statistics in this field by interviewing sample households in 23 cities of the country to revise the weight of the living expenditure index. The Central Bank of the I.R. Iran has regularly conducted some studies on the income and expenditure of urban households since the year 1344. Since the year 1347, the survey of household expenditure in urban areas, on a larger scale, was initiated by the Statistical Centre of Iran (SCI). Since the year 1353, the survey has covered both expenditure and income of urban households and continued to date, excluding the years 1355, 1357 and 1360. The results have been processed and published annually.

Survey of rural households expenditure and income was first conducted by the General Department of Public Statistics in the year 1342, and by the establishment of the SCI in the year 1344, the survey continued on a larger scale by the new organization.

Currently, statistics on urban households expenditure and income are released by both the Central Bank and the SCI; however, those on rural households are released by the SCI.

In this chapter, the statistics on average annual food and non-food expenditures of an urban and a rural household have been presented by deciles of

expenditure, size of household, and average annual income of the mentioned households by income sources based on the results of the SCI's (sample) surveys. These surveys were taken according to the

United Nations recommendations (NHSCP and SNA publications). The sample survey is conducted by visiting sample households in urban and rural areas.

Definitions and concepts

Household consumption expenditure: is rial value of goods and services provided by the household for own consumption or as gifts to others via purchase, household production, against service, trading and free of charge (from organizations).

Household gross expenditure: is the household expenditure regardless of the rial value from the sale of second-hand goods.

Household net expenditure: Whenever the value of the second-hand goods sold is deducted from the value of the similar goods purchased in the statistical period, the amount left over will be the household net expenditure of the goods concerned.

Household, urban and rural areas: see Chapter 3, "Population" Definitions and concepts.

Expenditure deciles: are the amounts of expenditures (net/gross) that divide the surveyed households into 10 equal parts in terms of the expenditures (net/gross). Accordingly, $(10 \times i)$ percent of the surveyed households have spendings less than the i th tenth of the expenditures (net / gross), ($i = .1$ and... and 10).

Household income: refers to all the sums and rial value of goods and services received by the

household members for the job done or capital invested or from other resources (retirement pension, assets income, transitional receipts, etc.).

In this survey, various net incomes are as follows:

Net income from wage and salary earnings in the public sector: refers to the income of all the wage and salary earners of the household members working in the public sector including their continuous and non-continuous monetary and non-monetary receipts after tax deduction and retirement contribution.

Net income from wage and salary earnings in the cooperative sector: : refers to the income of all wage and salary earners of the household members working in the cooperative sector including their continuous and non-continuous monetary and non-monetary receipts after tax deduction and retirement contribution.

Net income from wage and salary earnings in the private sector: : refers to the income of all wage and salary earners of the household members working in the private sector including their continuous and non-continuous monetary and non-monetary receipts after tax deduction and retirement contribution.

Agricultural self-employment income: refers to the household members' income as employers or own-account workers in the agricultural sector after deduction of job costings. The job costings cover paid wage and salary, primary material charges, non-durable tools, amortization, other production charges, and also job taxes.

Non-agricultural self-employment income: refers to the household members' income as employers or own-account workers in the non-agricultural self-employment sector, after deduction of job costings.

Miscellaneous income: refers to all sums and goods value the household has received through ways other than its members' employment, such as

selling of the home-made manufactures, retirement pension, rental of movable and immovable assets, dividend, and aids received from charity and social security organization.

Selected information

In the year 1398, the average annual net expenditure of an urban household amounted to 474.4 million rials including 356.9 million rials for non-food expenditures (75 percent) and 117.5 million rials (25 percent) for food and tobacco expenditures which increased by 20.6 percent in comparison with the previous year.

In the year 1398, out of 356.8 million rials for average annual urban household net non-food expenditure, the highest and lowest share was related to housing expenditure with 172.7 million rials (48.4 percent) and recreation, entertainment and cultural services with 10.6 million rials (2.9 percent), respectively.

Furthermore, in the same year, out of 117.5 million rials for annual urban household food and tobacco expenditures, the highest and lowest share was related to meat with 25.4 million rials (21.6 percent) and oils and fats with 3.9 million rials (3.3 percent), respectively.

In the year 1398, the average annual rural household net expenditure amounted to 261 million rials including 158.3 million rials for non-food expenditures (60.6 percent) and 102.7 million rials (39.4 percent) for food and tobacco expenditures which increased by 21.7 percent in comparison with the previous year.

In the year 1398, out of 158.3 million rials for the average net non-food expenditure of a rural household, housing expenditure with 47.0 million rials (29.7 percent) and recreation, entertainment, and cultural services expenditure with 4.2 million rials (2.6 percent) accounted for the highest and

lowest proportion of expenditure, respectively. Moreover, out of 102.7 million rials, average net food and tobacco expenditure of a rural household, cereals and cereal products with 22.7 million rials (22 percent) and spices, seasonings and pickles with 4.0 million rials (3.9 percent) had the highest and the lowest shares among the expenditure items, respectively.

In the year 1398, the average annual income of an urban household was about 541.0 million rials. Out of the income sources, miscellaneous incomes with 278.3 million rials (51.4 percent) were of the highest share.

Also, in the year 1398, the average annual income of a rural household amounted to 297.0 million rials. Out of the income sources, miscellaneous incomes with 106.2 million rials (35.7 percent) were of the highest share.

21.1. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN AND RURAL HOUSEHOLD**(1000 rials)**

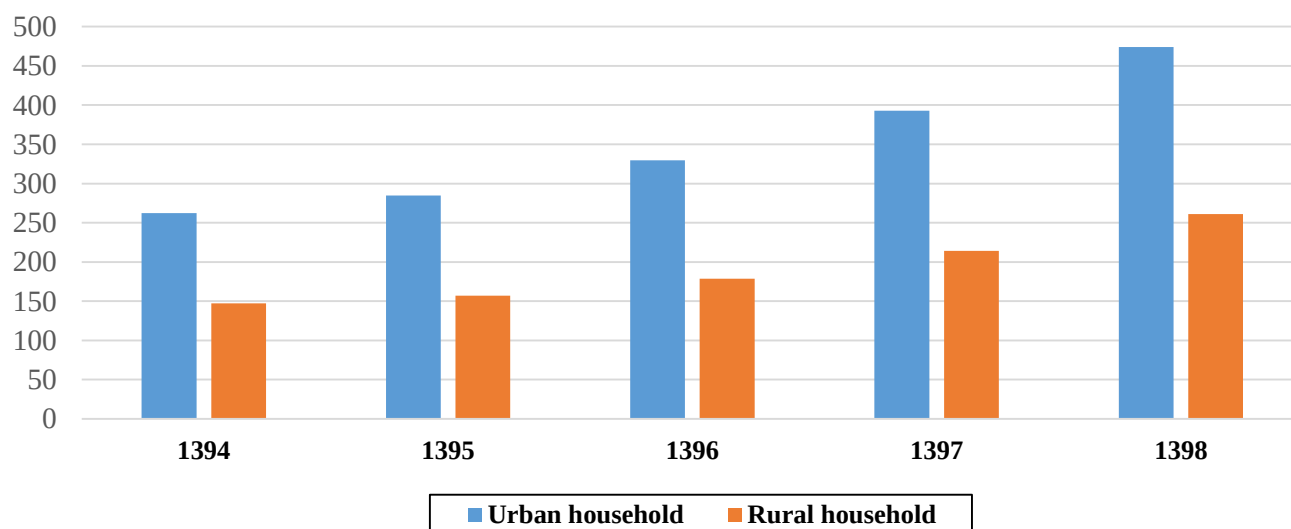
Description	Year			
	1380	1385	1390	1394
Urban household.....	28020	67286	132716	262397
Non-food expenditure	20854	52098	99965	199967
Food and tobacco expenditure	7166	15188	32752	62431
Rural household.....	17233	41570	83973	146983
Non-food expenditure	10163	26057	51033	89205
Food and tobacco expenditure	7070	15513	32940	57778

Description	Year			
	1395	1396	1397	1398
Urban household	284820	329525	393227	474379
Non-food expenditure.....	218185	252775	298722	356850
Food and tobacco expenditure	66636	76750	94505	117529
Rural household.....	156907	178670	214472	261006
Non-food expenditure.....	97138	112166	134226	158342
Food and tobacco expenditure	59769	66504	80246	102664

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.1. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN AND RURAL HOUSEHOLD

Million rials



For data see Table 21.1

21.2. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD BY MAJOR ITEMS (thousand rials)

Description	Year							
	1380	1385	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
Total.....	20854	52098	99965	199967	218185	252775	298722	356850
Clothing and footwear.....	1940	3929	5609	11091	11382	13229	13877	14535
Clothing, and repairs	1535	3116	4439	8767	9109	10619	11037	11677
Footwear, and repairs	405	813	1170	2324	2273	2611	2839	2858
Housing	8929	19841	44383	88310	97067	108646	133358	172671
Rents and rental value of owner-occupied housing, repair and maintenance	7914	18233	38170	79495	87086	97874	122457	160742
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	1016	1609	6213	8815	9981	10772	10901	11929
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	1701	3796	5321	10282	10639	13250	15888	19068
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs	293	1062	1318	2022	2215	2856	3246	3124
Household appliances and other furnishings	195	427	423	701	639	724	656	655
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	466	875	1184	1895	1983	2980	3285	3635
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs.....	317	563	708	1024	1169	1236	1441	1397
Non-durable household goods.....	400	805	1630	4261	4378	5190	7061	10019
Household services	30	64	59	380	253	263	199	240
Medical care and health services.	1962	5345	11606	27574	29747	34910	42751	49649
Medical care and health expenses	1602	3976	8110	19127	20292	23707	29759	33346
Health and social insurance charges	360	1369	3496	8447	9455	11202	12992	16303
Transport and communications.	2975	10312	16451	30267	33707	40853	46412	47449
Transport	2241	7502	11810	23135	26248	32359	37060	36746
Communications	734	2809	4641	7132	7460	8494	9352	10703
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	959	2441	4313	7544	7903	9538	10703	10556
Recreation and entertainment	328	754	940	1685	1789	2474	2952	2539
Education and training	631	1686	3373	5859	6114	7064	7751	8017
Miscellaneous household goods and services.....	2388	6434	12281	24899	27740	32349	35733	42921
Personal care and effects.....	334	814	1710	3788	4158	4963	5829	6708
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	121	477	748	1183	1164	1044	-360	-168
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	341	701	1260	1355	1330	1517	1938	1592
Financial and legal services	52	142	332	487	558	723	818	1097
Religious contributions and duties	125	401	724	1181	1246	1464	1654	1630
Miscellaneous expenditures	1415	3899	7508	16905	19284	22638	25853	32062

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.3. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY MAJOR ITEMS (thousand rials)

Description	Year							
	1380	1385	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
Total.....	7166	15188	32752	62431	66636	76750	94505	117529
Cereals and cereal products	1393	2365	7519	13744	14583	16937	19001	22725
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products	112	196	409	835	858	910	1040	1626
Cereals	880	1499	3192	6706	7345	9328	10409	12134
Breads	370	562	3664	5614	5741	5925	6482	7591
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	32	108	253	589	640	775	1070	1375
Meats.....	1841	3823	7758	13104	14077	15689	19669	25377
Livestock	1075	2126	4279	6981	7490	8656	10740	14183
Poultry	582	1188	2522	4324	4657	4951	6666	8271
Fish and shrimp	185	509	956	1798	1930	2082	2263	2924
Milk and milk products; eggs....	774	1721	3474	7248	7422	8234	10310	12651
Milks	163	469	917	1970	1993	2109	2726	3297
Milk products	452	977	1839	4223	4328	4744	5655	7308
Eggs	158	275	718	1055	1101	1381	1930	2045
Oil and fats	266	489	1226	2395	2377	2561	3121	3894
Edible oils and fats of animal origin.....	11	29	53	132	164	224	247	287
Vegetable oils.....	255	460	1173	2263	2212	2337	2874	3607
Fruits and vegetables	1098	2950	5463	11005	11344	12982	17638	23000
Fruits	528	1471	2831	5578	5966	6235	8589	10088
Vegetables	559	1455	2599	5371	5326	6681	8956	12807
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	11	24	33	56	51	66	92	105
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	317	820	1632	3525	4008	4967	5141	6010
Nuts and dried fruits.....	157	511	1022	2255	2524	3092	3237	3764
Pulses	159	309	610	1270	1483	1876	1904	2246
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa	607	1058	2292	4531	5173	6113	7291	9477
Sugar	160	278	750	1057	1218	1277	1434	2136
Confectionary, honey and jam ...	200	463	977	2103	2461	3075	3647	3863
Tea, coffee and cocoa	247	317	565	1371	1495	1761	2210	3478
Spices, seasonings and pickles..	225	451	910	2095	2209	2626	3694	4634
Spices	80	139	261	613	680	839	970	1297
Seasonings and pickles.....	146	312	650	1482	1529	1787	2724	3338
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	645	1510	2478	4786	5442	6640	8640	9761
Beverages	99	287	714	1393	1511	1790	2065	2484
Prepared foods.....	332	862	1198	2204	2667	3307	4213	4233
Tobacco.....	214	361	566	1189	1264	1544	2361	3043

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.4. AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD IN EVERY ANNUAL GROSS EXPENDITURE DECILES
(thousand rials)

Description	Total average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile	Fifth decile
1380.....	22269	3658	6548	8758	10944	13286
1385.....	54866	9198	15509	20523	25922	31547
1390.....	101997	22891	38146	49344	60504	71735
1394.....	205085	47209	77150	99540	119579	141181
1395.....	222974	51647	84734	106475	128917	152012
1396.....	258636	59186	94802	121933	148193	173592
1397.....	308217	67864	109912	139005	170111	203101
1398.....	368910	83340	135815	172226	206996	248311
Average size of sample households	3.34	2.51	3.13	3.35	3.43	3.45
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	14535	1637	3454	5793	6915	9584
Clothing, and repairs	11677	1274	2640	4315	5537	7342
Footwear, and repairs	2858	363	813	1477	1378	2242
Housing	172671	53585	76569	90963	103839	115224
Rents and rental value of owner occupied housing, repair and maintenance	160743	46485	66778	80593	92633	103323
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	11929	7100	9791	10370	11207	11901
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	19120	4450	7513	9531	11445	14113
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs	3163	114	295	686	870	1442
Household appliances and other furnishings	655	59	139	128	198	276
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	3645	242	437	944	1206	2088
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs.....	1398	172	289	481	648	850
Non-durable household goods.....	10019	3856	6332	7259	8483	9406
Household services	240	7	20	33	39	53
Medical care and health services	49649	9450	15946	20827	25600	33655
Medical care and health expenses	33346	5862	9384	11721	14298	19898
Health and social insurance charges	16303	3587	6561	9106	11302	13757
Transport and communications	56142	8144	16759	22574	28975	36400
Transport	45397	5304	11834	16363	21355	27720
Communications	10745	2840	4925	6211	7621	8680
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	10560	1051	2410	3734	4390	6739
Recreation and entertainment	2543	157	472	735	1014	1424
Education and training	8017	894	1937	3000	3376	5315
Miscellaneous household goods and services.....	46234	5024	13165	18806	25831	32595
personal care and effects.....	6708	1859	3333	4060	5037	5720
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	3139	83	204	321	671	1162
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	1598	102	601	294	495	535
Financial and legal services	1097	81	254	299	523	609
Religious contributions and duties	1630	429	686	940	1000	1287
Miscellaneous expenditures	32062	2470	8086	12891	18105	23283

21.4. AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILES (continued)

(thousand rials)

Description	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1380.....	16098	19290	24367	33497	76151
1385.....	38320	47364	61341	85089	171861
1390.....	86722	104184	127171	164077	295262
1394.....	168390	201665	249196	331158	616155
1395.....	179747	217142	267207	357822	684251
1396.....	208480	252814	316256	417673	793763
1397.....	241536	295641	373636	504273	977239
1398.....	295627	358493	445132	599181	1144706
Average size of sample households	3.52	3.57	3.53	3.55	3.40
Expenditure category:					
Clothing and footwear.....	12724	15381	21212	24442	44238
Clothing, and repairs	10401	12230	17173	19667	36217
Footwear, and repairs	2323	3151	4040	4774	8022
Housing	134126	161063	204313	270934	516409
Rents and rental value of owner occupied housing, repair and maintenance	121812	148180	191379	256614	499933
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	12313	12883	12934	14320	16476
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	15610	19907	24512	32249	51901
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs.....	1571	2484	4742	6840	12599
Household appliances and other furnishings	374	783	788	1469	2337
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	2320	3758	4725	8274	12464
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs..	1147	1622	1570	1756	5449
Non-durable household goods.....	10111	11001	12437	13585	17731
Household services	88	259	251	326	1322
Medical care and health services	41266	52379	57225	80386	159858
Medical care and health expenses	24658	32853	35850	54313	124703
Health and social insurance charges	16608	19526	21375	26072	35155
Transport and communications	42777	50033	66022	95097	194760
Transport	32918	38303	51630	78783	169865
Communications	9859	11731	14392	16314	24895
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	8224	10346	14382	18810	35538
Recreation and entertainment	1738	2276	3507	5083	9025
Education and training	6486	8070	10875	13727	26513
Miscellaneous household goods and services	40902	49383	57467	77265	142001
personal care and effects	6163	7029	8529	10224	15134
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	1204	2447	2839	5513	16952
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	910	908	1983	2798	7359
Financial and legal services	613	986	1420	1515	4677
Religious contributions and duties	1626	1939	2188	2559	3650
Miscellaneous expenditures	30385	36074	40506	54655	94229

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**21.5. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD
IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILES**

(thousand rials)

Description	Total average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile	Fifth decile
1380.....	20854	1932	6258	8342	10573	12887
1385.....	52098	6640	14813	19590	25135	30639
1390.....	99965	21691	37212	48668	59305	70648
1394.....	199967	42190	75677	97877	117617	138828
1395.....	218185	47493	82617	104553	126352	149908
1396.....	252775	52478	92505	118958	146046	170784
1397.....	298722	55259	106449	135679	165916	199072
1398.....	356850	56782	130770	167389	201894	242502
Average size of sample households	3.34	2.56	3.13	3.29	3.45	3.46
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	14535	2425	3615	5604	7279	9346
Clothing, and repairs	11677	1872	2764	4153	5825	7185
Footwear, and repairs	2858	553	851	1451	1455	2161
Housing	172671	59100	75969	90414	103269	115097
Rents and rental value of owner occupied housing, repair and maintenance	160742	51803	66325	80068	92255	102985
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	11929	7297	9645	10346	11014	12112
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	19068	5615	7396	9625	11630	13685
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs	3124	745	249	589	933	1357
Household appliances and other	655	113	130	373	303	268
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	3635	384	471	857	1142	1737
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs.....	1397	203	344	456	591	931
Non-durable household goods.....	10019	4164	6186	7310	8631	9322
Household services	240	7	16	40	31	71
Medical care and health services	49649	11156	16563	20836	25280	33090
Medical care and health expenses	33346	6777	9917	11918	14045	19657
Health and social insurance charges	16303	4379	6646	8918	11235	13433
Transport and communications	47449	-21908	14689	19883	26838	34659
Transport	36746	-25209	9783	13638	19365	26246
Communications	10703	3301	4905	6245	7472	8413
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	10556	2264	2357	3839	4321	6720
Recreation and entertainment	2539	390	490	696	1004	1396
Education and training	8017	1874	1867	3143	3317	5324
Miscellaneous household goods and services.....	42921	-1870	10181	17188	23278	29904
personal care and effects.....	6708	2056	3301	4034	4910	5671
Jewellery, watches and other personal	-168	-9513	-3062	-1062	-1510	-818
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	1592	263	527	392	645	489
Financial and legal services	1097	186	356	345	510	529
Religious contributions and duties	1630	482	689	936	974	1274
Miscellaneous expenditures	32062	4654	8370	12544	17750	22759

**21.5. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD
IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILES (continued)**
(thousand rials)

Description	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1380.....	15623	18912	23494	31990	69706
1385.....	37113	45719	59036	80667	159618
1390.....	85470	102244	125200	160856	288452
1394.....	165348	198009	244104	322786	597583
1395.....	177313	213058	263031	351926	666560
1396.....	205723	248164	310447	408199	774826
1397.....	236305	289294	365118	491209	943254
1398.....	290242	350204	435459	584539	1109076
Average size of sample households	3.50	3.58	3.52	3.53	3.40
Expenditure category:					
Clothing and footwear.....	12246	15788	20495	23936	44626
Clothing, and repairs	9921	12728	16567	19157	36611
Footwear, and repairs	2326	3060	3928	4779	8015
Housing	132556	158712	203886	266251	521602
Rents and rental value of owner occupied housing, repair and maintenance	120376	145813	190852	252109	504978
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	12180	12899	13034	14142	16624
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	15258	20093	24450	30933	52010
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs.....	1521	2540	4566	6343	12397
Household appliances and other furnishings	367	514	1124	1321	2035
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	2458	3869	4605	7724	13102
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs..	1154	1504	1519	1940	5326
Non-durable household goods	9669	11407	12371	13296	17838
Household services	89	259	264	309	1311
Medical care and health services	41365	51493	57928	77779	161046
Medical care and health expenses	24447	32112	36579	52242	125803
Health and social insurance charges	16918	19381	21349	25537	35243
Transport and communications	42112	46283	61624	93584	156809
Transport	32139	34729	47520	77292	132031
Communications	9973	11554	14104	16292	24779
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	8159	10399	14411	19036	34064
Recreation and entertainment	1768	2269	3442	5180	8756
Education and training	6391	8130	10969	13856	25307
Miscellaneous household goods and services	38546	47436	52666	73018	138919
personal care and effects	6200	7264	8104	10235	15309
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	-2014	754	-198	1979	13775
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	940	881	1859	3081	6842
Financial and legal services	652	900	1396	1506	4596
Religious contributions and duties	1565	1916	2252	2519	3696
Miscellaneous expenditures	31202	35721	39254	53698	94700

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.6. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILES (thousand rials)

Description	Total average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile	Fifth decile
1380.....	7166	2485	3569	4566	5278	6093
1385.....	15188	5198	7507	9498	10670	12301
1390.....	32752	12275	19221	23229	26885	30228
1394.....	62431	24511	37710	44077	50258	56181
1395.....	66636	26628	40215	48217	52645	58260
1396.....	76750	30193	44500	54072	59646	68420
1397.....	94505	36936	52845	64111	72834	81004
1398.....	117529	48053	69091	83618	96195	106131
Average size of sample households	3.34	2.56	3.13	3.29	3.45	3.46
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	22725	11031	15810	17957	19254	21309
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar	1626	874	1208	1372	1551	1684
Cereals	12134	4392	6895	8197	9007	10695
Breads	7591	5311	6924	7444	7531	7661
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	1375	454	783	944	1165	1269
Meats.....	25377	8281	11857	15829	18602	22369
Livestock	14183	2935	4638	6943	8717	11707
Poultry	8271	4744	6311	7321	7995	8289
Fish and shrimp	2924	603	908	1565	1889	2373
Milk and milk products; eggs.....	12651	5817	8099	9532	10935	11475
Milks	3297	1233	1803	2139	2615	2749
Milk products	7308	3241	4577	5542	6300	6659
Eggs	2045	1343	1719	1851	2020	2067
Oil and fats	3894	2473	3172	3441	3785	4062
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	287	80	115	106	245	389
Vegetable oils.....	3607	2393	3057	3335	3540	3673
Fruits and vegetables	23000	9537	14106	16988	20238	21450
Fruits	10088	3273	5117	6486	8140	8743
Vegetables	12807	6228	8959	10453	12033	12630
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	105	36	30	50	65	77
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	6010	1708	2556	3299	4019	4986
Nuts and dried fruits	3764	698	1091	1448	1992	2785
Pulses	2246	1010	1465	1851	2027	2202
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and	9477	4140	5946	7095	7965	8608
Sugar	2136	1549	2029	2058	2168	2267
Confectionary, honey and jam	3863	967	1510	2101	2618	2900
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3478	1624	2408	2937	3178	3441
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	4634	1961	2767	3538	4304	4362
Spices	1297	442	667	904	1134	1181
Seasonings and pickles.....	3338	1519	2100	2634	3171	3181
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	9761	3105	4779	5938	7094	7510
Beverages	2484	1000	1376	1709	2166	2212
Prepared foods	4233	562	869	1167	1679	2184
Tobacco	3043	1544	2534	3062	3249	3113

21.6. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILES (continued) (thousand rials)

Description	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1380.....	6858	7824	9174	10592	13757
1385.....	14620	16508	18399	21910	28528
1390.....	33099	36715	39786	46628	59466
1394.....	62335	68569	76608	87222	116889
1395.....	63845	70133	81201	93277	132064
1396.....	74041	83269	94001	110366	149049
1397.....	93160	103722	113000	134104	193405
1398.....	116001	130347	144228	164978	216721
Average size of sample households	3.50	3.58	3.52	3.53	3.40
Expenditure category:					
Cereals and cereal products	22393	25819	26836	30891	35963
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products ..	1773	1890	1880	2011	2014
Cereals	11301	14350	14841	18517	23154
Breads	7962	7982	8258	8139	8695
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	1358	1598	1856	2225	2101
Meats.....	24329	28967	31611	37844	54101
Livestock	13252	16214	18459	23208	35773
Poultry	8444	9322	9082	9821	11380
Fish and shrimp	2634	3431	4070	4816	6948
Milk and milk products; eqqs.....	13040	13871	15510	16859	21376
Milks	3343	3449	4152	4618	6871
Milk products	7531	8151	9086	9909	12093
Eggs	2167	2272	2272	2332	2413
Oil and fats	4088	4053	4534	4377	4959
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	255	249	485	419	524
Vegetable oils.....	3833	3804	4048	3958	4435
Fruits and vegetables	23660	25916	27977	30932	39211
Fruits	10040	11294	12729	14466	20597
Vegetables	13497	14517	15107	16339	18319
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	123	105	141	127	296
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	5629	6440	7794	9396	14274
Nuts and dried fruits	3129	3922	4967	6350	11261
Pulses	2500	2518	2827	3046	3012
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa	9415	10279	12081	13106	16139
Sugar	2228	2242	2302	2388	2130
Confectionary, honey and jam	3475	4331	5588	6600	8544
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3713	3707	4192	4118	5466
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	4734	5231	5813	5828	7808
Spices	1349	1458	1601	1604	2627
Seasonings and pickles.....	3385	3774	4211	4225	5181
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	8712	9771	12073	15744	22889
Beverages	2504	2848	3222	3653	4154
Prepared foods	2773	3517	4971	8628	15984
Tobacco	3435	3406	3880	3462	2751

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.7. AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILES (thousand rials)

Description	Total average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile	Fifth decile
1380.....	7166	2149	3658	4545	5335	6158
1385.....	15188	4673	7539	9392	10725	12438
1390.....	32752	12045	19190	23413	26728	30275
1394.....	62431	23562	38143	44312	50539	56394
1395.....	66636	25558	40113	48452	52340	58531
1396.....	76750	29227	44687	53790	60107	68614
1397.....	94505	35077	53297	64738	72611	80895
1398.....	117529	45063	69375	83787	96617	106371
Average size of sample households	3.34	2.51	3.13	3.35	3.43	3.45
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	22725	10757	15719	18025	19512	21423
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products	1626	819	1214	1382	1613	1685
Cereals	12134	4322	6727	8273	9189	10742
Breads	7591	5233	6979	7456	7526	7744
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	1375	383	798	914	1184	1251
Meats.....	25377	7480	11975	16029	18703	21962
Livestock	14183	2321	4693	7173	8723	11398
Poultry	8271	4659	6319	7328	8048	8229
Fish and shrimp	2924	499	963	1527	1932	2336
Milk and milk products; eggs.....	12651	5418	8016	9666	10835	11635
Milks	3297	1085	1694	2245	2549	2787
Milk products	7308	3021	4613	5566	6271	6765
Eggs	2045	1311	1709	1855	2014	2083
Oil and fats	3894	2468	3145	3467	3808	4085
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	287	64	108	114	249	442
Vegetable oils.....	3607	2404	3037	3353	3559	3643
Fruits and vegetables	23000	8889	14263	17073	20229	21684
Fruits	10088	2917	5234	6435	8141	8792
Vegetables	12807	5939	9003	10586	12030	12792
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	105	32	26	52	58	100
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	6010	1580	2642	3194	4130	5018
Nuts and dried fruits	3764	571	1153	1379	2096	2757
Pulses	2246	1009	1489	1815	2034	2262
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and	9477	3848	5977	7088	7889	8719
Sugar	2136	1545	2022	2098	2099	2306
Confectionary, honey and jam	3863	724	1534	2036	2616	2987
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3478	1580	2422	2954	3174	3427
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	4634	1892	2838	3543	4288	4325
Spices	1297	419	697	892	1139	1188
Seasonings and pickles.....	3338	1473	2141	2651	3150	3136
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	9761	2732	4801	5703	7222	7519
Beverages	2484	871	1418	1703	2212	2213
Prepared foods	4233	330	921	1082	1651	2255
Tobacco	3043	1531	2462	2918	3360	3050

21.7. AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILES (continued) (thousand rials)

Description	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1380.....	6844	7979	9217	10717	13518
1385.....	14656	16660	18664	21781	28685
1390.....	33405	36609	40058	46605	59203
1394.....	62372	68706	76221	87674	116433
1395.....	64741	69961	81820	93180	131696
1396.....	74631	83425	94096	109865	149120
1397.....	92876	104092	113866	135495	192138
1398.....	117657	130098	144500	166364	215590
Average size of sample households	3.52	3.57	3.53	3.55	3.40
Expenditure category:					
Cereals and cereal products	22985	25690	27021	30360	35781
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products .	1794	1865	1903	1969	2011
Cereals	11881	14251	14896	18082	22995
Breads	7921	7965	8310	8135	8639
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	1390	1609	1912	2175	2136
Meats.....	24698	29004	31663	38606	53687
Livestock	13412	16524	18483	23609	35520
Poultry	8485	9278	9054	9994	11317
Fish and shrimp	2801	3202	4126	5003	6850
Milk and milk products; eggs.....	13164	13818	15587	16980	21401
Milks	3398	3424	4247	4601	6942
Milk products	7583	8132	9064	10024	12052
Eggs	2183	2262	2276	2355	2407
Oil and fats	4060	4186	4414	4385	4926
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	201	320	417	404	548
Vegetable oils.....	3859	3866	3997	3981	4378
Fruits and vegetables	23835	25538	27997	31750	38765
Fruits	10171	11179	12756	14824	20440
Vegetables	13571	14232	15095	16802	18033
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	93	127	146	125	292
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	5726	6378	7784	9382	14271
Nuts and dried fruits	3221	3923	4952	6296	11300
Pulses	2505	2455	2831	3087	2971
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa	9526	10386	12066	13358	15923
Sugar	2224	2265	2311	2394	2098
Confectionary, honey and jam	3549	4362	5641	6784	8403
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3753	3759	4114	4180	5422
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	4816	5221	5698	5958	7767
Spices	1313	1459	1572	1659	2629
Seasonings and pickles.....	3503	3762	4126	4300	5139
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	8846	9876	12270	15584	23068
Beverages	2529	2753	3306	3694	4146
Prepared foods	2778	3567	5558	8135	16064
Tobacco	3539	3556	3406	3755	2857

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.8. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (thousand rials)

Description	Total average	1 member	2 members	3 members	4 members
1380.....	20854	10202	16077	19572	23249
1385.....	52098	27074	43705	51451	57591
1390.....	99965	61896	89632	98440	108790
1394.....	199967	125610	179817	204694	221779
1395.....	218185	134142	192766	219651	250448
1396.....	252775	161021	225889	263594	280713
1397.....	298722	195653	280624	304245	329718
1398.....	356850	267885	338023	377882	374540
Average size of sample households	3.34	1	2	3	4
Expenditure category:					
Clothing and footwear.....	14535	6115	9002	15585	17307
Clothing, and repairs	11677	4673	7120	12940	13859
Footwear, and repairs	2858	1442	1881	2645	3448
Housing	172671	173983	192601	177904	165848
Rents and rental value of owner occupied housing, repair and maintenance	160742	166116	181540	165923	153585
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	11929	7867	11061	11981	12264
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	19068	9968	15621	21081	20830
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs.....	3124	1171	2767	3795	3349
Household appliances and other furnishings ..	655	174	710	831	636
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc.....	3635	1812	2972	4356	4069
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs.....	1397	431	1177	1334	1775
Non-durable household goods	10019	5224	7722	10637	10850
House hold services	240	1156	274	129	152
Medical care and health services	49649	28379	52320	52921	48952
Medical care and health expenses	33346	22793	39717	35356	29508
Health and social insurance charges	16303	5586	12603	17565	19443
Transport and communications	47449	17054	35886	53564	56797
Transport	36746	12411	27797	42561	44275
Communications	10703	4643	8089	11003	12522
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	10556	1785	3566	10340	15478
Recreation and entertainment	2539	1107	1967	2773	3194
Education and training	8017	679	1599	7567	12284
Miscellaneous household goods and services	42921	30600	29027	46486	49328
personal care and effects	6708	2867	5033	6941	7588
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	-168	-456	72	858	-1331
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	1592	2059	1574	1734	1463
Financial and legal services	1097	123	559	868	1162
Religious contributions and duties	1630	1243	1572	1680	1587
Miscellaneous expenditures	32062	24764	20217	34405	38859

**21.8. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD BY
SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (continued) (thousand rials)**

Description	5 members	6 members	7 members	8 members	9 members	10 or more members
1380.....	24555	23228	20639	19050	19082	21685
1385.....	57891	52426	53754	46497	39186	50252
1390.....	110728	99743	100432	109545	95162	161568
1394.....	210736	183131	182026	162031	183212	189649
1395.....	224258	214125	193532	197395	178170	187068
1396.....	254138	227082	241028	205870	205571	201992
1397.....	306768	271460	279950	265922	263826	283041
1398.....	360692	339158	296217	275925	350641	268101
Average size of sample households	5	6	7	8	9	10.56
Expenditure category						
Clothing and footwear.....	16907	21556	20792	18436	23823	33959
Clothing, and repairs	13042	17126	16881	14870	16857	30381
Footwear, and repairs	3866	4430	3911	3565	6966	3578
Housing	160209	132531	120671	104698	99354	100991
Rents and rental value of owner occupied housing, repair and maintenance	146656	117624	104963	88062	81431	78993
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	13553	14907	15708	16636	17923	21998
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	20070	21584	19349	21391	55020	22714
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor coverings, and repairs.....	2834	2858	2168	1410	13463	1814
Household appliances and other furnishings.....	620	246	72	644	2311	91
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	3181	3190	2092	2490	17576	1406
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	1563	1536	708	1424	1204	977
Non-durable household goods	11692	13658	14236	15423	20466	18204
Household services	180	96	73	0	0	222
Medical care and health services	50684	55273	47158	48468	47819	37319
Medical care and health expenses	32279	38840	31569	35074	37309	25886
Health and social insurance charges	18406	16434	15590	13393	10510	11433
Transport and communications	49244	44323	37531	33066	63161	42885
Transport	36581	32172	22670	20274	44181	27043
Communications	12663	12151	14861	12793	18980	15842
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	14816	14311	11984	12509	10677	14379
Recreation and entertainment	2341	1852	1958	1990	7104	2294
Education and training	12474	12459	10027	10519	3574	12084
Miscellaneous household goods and services	48761	49579	38731	37358	50787	15854
personal care and effects	8309	8431	10504	8629	11539	7029
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	-417	1007	3142	845	20	-5881
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	1610	1222	245	521	15	0
Financial and legal services	1116	8130	1761	375	61	490
Religious contributions and duties	1847	2040	1520	1192	3081	3419
Miscellaneous expenditures	36296	28750	21560	25797	36072	10797

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.9. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD
(thousand rials)

Description	Total average	1 member	2 members	3 members	4 members
1380.....	7166	2464	4688	6091	7279
1385.....	15188	6505	10587	13650	16257
1390.....	32752	15758	24414	29929	35266
1394.....	62431	31569	51233	60242	67970
1395.....	66636	33602	54393	66006	73664
1396.....	76750	40699	64981	75895	82730
1397.....	94505	53224	81007	94126	102040
1398.....	117529	71105	104060	119078	123717
Average size of sample households	3.34	1	2	3	4
Expenditure category:					
Cereals and cereal products	22725	11602	19076	23104	24014
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar	1626	625	1144	1523	1853
Cereals	12134	6918	11466	13134	12037
Breads	7591	3511	5667	7179	8371
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	1375	549	799	1268	1753
Meats.....	25377	17340	23994	25621	25908
Livestock	14183	10025	13812	14568	14539
Poultry	8271	5087	7324	8159	8550
Fish and shrimp	2924	2228	2859	2894	2819
Milk and milk products; eqqs.....	12651	7147	10315	12821	13868
Milks	3297	1739	2672	3597	3549
Milk products	7308	4259	6008	7202	8097
Eggs	2045	1148	1634	2022	2222
Oil and fats	3894	2317	3522	3813	3972
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	287	178	409	297	249
Vegetable oils.....	3607	2139	3113	3516	3722
Fruits and vegetables	23000	13158	20184	23462	24575
Fruits	10088	6193	9118	10444	10814
Vegetables	12807	6874	10936	12907	13668
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	105	91	130	111	94
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	6010	3874	5422	6065	6357
Nuts and dried fruits	3764	2901	3592	3872	3948
Pulses	2246	974	1830	2193	2409
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and	9477	6095	8716	9555	9772
Sugar	2136	1081	1715	1988	2216
Confectionary, honey and jam	3863	2643	3724	4064	4114
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3478	2370	3277	3503	3442
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	4634	2834	4038	4736	4822
Spices	1297	856	1182	1371	1315
Seasonings and pickles.....	3338	1979	2856	3365	3507
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	9761	6738	8792	9900	10430
Beverages	2484	1405	1962	2506	2716
Prepared foods	4233	4709	4307	4485	4242
Tobacco	3043	624	2524	2908	3471

21.9. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (continued) (thousand rials)

Description	5 members	6 members	7 members	8 members	9 members	10 or more members
1380.....	8207	8786	8766	9142	9470	11461
1385.....	17459	18655	19633	21365	19036	25158
1390.....	40420	42202	46869	51099	53237	68926
1394.....	75035	81592	84020	95489	88560	128381
1395.....	78389	80143	91920	94991	106774	126804
1396.....	88835	98105	109797	103172	110841	129559
1397.....	111585	119396	129683	130751	138008	140603
1398.....	134424	149376	150071	183446	260725	203135
Average size of sample households	5	6	7	8	9	10.56
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	27120	32775	32512	44553	46859	42346
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar	2198	2667	3083	3978	4995	6108
Cereals	12968	15321	13231	21790	20631	14704
Breads	10153	12538	14210	15503	18387	18784
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	1801	2250	1987	3281	2846	2750
Meats.....	28403	30472	25870	34616	84934	33693
Livestock	15218	14547	10447	17073	62393	7220
Poultry	9802	11678	11964	14279	19291	21376
Fish and shrimp	3383	4248	3459	3263	3250	5097
Milk and milk products; eggs.....	14846	16509	16254	19227	24962	20737
Milks	3591	4278	3551	5489	4033	5051
Milk products	8723	9364	9634	10377	16075	11581
Eggs	2532	2867	3069	3361	4854	4105
Oil and fats	4585	6037	5896	7073	7319	9811
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	252	215	96	94	0	256
Vegetable oils.....	4332	5823	5800	6978	7319	9555
Fruits and vegetables	25975	28628	30147	34044	44809	38746
Fruits	10895	11406	10847	11509	16801	10991
Vegetables	15002	17103	19229	22362	27790	27543
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	78	119	71	173	218	212
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	6634	6881	8759	9992	12603	9218
Nuts and dried fruits	3812	3572	4853	3735	4856	3250
Pulses	2822	3309	3906	6257	7748	5968
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa	10606	12040	13255	15881	17770	14832
Sugar	2848	3820	4686	4746	7563	6222
Confectionary, honey and jam	3779	3576	3372	5437	3934	2833
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3979	4644	5197	5698	6274	5777
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	5259	6136	6947	7705	10826	9528
Spices	1387	1536	1742	2158	2961	2278
Seasonings and pickles.....	3872	4600	5204	5547	7865	7250
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	10995	9898	10432	10356	10643	24225
Beverages	2982	3298	3818	3905	5054	6160
Prepared foods	3838	2743	2124	1876	2772	3653
Tobacco	4175	3856	4490	4576	2817	14412

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.10. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD BY MAJOR ITEMS (thousand rials)

Description	Year							
	1380	1385	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
Total	10163	26057	51033	89205	97138	112166	134226	158342
Clothing and footwear.....	1574	3326	5199	8000	8499	9511	10831	12788
Clothing, and repairs	1240	2597	4088	6208	6750	7554	8543	10094
Footwear, and repairs	334	730	1111	1791	1749	1957	2288	2694
Housing	2973	6290	15330	26405	29362	32665	37512	47020
Rents and rental value of owner-occupied housing, repair and maintenance	1979	4628	9613	18012	20260	23012	27637	36683
Water and sewage, fuel, and light	993	1663	5717	8393	9102	9653	9875	10337
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	1356	3021	4608	8134	8604	9769	12742	15438
Furniture, fixtures, carpets, floor covering, and repairs	210	591	835	1158	1387	1504	2012	1857
Household appliances and other furnishings	173	452	563	592	585	671	743	887
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	350	626	953	1649	1786	2286	2812	3130
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	268	587	697	1080	1128	1210	1427	1477
Non-durable household goods	353	742	1506	3594	3670	4033	5665	8001
Household services	3	25	54	62	48	65	83	88
Medical care and health services.....	1073	3584	6797	14250	15183	18389	24120	26374
Medical care and health expenses	929	2762	5297	10227	10823	13639	18677	19729
Health and social insurance charges	144	822	1501	4023	4360	4750	5443	6645
Transport and communications	1234	5207	10678	17193	18814	22426	26557	30548
Transport	1025	3993	7825	13228	14651	17860	21544	24589
Communications	209	1214	2853	3965	4163	4566	5013	5959
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	423	956	1591	2687	3016	3500	3780	4191
Recreation and entertainment...	225	472	450	798	984	1318	1418	1338
Education and training	198	483	1141	1889	2032	2182	2363	2854
Miscellaneous household goods and services.....	1529	3673	6830	12536	13661	15906	18683	21982
Personal care and effects.....	226	557	1187	2481	2665	3035	3617	4369
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	159	529	676	990	1009	1153	651	947
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	120	317	587	596	610	876	1229	1095
Financial and legal services	31	126	303	458	359	441	553	587
Religious contributions and duties	121	412	696	1036	1154	1247	1341	1426
Miscellaneous expenditures	872	1733	3380	6975	7865	9154	11292	13559

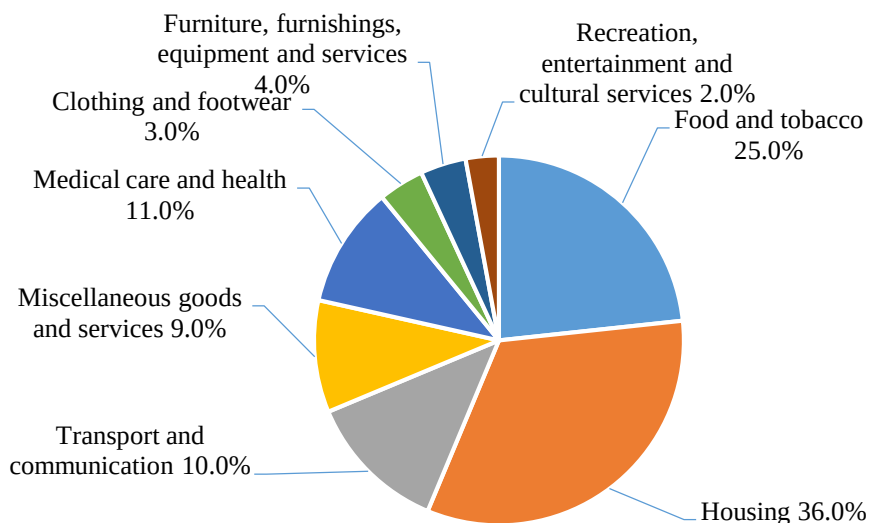
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.11. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY MAJOR ITEMS (thousand rials)

Description	Year							
	1380	1385	1390	1394	1395	1396	1397	1398
Total	7070	15513	32940	57778	59769	66504	80246	102664
Cereals and cereal products	1728	3123	8786	15047	15213	16765	19027	22662
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products.....	280	515	1305	1890	1871	1891	2034	2657
Cereals	1108	1874	3513	6528	6760	8204	9832	11500
Breads	314	642	3739	6152	6081	6113	6428	7528
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	25	93	229	476	500	557	734	977
Meats.....	1573	3892	7481	11464	12233	13859	16910	22397
Livestock	909	2125	3920	5891	6103	7100	8524	11493
Poultry	544	1322	2847	4544	4902	5445	6936	8934
Fish and shrimp	120	445	714	1030	1228	1314	1450	1969
Milk and milk products; eggs.....	818	1604	3156	6215	6191	6752	7957	10085
Milks	341	654	1077	2298	2222	2235	2549	3280
Milk products	308	630	1239	2713	2782	3071	3520	4729
Eggs	170	320	839	1204	1188	1446	1888	2075
Oil and fats	357	634	1546	2589	2546	2677	3325	4304
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	18	44	67	168	190	205	186	252
Vegetable oils.....	339	590	1479	2421	2356	2472	3138	4052
Fruits and vegetables	972	2579	4778	8918	9237	10494	13453	18404
Fruits	368	1109	2194	3849	4140	4365	5529	6834
Vegetables.....	593	1440	2555	5034	5057	6080	7859	11495
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption)	11	31	30	35	40	49	65	75
Nuts and dried fruits; pulses.....	307	796	1553	3164	3398	3778	3986	4622
Nuts and dried fruits	103	410	825	1656	1686	1793	1918	2198
Pulses	204	385	728	1508	1712	1985	2067	2424
Sugar; confectionary; tea; coffee and cocoa	680	1238	2783	4642	5029	5370	6488	9094
Sugar	243	419	1196	1495	1761	1828	2042	3137
Confectionary, honey and jam	149	423	832	1491	1611	1811	2259	2462
Tea, coffee and cocoa	288	397	755	1656	1657	1731	2187	3495
Spices, seasonings and pickles....	208	470	947	1966	2037	2248	3214	4019
Spices	81	148	281	652	695	762	869	1114
Seasonings and pickles.....	126	322	666	1314	1342	1486	2346	2905
Beverages; prepared foods; tobacco	427	1177	1911	3772	3883	4562	5886	7077
Beverages	70	255	602	1231	1273	1428	1625	2061
Prepared foods	145	514	638	1060	1038	1404	1376	1696
Tobacco.....	211	408	671	1480	1572	1730	2885	3320

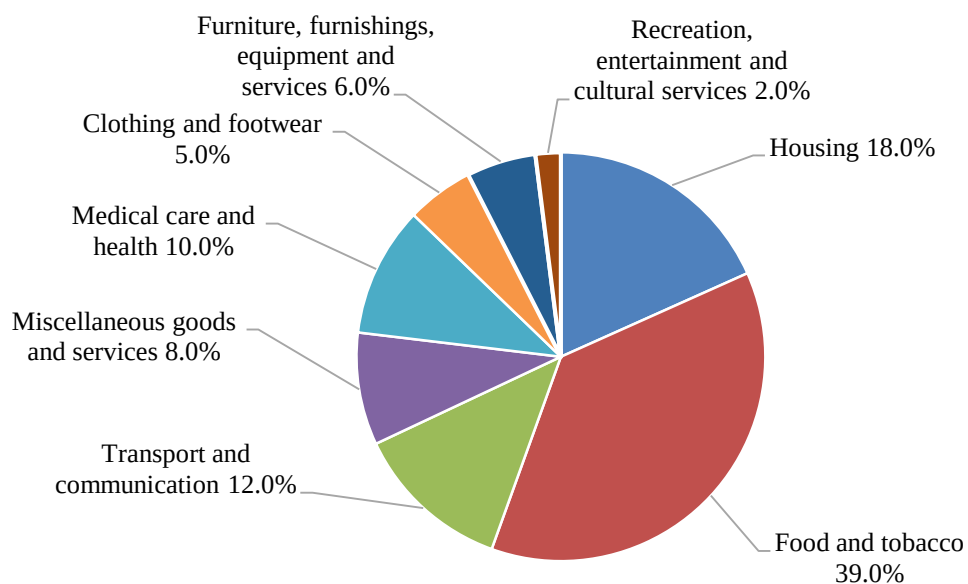
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.2. COMPOSITION OF ANNUAL EXPENDITURE FOR AN URBAN HOUSEHOLD, THE YEAR 1398



For data see Tables 21.2 & 21.3.

21.3.COMPOSITION OF ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURES FOR A RURAL HOUSEHOLD, THE YEAR 1398



For data see Tables 21.10 & 21.11.

**21.12. AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON NON-FOOD
IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILE**

(thousand rials)

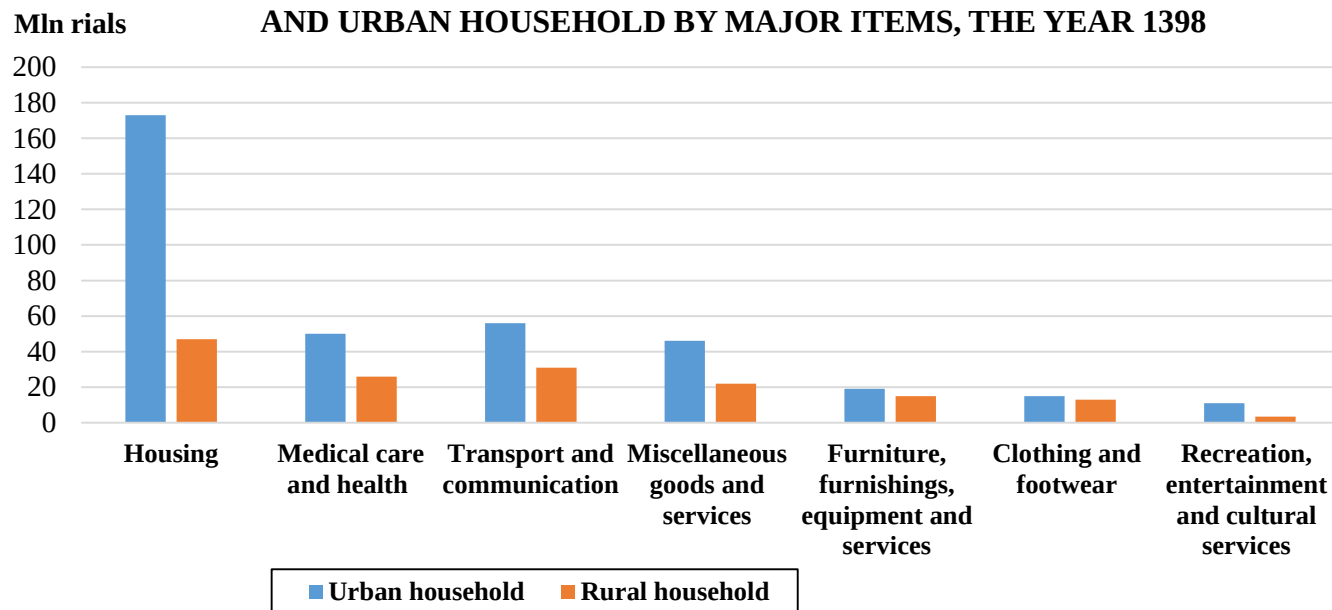
Description	Total household average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile
1380.....	10471	1510	2845	4021	5235
1385.....	27206	3937	7423	10151	12717
1390.....	52051	9803	17399	23308	29155
1394.....	91203	17401	30267	41295	53902
1395.....	98972	19121	33651	46729	58319
1396.....	114895	21281	37220	51714	65528
1397.....	137772	24729	44191	60406	76766
1398.....	163302	29840	53200	72058	92267
Average size of sample households	3.53	1.82	2.89	3.38	3.56
Expenditure category:					
Clothing and footwear:	12788	524	1612	3022	4560
Clothing, and repairs	10094	354	1173	2266	3453
Footwear, and repairs	2694	170	439	756	1107
Housing	47021	19107	28324	32397	38676
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance	36683	14827	21103	23904	29098
Water and sewage , fuel, and light	10337	4279	7221	8493	9578
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	15465	2148	4442	6384	8163
Furniture, fixtures, carpet, floor coverings, and repairs	1863	3	17	149	556
Household appliances and other furnishings.	887	16	43	53	95
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc.....	3150	82	252	385	472
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	1477	73	233	362	493
Non-durable household goods	8001	1968	3878	5416	6526
Household services	88	6	18	20	22
Medical care and health services	26374	3515	6297	9674	12925
Medical care and health expenses	19729	2423	4882	7545	9703
Health and social insurance charges	6645	1092	1415	2129	3222
Transport and communications	34052	2824	7789	12854	16332
Transport	28071	1875	5366	9569	12211
Communications	5980	949	2423	3285	4121
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	4217	186	766	1465	2147
Recreation and entertainment	1363	71	166	256	359
Education and training	2854	116	600	1209	1788
Miscellaneous household goods and services	23386	1536	3970	6261	9464
Personal care and effects	4369	818	1974	2551	2990
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	2351	11	49	238	427
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	1095	43	135	110	231
Financial and legal services	587	16	89	126	227
Religious contributions and duties	1426	225	477	673	835
Miscellaneous expenditures	13559	424	1246	2565	4754

21.12. AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON NON-FOOD IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILE (continued) (thousand rials)

Description	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1380.....	6589	8192	10266	13139	17696	36134
1385.....	16088	19581	24804	31906	43962	94937
1390.....	35639	42791	52358	64461	85215	160439
1394.....	65718	78942	94976	113365	147517	268717
1395.....	70653	85578	102061	124182	162254	287269
1396.....	79554	95981	115459	143168	190283	348844
1397.....	94174	114208	138840	169883	225153	429485
1398.....	112582	137364	167655	203530	263540	501123
Average size of sample households	3.73	3.80	3.90	4.01	3.99	4.19
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear:	6792	9189	13583	16449	25631	46534
Clothing, and repairs	5130	6844	10658	13038	20700	37333
Footwear, and repairs	1663	2345	2925	3411	4930	9201
Housing	42477	48453	53019	59666	64904	83200
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance	32377	37460	41375	47304	51741	67660
Water and sewage , fuel, and light	10100	10993	11644	12363	13164	15539
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	9629	11324	13970	17445	25296	55867
Furniture, fixtures, carpet, floor coverings, and repairs	354	403	842	1573	3427	11313
Household appliances and other furnishings.	191	192	475	644	1047	6111
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	937	1415	2007	3391	6378	16185
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	677	684	1130	1545	2773	6797
Non-durable household goods	7436	8556	9458	10188	11611	14981
Household services	34	74	57	104	61	481
Medical care and health services	17167	21567	26479	32710	45621	87807
Medical care and health expenses	13013	15328	18870	23070	33113	69361
Health and social insurance charges	4154	6240	7609	9640	12508	18445
Transport and communications	20785	25480	32498	40705	50444	130841
Transport.....	15843	19929	25659	32460	41030	116803
Communications	4942	5551	6838	8245	9414	14038
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	2416	2953	4005	5124	7302	15812
Recreation and entertainment	460	720	1043	1555	2356	6647
Education and training	1955	2232	2962	3569	4946	9165
Miscellaneous household goods and services ...	13317	18398	24102	31429	44342	81063
Personal care and effects	3728	4140	4921	5573	6858	10140
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	417	705	1329	2072	4162	14104
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	559	539	606	628	1685	6415
Financial and legal services	289	394	491	768	1229	2239
Religious contributions and duties	963	1239	1415	1854	2335	4244
Miscellaneous expenditures	7362	11382	15339	20535	28072	43920

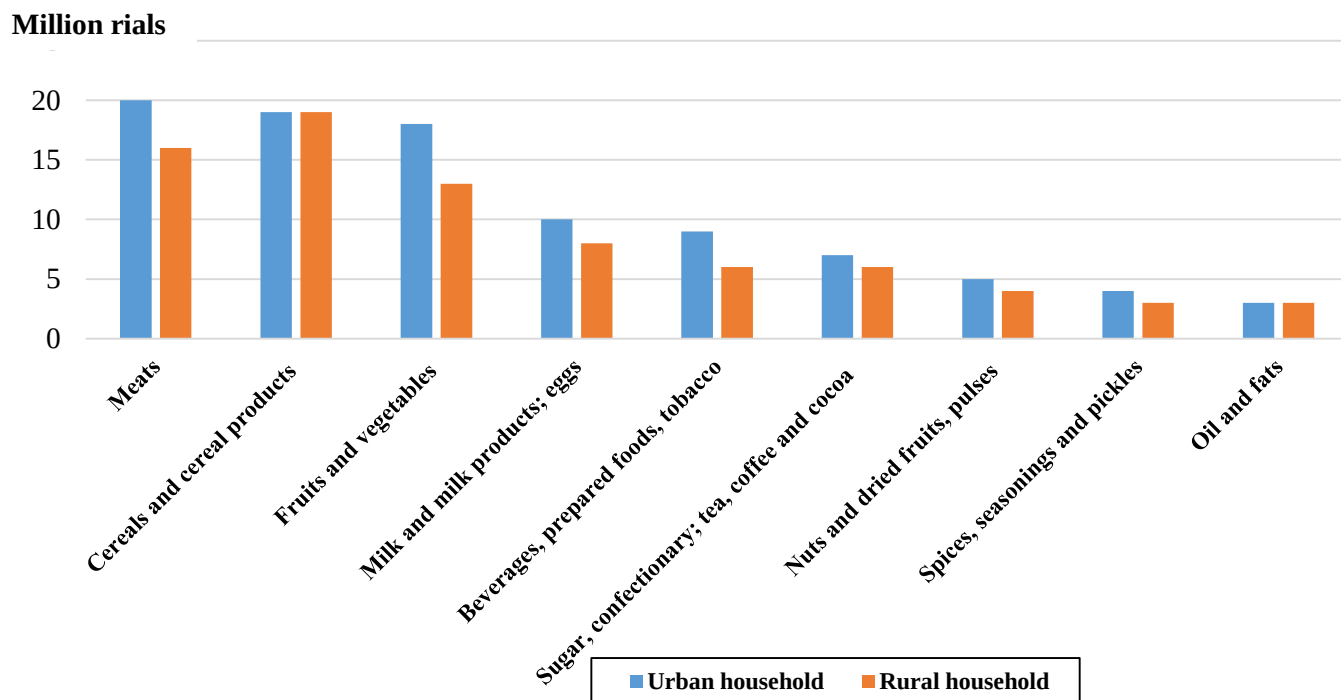
Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.4 AVERAGE ANNUAL NET NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL AND URBAN HOUSEHOLD BY MAJOR ITEMS, THE YEAR 1398



For data see Tables 21.2 & 21.10

21.5 AVERAGE NET FOOD AND TOBACCO EXPENDITURE OF AN URBAN AND RURAL HOUSEHOLD, THE YEAR 1398



For data see tables 21.3 & 21.11

21.13. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON NON-FOOD ITEMS IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILE (thousand rials)

Description	Total average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile
1380.....	10163	1157	2763	3937	5125
1385.....	26057	3301	7233	9916	12440
1390.....	51033	9192	17107	22871	28875
1394.....	89205	14700	29319	40080	52791
1395.....	97138	16689	33033	46015	57386
1396.....	112166	18592	36503	50926	64603
1397.....	134226	20439	43128	59204	75411
1398.....	158342	17993	51579	70626	90646
Average size of sample households	3.53	1.89	2.86	3.36	3.55
Expenditure category:					
Clothing and footwear.....	12788	1043	1598	3056	4701
Clothing, and repairs	10094	792	1144	2309	3590
Footwear, and repairs	2694	252	454	747	1111
Housing	47020	20267	28096	32535	38519
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance	36683	15782	20908	24118	29017
Water and sewage , fuel, and light	10337	4485	7189	8417	9502
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	15438	2591	4401	6328	8092
Furniture, fixtures, carpet, floor coverings, and repairs	1857	61	27	155	523
Household appliances and other furnishings.....	887	21	49	51	92
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	3130	145	256	400	495
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	1477	135	242	352	495
Non-durable household goods	8001	2222	3809	5351	6466
Household services	88	8	18	20	21
Medical care and health services	26374	4516	6321	9423	13071
Medical care and health expenses	19729	3278	4893	7303	9841
Health and social insurance charges	6645	1238	1428	2120	3230
Transport and communications.....	30548	-9088	6647	12421	15411
Transport	24589	-10227	4196	9163	11358
Communications	5959	1139	2451	3257	4052
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	4191	361	731	1438	2227
Recreation and entertainment.....	1338	118	139	248	402
Education and training	2854	242	592	1190	1825
Miscellaneous household goods and services	21982	-1696	3785	5426	8625
Personal care and effects.....	4369	931	1966	2531	2987
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	947	-3721	-269	-723	-337
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	1095	67	135	107	252
Financial and legal services	587	45	83	158	219
Religious contributions and duties	1426	272	497	662	827
Miscellaneous expenditures	13559	710	1373	2690	4677

21.13. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON NON-FOOD ITEMS IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILE (continued) (thousand rials)

Description	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1380.....	6464	8071	10112	12881	17428	34638
1385.....	15826	19216	24313	31025	42620	88530
1390.....	35109	42206	51707	63381	83875	156075
1394.....	64566	78248	93681	112091	145370	261265
1395.....	69962	84459	101465	122349	159930	280151
1396.....	78827	94608	113929	140450	186078	337304
1397.....	92550	112467	136439	166729	220338	415704
1398.....	110925	135218	165227	200614	258178	482588
Average size of sample households	3.70	3.83	3.87	3.99	4.02	4.18
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	6620	9251	13267	16576	25031	46756
Clothing, and repairs	4966	6984	10347	13073	20244	37503
Footwear, and repairs	1654	2266	2919	3503	4786	9254
Housing	42451	47687	53238	59181	64648	83606
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance	32363	36760	41609	46716	51576	68001
Water and sewage , fuel, and light	10087	10926	11629	12465	13072	15605
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	9605	11380	13821	17173	25103	55909
Furniture, fixtures, carpet, floor coverings, and repairs	400	426	909	1546	3331	11193
Household appliances and other furnishings	194	186	482	609	1028	6157
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc.....	998	1393	1765	3300	6260	16288
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	639	712	1142	1505	2779	6766
Non-durable household goods	7351	8543	9469	10147	11632	15029
Household services	23	120	55	65	73	476
Medical care and health services	17141	21006	26817	32439	45031	88003
Medical care and health expenses	12992	14719	19364	22913	32739	69269
Health and social insurance charges	4149	6287	7453	9526	12292	18734
Transport and communications	20234	24841	31869	40057	49251	113883
Transport.....	15367	19239	25116	32012	39905	99802
Communications	4868	5601	6753	8045	9345	14081
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	2409	2951	3744	5077	7099	15883
Recreation and entertainment	502	626	872	1550	2196	6725
Education and training	1907	2325	2872	3528	4903	9158
Miscellaneous household goods and services	12465	18103	22471	30110	42016	78548
Personal care and effects	3664	4167	4889	5534	6883	10141
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	-207	343	96	694	2683	10920
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	529	544	540	715	1445	6618
Financial and legal services	280	392	495	754	1196	2246
Religious contributions and duties	955	1207	1447	1835	2346	4212
Miscellaneous expenditures	7244	11450	15005	20578	27462	44412

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.14. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILE (thousand rials)

Description	Total average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile
1380	7070	1487	2878	3843	4832
1385	15513	3686	6332	8415	10361
1390	32940	9008	15951	20634	24547
1394	57778	15269	27700	37124	43323
1395	59769	17195	30034	38356	46312
1396	66504	17925	32929	41703	48882
1397	80246	22216	38644	49370	57852
1398	102664	29379	49468	64594	74679
Average size of sample households.....	3.53	1.89	2.86	3.36	3.55
Expenditure category:					
Cereals and cereal products	22662	7558	12631	16102	18021
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar	2657	1070	1845	2435	2469
Cereals	11500	2533	5279	6853	7551
Breads	7528	3765	5150	6247	7236
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products ..	977	190	356	567	764
Meats	22397	4466	7276	10234	12320
Livestock	11493	886	1306	2620	4015
Poultry	8934	3345	5569	6891	7474
Fish and shrimp	1969	236	401	722	831
Milk and milk products; eggs	10085	3381	5225	6886	8141
Milks	3280	750	1262	1915	2371
Milk products	4729	1744	2630	3332	3872
Eggs	2075	887	1333	1640	1897
Oil and fats	4304	1684	3158	3734	3928
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	252	23	84	141	74
Vegetable oils	4052	1662	3075	3593	3854
Fruits and vegetables	18404	5825	9283	12054	14035
Fruits	6834	1570	2692	3685	4569
Vegetables	11495	4214	6556	8336	9424
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption)	75	41	34	33	42
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	4622	1063	1878	2550	3165
Nuts and dried fruits	2198	351	617	842	1274
Pulses	2424	712	1261	1709	1891
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa	9094	2818	4923	6455	7258
Sugar	3137	1350	2396	2754	2807
Confectionary, honey and jam	2462	504	768	1108	1335
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3495	964	1759	2593	3116
Spices, seasonings and pickles	4019	1361	2199	2869	3151
Spices	1114	231	473	647	793
Seasonings and pickles	2905	1130	1726	2221	2358
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco	7077	1223	2894	3711	4660
Beverages	2061	445	1004	1339	1423
Prepared foods	1696	112	242	332	589
Tobacco	3320	666	1648	2040	2648

21.14. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON (continued) (thousand rials)

Description	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1380.....	5773	6712	7840	9242	11386	17141
1385.....	11920	14248	16309	19321	24119	37701
1390.....	28129	31996	35571	41290	49862	72439
1394.....	50646	56482	63059	73822	86531	123852
1395.....	52807	59136	66249	75381	87728	124519
1396.....	56171	64271	72412	83080	98251	149480
1397.....	67294	76289	85905	100601	120209	184155
1398.....	85748	97367	108387	126726	153325	237046
Average size of sample households	3.70	3.83	3.87	3.99	4.02	4.18
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	19330	21306	22673	26452	30436	52123
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products	2456	2903	2886	3160	3464	3882
Cereals	8284	9374	10235	13033	16033	35837
Breads	7720	7969	8357	8974	9384	10476
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	869	1060	1196	1286	1555	1928
Meats.....	15088	18066	21424	28224	38031	68861
Livestock	5444	7322	9524	15319	23085	45429
Poultry	8234	8896	9659	10212	11584	17482
Fish and shrimp	1411	1847	2242	2694	3362	5950
Milk and milk products; eggs.....	9333	10629	11769	12612	14498	18380
Milks	2791	3509	4239	4201	5421	6347
Milk products	4461	4784	5197	5888	6382	9007
Eggs	2080	2336	2334	2524	2695	3026
Oil and fats	4047	4407	4624	5029	5598	6834
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	129	161	238	336	594	739
Vegetable oils.....	3918	4246	4386	4693	5004	6094
Fruits and vegetables	16276	18903	20733	23449	27641	35856
Fruits	5725	6580	7720	8943	11017	15846
Vegetables	10515	12270	12942	14406	16476	19817
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	35	53	71	100	148	193
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	3621	4164	5040	6115	7603	11027
Nuts and dried fruits	1576	1753	2413	2902	3961	6293
Pulses	2045	2410	2628	3213	3642	4734
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa ..	8283	9209	10008	10933	13538	17519
Sugar	3048	3254	3345	3493	4171	4753
Confectionary, honey and jam	1808	2060	2569	2984	4478	7013
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3428	3896	4094	4456	4889	5754
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	3555	3985	4576	4854	5582	8058
Spices	904	1082	1274	1417	1685	2635
Seasonings and pickles.....	2651	2903	3302	3437	3897	5423
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	6214	6699	7539	9057	10396	18388
Beverages	1836	1927	2314	2455	2848	5022
Prepared foods	815	1033	1439	1742	2642	8021
Tobacco	3564	3738	3786	4859	4907	5345

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.15. AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILE (thousand rials)

Description	Total average	First decile	Second decile	Third decile	Fourth decile
1380.....	7070	1398	2901	3853	4833
1385.....	15513	3441	6358	8441	10343
1390.....	32940	8838	15986	20609	24726
1394.....	57778	14572	27597	36923	43417
1395.....	59769	16243	30197	38473	46232
1396.....	66504	17240	32985	41658	48847
1397.....	80246	20865	38894	49427	58136
1398.....	102664	26408	49737	64993	75063
Average size of sample households	3.53	1.82	2.89	3.38	3.56
Expenditure category:					
Cereals and cereal products	22662	6898	12790	16139	18301
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products	2657	1008	1898	2436	2463
Cereals	11500	2172	5373	6825	7746
Breads	7528	3570	5173	6310	7330
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	977	148	346	568	762
Meats.....	22397	3779	7260	10369	12126
Livestock	11493	479	1246	2596	3865
Poultry	8934	3125	5628	7034	7397
Fish and shrimp	1969	175	386	740	864
Milk and milk products; eggs.....	10085	3069	5161	6885	8298
Milks	3280	640	1271	1913	2450
Milk products	4729	1576	2547	3315	3931
Eggs	2075	853	1344	1657	1917
Oil and fats	4304	1606	3182	3753	3919
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	252	20	82	136	70
Vegetable oils.....	4052	1586	3100	3617	3849
Fruits and vegetables	18404	5319	9371	12179	14045
Fruits	6834	1354	2653	3734	4619
Vegetables	11495	3927	6679	8418	9375
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	75	38	39	28	51
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	4622	922	1905	2579	3208
Nuts and dried fruits	2198	269	609	870	1286
Pulses	2424	653	1295	1709	1922
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa	9094	2557	4945	6543	7283
Sugar	3137	1284	2403	2773	2839
Confectionary, honey and jam	2462	423	758	1127	1341
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3495	849	1784	2643	3103
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	4019	1313	2191	2890	3183
Spices	1114	211	471	662	806
Seasonings and pickles.....	2905	1102	1720	2228	2377
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	7077	946	2932	3654	4699
Beverages	2061	378	991	1339	1432
Prepared foods	1696	46	230	316	591
Tobacco	3320	523	1711	1999	2676

21.15. AVERAGE ANNUAL GROSS EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO IN EVERY ANNUAL EXPENDITURE DECILE (continued) (thousand rials)

Description	Fifth decile	Sixth decile	Seventh decile	Eighth decile	Ninth decile	Tenth decile
1380.....	5799	6767	7861	9250	11441	17012
1385.....	12001	14306	16336	19235	24382	37505
1390.....	28133	31999	35637	41205	50063	72226
1394.....	50632	56937	63110	74363	86903	123360
1395.....	53042	58993	66849	75198	87894	124607
1396.....	56581	64475	72849	83091	98123	149227
1397.....	67448	76552	86087	100918	120634	183555
1398.....	86210	97425	108811	128008	153865	236179
Average size of sample households	3.73	3.80	3.90	4.01	3.99	4.19
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	19479	21225	23024	26409	30594	51771
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products	2563	2796	2955	3124	3502	3825
Cereals	8353	9418	10458	12941	16294	35429
Breads	7680	7975	8387	9057	9204	10592
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	883	1035	1224	1287	1595	1924
Meats.....	15254	18104	21310	28866	38394	68525
Livestock	5508	7407	9429	15847	23300	45271
Poultry	8335	8813	9704	10298	11605	17406
Fish and shrimp	1411	1885	2177	2720	3489	5847
Milk and milk products; eggs.....	9241	10783	11746	12776	14517	18373
Milks	2695	3582	4170	4293	5539	6253
Milk products	4475	4900	5214	5932	6298	9108
Eggs	2072	2301	2362	2552	2680	3013
Oil and fats	4089	4392	4648	5037	5588	6828
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	129	134	265	335	600	748
Vegetable oils.....	3960	4258	4383	4702	4988	6080
Fruits and vegetables	16310	18945	20777	23725	27634	35745
Fruits	5660	6668	7685	9256	10917	15797
Vegetables	10622	12222	13018	14371	16566	19757
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	27	55	74	97	151	191
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	3621	4204	5089	6070	7603	11025
Nuts and dried fruits	1566	1792	2408	2882	4016	6283
Pulses	2055	2412	2681	3187	3587	4742
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa ..	8469	9051	10023	11074	13466	17531
Sugar	3071	3200	3335	3553	4154	4756
Confectionary, honey and jam	1880	2014	2604	3005	4468	7007
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3518	3836	4085	4515	4845	5768
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	3585	3955	4562	4904	5603	8001
Spices	917	1052	1295	1439	1673	2615
Seasonings and pickles.....	2669	2903	3268	3465	3929	5386
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	6161	6765	7632	9147	10465	18379
Beverages	1858	1941	2302	2482	2896	4994
Prepared foods	801	1078	1409	1764	2669	8063
Tobacco	3502	3746	3921	4901	4900	5323

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

**21.16. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON NON-FOOD
BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD**
(thousand rials)

Description	Total average	1 member	2 members	3 members	4 members
1380.....	10163	2464	6326	8539	10078
1385.....	26057	8163	16506	22589	27042
1390.....	51033	17419	35594	48071	55616
1394.....	89205	31401	69669	91507	99616
1395.....	97138	36697	75896	101772	113094
1396.....	112166	41136	89918	120073	127992
1397.....	134226	54528	107088	141135	153074
1398.....	158342	58828	125548	169399	182655
Average size of sample households	3.53	1	2	3	4
Expenditure category:					
Clothing and footwear.....	12788	2185	5662	12387	16464
Clothing, and repairs	10094	1823	4482	9931	12945
Footwear, and repairs.....	2694	362	1180	2456	3520
Housing	47020	31721	46435	51635	48831
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance	36683	26510	36902	41193	37914
Water and sewage , fuel, and light	10337	5211	9533	10441	10918
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	15438	4831	11567	15737	18222
Furniture, fixtures, carpet, floor coverings, and repairs	1857	465	1417	2127	2313
Household appliances and other furnishings...	887	259	1107	552	1297
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators,	3130	988	2459	3050	3970
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	1477	317	944	1877	1523
Non-durable household goods	8001	2760	5585	8077	9010
Household services	88	41	56	55	108
Medical care and health services	26374	11883	25596	28137	27709
Medical care and health expenses	19729	10339	21142	20293	19342
Health and social insurance charges	6645	1544	4454	7844	8367
Transport and communications	30548	3662	20035	33381	38094
Transport	24589	2444	16081	27161	31002
Communications	5959	1217	3955	6220	7092
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	4191	305	845	3828	6099
Recreation and entertainment.....	1338	238	643	1614	1802
Education and training	2854	67	202	2214	4297
Miscellaneous household goods and services	21982	4241	15407	24295	27236
Personal care and effects	4369	810	2613	4662	5434
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods.....	947	-315	1037	393	1128
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours	1095	388	1108	1150	1204
Financial and legal services	587	52	460	633	617
Religious contributions and duties	1426	491	1596	1439	1415
Miscellaneous expenditures	13559	2815	8592	16018	17438

**21.16. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON NON-FOOD
BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (continued) (thousand rials)**

Description	5 members	6 members	7 members	8 members	9 members	10 or more members
1380.....	11027	11949	11140	12610	13078	13781
1385.....	29727	30355	29419	31511	33828	42246
1390.....	58972	60020	63030	68887	73762	104607
1394.....	107206	102624	106364	98282	98454	184531
1395.....	108054	110904	113816	122498	94011	158814
1396.....	128288	125979	129100	137067	130654	170086
1397.....	149925	169569	146464	172613	148761	206379
1398.....	182270	183817	183289	209583	171922	200690
Average size of sample households	5	6	7	8	9	11.13
Expenditure category:						
Clothing and footwear.....	17675	16482	24335	32361	24378	26897
Clothing, and repairs	13711	13004	18622	26832	19485	22028
Footwear, and repairs	3964	3478	5713	5529	4894	4868
Housing	47730	45623	42807	46086	41349	50836
Rents and rental value of owner- occupied housing, repair and maintenance	35871	33331	30324	32443	28752	35347
Water and sewage , fuel, and light	11858	12292	12483	13643	12597	15488
Furniture, furnishings, equipment and services	19460	18415	19039	18107	16027	23120
Furniture, fixtures, carpet, floor coverings, and repairs	2161	1830	1960	655	82	340
Household appliances and other furnishings.....	1151	399	132	690	0	30
Heating and cooking appliances, refrigerators, etc	4102	2767	3532	1718	1335	5587
Glasswares, tablewares and utensils, and repairs	1967	2096	1272	1637	575	948
Non-durable household goods	9891	11237	12124	13376	13786	16210
Household services	189	86	19	31	248	4
Medical care and health services	28758	28620	30137	34467	35648	29424
Medical care and health expenses	21196	21352	24254	28006	31604	24301
Health and social insurance charges	7561	7268	5883	6461	4045	5123
Transport and communications	36441	40306	39792	37150	33262	46949
Transport	28981	31994	32087	28090	25230	34756
Communications	7460	8312	7705	9060	8032	12192
Recreation, entertainment and cultural services	6617	6322	6673	8485	3265	6134
Recreation and entertainment.....	1628	1138	1575	2468	442	1526
Education and training	4988	5184	5098	6018	2823	4608
Miscellaneous household goods and services ..	25589	28049	20505	32927	17992	17331
Personal care and effects	5448	5963	5635	6439	4961	6195
Jewellery, watches and other personal goods	1554	1593	1827	3683	5128	-488
Expenditure in restaurants, inns and hotels; package tours.....	983	1994	495	528	1766	507
Financial and legal services	757	697	1566	761	218	323
Religious contributions and duties	1661	1658	1207	2570	1249	1194
Miscellaneous expenditures	15186	16144	9776	18947	4670	9600

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.17. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD
(thousand rials)

Description	Total average	1 member	2 members	3 members	4 members
1380.....	7070	1610	3948	5330	6448
1385.....	15513	4709	9568	12607	14754
1390.....	32940	11548	22409	29349	33567
1394.....	57778	19111	45243	55475	61830
1395.....	59769	21534	48901	58058	62997
1396.....	66504	24940	55456	65286	72131
1397.....	80246	32434	64045	79740	86190
1398.....	102664	37454	84760	100440	112235
Average size of sample households	3.53	1	2	3	4
Expenditure category:					
Cereals and cereal products.....	22662	7986	17869	22125	24939
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar	2657	817	1768	2339	2770
Cereals	11500	4131	10282	11996	12622
Breads	7528	2828	5436	6860	8320
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	977	210	384	930	1228
Meats.....	22397	7723	20238	21016	24141
Livestock	11493	3309	11307	10783	12512
Poultry	8934	3872	7434	8465	9593
Fish and shrimp	1969	542	1497	1768	2036
Milk and milk products; eggs.....	10085	3961	8146	9827	11049
Milks	3280	882	2647	3127	3472
Milk products	4729	2152	3784	4668	5312
Eggs	2075	927	1715	2033	2265
Oil and fats	4304	1818	3531	4074	4489
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	252	92	338	292	207
Vegetable oils.....	4052	1726	3193	3782	4281
Fruits and vegetables	18404	7121	15325	18706	19945
Fruits	6834	2590	5906	7237	7504
Vegetables	11495	4474	9355	11402	12360
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home consumption).....	75	57	64	67	81
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	4622	1562	3783	4538	5184
Nuts and dried fruits	2198	652	1704	2280	2602
Pulses	2424	911	2078	2259	2582
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa	9094	3658	7707	8732	9916
Sugar	3137	1212	2545	2865	3335
Confectionary, honey and jam	2462	915	2030	2506	2957
Tea, coffee and cocoa	3495	1531	3132	3361	3623
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	4019	1791	3273	3941	4211
Spices	1114	452	956	1174	1180
Seasonings and pickles.....	2905	1339	2317	2766	3031
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	7077	1834	4889	7481	8362
Beverages	2061	592	1328	2040	2469
Prepared foods	1696	365	829	1913	2238
Tobacco	3320	877	2732	3528	3654

21.17. AVERAGE ANNUAL NET EXPENDITURE OF A RURAL HOUSEHOLD ON FOOD AND TOBACCO BY SIZE OF HOUSEHOLD (continued)
(thousand rials)

Description	5 members	6 members	7 members	8 members	9 members	10 or more members
1380.....	7134	8001	8556	9369	10342	12438
1385.....	17289	18561	19605	21604	23114	28641
1390.....	38000	44450	46061	49899	54877	68298
1394.....	69177	77092	84107	87088	93676	144483
1395.....	71637	78648	81933	99069	92880	144012
1396.....	77292	84411	93063	101505	105802	138037
1397.....	96242	108028	112523	135851	130470	173748
1398.....	124020	137446	142350	175865	183398	212364
Average size of sample households	5	6	7	8	9	11.13
Expenditure category:						
Cereals and cereal products	27471	32437	31559	39495	42414	47131
Flour of cereals; macaroni and similar products	3480	4831	5460	6601	7065	9736
Cereals	12735	14476	12691	18086	16453	19850
Breads	9820	11572	11823	13157	16829	15423
Biscuits, cake and other bakery products	1437	1558	1584	1652	2067	2122
Meats.....	27339	29967	28786	38404	46574	45903
Livestock	13908	14944	13013	15404	22329	15067
Poultry	10998	11822	11986	16989	18889	21610
Fish and shrimp	2433	3201	3786	6011	5355	9225
Milk and milk products; eqqs.....	12127	13735	14274	17430	14651	24458
Milks	4010	4918	5928	6233	5497	12422
Milk products	5595	6080	5744	8003	6692	8199
Eggs	2522	2738	2602	3194	2462	3837
Oil and fats	5307	6085	6949	8164	8625	10607
Edible oils and fats of animal origin	245	280	303	219	0	0
Vegetable oils.....	5062	5805	6647	7945	8625	10607
Fruits and vegetables	21871	23145	24914	30763	29678	34743
Fruits	8040	7716	8229	9658	6474	8253
Vegetables	13756	15347	16485	20959	23040	26410
Prepared fruits and vegetables (for home	74	82	200	146	163	80
Nuts and dried fruits, pulses	5583	6043	5753	8826	7342	9002
Nuts and dried fruits	2707	2537	2371	2807	3194	2447
Pulses	2876	3507	3382	6019	4148	6556
Sugar, confectionary; tea, coffee and cocoa	10747	12126	12973	16408	16176	18498
Sugar	3853	4600	5197	6501	7118	9453
Confectionary, honey and jam	2831	2694	2642	3477	2811	2250
Tea, coffee and cocoa	4063	4832	5134	6430	6246	6795
Spices, seasonings and pickles.....	4689	5495	6806	7476	8423	9949
Spices	1240	1393	1527	2062	1903	2035
Seasonings and pickles.....	3449	4102	5279	5414	6521	7914
Beverages, prepared foods, tobacco.....	8887	8414	10336	8899	9517	12073
Beverages	2579	2767	3163	3692	3876	4515
Prepared foods	2304	1671	1888	1437	2568	1458
Tobacco	4003	3976	5284	3770	3073	6099

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

21.18. AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME OF AN URBAN/ RURAL HOUSEHOLD BY SOURCES OF INCOME ⁽¹⁾
(thousand rials)

Description	Year			
	1380	1385	1390	1394
Urban.....	25832	65509	130301	278872
Income from wages	8789	23203	38298	93232
Public sector	5104	11860	15925	34520
Monetary	4323	9744	13130	28973
Non-monetary	781	2116	2795	5547
Cooperative sector	48	116	165	236
Monetary	41	91	140	190
Non-monetary	7	25	25	46
Private sector	3637	11227	22208	58476
Monetary	3321	10036	19879	52540
Non-monetary	316	1191	2329	5936
Income from self-employment	7184	16972	20072	45418
In agriculture	775	1549	1398	3145
Monetary	731	1487	1346	3070
Non-monetary	44	61	52	75
Other than agriculture	6409	15423	18674	42273
Monetary	6283	15114	18352	41807
Non-monetary	126	309	322	466
Miscellaneous income	9859	25334	71932	140223
Monetary	3840	11324	43006	80882
Non-monetary	6019	14011	28926	59341

21.18. AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME OF AN URBAN/ RURAL HOUSEHOLD BY SOURCES OF INCOME ⁽¹⁾ (continued) **(thousand rials)**

Description	Year			
	1395	1396	1397	1398
Urban.....	317210	366848	434905	541007
Income from wages	105787	126042	145087	175904
Public sector	41786	49083	54604	65386
Monetary	35208	41301	46017	54314
Non-monetary	6578	7782	8587	11072
Cooperative sector	148	137	350	228
Monetary	112	118	306	200
Non-monetary	36	19	44	28
Private sector	63852	76823	90134	110290
Monetary	57973	69590	81349	99562
Non-monetary	5879	7233	8785	10728
Income from self-employment	53922	59059	73744	86841
In agriculture	3453	4314	6388	7858
Monetary	3365	4095	6166	7643
Non-monetary	88	219	222	215
Other than agriculture	50469	54745	67357	78984
Monetary	50003	54211	66745	78141
Non-monetary	466	534	612	843
Miscellaneous income	157502	181747	216074	278262
Monetary	91404	107693	124449	154493
Non-monetary	66098	74054	91625	123769

21.18. AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME OF AN URBAN/RURAL HOUSEHOLD BY SOURCES OF INCOME ⁽¹⁾ (continued) **(thousand rials)**

Description	Year			
	1380	1385	1390	1394
<i>Rural</i>	<i>15200</i>	<i>39129</i>	<i>79727</i>	<i>161038</i>
<i>Income from wages</i>	<i>4469</i>	<i>11852</i>	<i>21394</i>	<i>48558</i>
<i>Public sector</i>	<i>1635</i>	<i>3689</i>	<i>4707</i>	<i>9019</i>
Monetary	1353	2988	3867	7439
Non-monetary	28	702	840	1580
<i>Cooperative sector</i>	<i>27</i>	<i>71</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>198</i>
Monetary	25	55	76	179
Non-monetary	2	17	13	19
<i>Private sector</i>	<i>2807</i>	<i>8091</i>	<i>16598</i>	<i>39342</i>
Monetary	2659	7601	15665	37253
Non-monetary	148	490	933	2089
<i>Income from self-employment</i>	<i>7342</i>	<i>17268</i>	<i>22119</i>	<i>49835</i>
<i>In agriculture</i>	<i>4715</i>	<i>10805</i>	<i>12886</i>	<i>30569</i>
Monetary	3972	9776	11601	27981
Non-monetary	743	1029	1286	2588
<i>Other than agriculture</i>	<i>2627</i>	<i>6463</i>	<i>9233</i>	<i>19265</i>
Monetary	2507	6204	8912	18780
Non-monetary	119	259	321	485
<i>Miscellaneous income</i>	<i>3389</i>	<i>10009</i>	<i>36213</i>	<i>62645</i>
Monetary	1338	4885	25696	41513
Non-monetary	2052	5124	10517	21133

21.18. AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME OF AN URBAN/RURAL HOUSEHOLD BY SOURCES OF INCOME ⁽¹⁾ (continued) **(thousand rials)**

Description	Year			
	1395	1396	1397	1398
Rural	176866	201842	233114	297022
Income from wages	53655	59380	71607	91314
Public sector	9887	11514	13528	18063
Monetary	8431	9798	11450	15128
Non-monetary	1456	1716	2078	2935
Cooperative sector	84	215	160	146
Monetary	70	194	138	131
Non-monetary	14	21	22	15
Private sector	43685	47650	57920	73105
Monetary	41551	45334	54594	68824
Non-monetary	2134	2316	3326	4281
Income from self-employment	55089	64062	74312	99513
In agriculture	33531	38896	45305	62423
Monetary	31220	36246	41903	58461
Non-monetary	2311	2650	3402	3962
Other than agriculture	21558	25166	29007	37090
Monetary	21029	24597	28269	36103
Non-monetary	529	569	738	987
Miscellaneous income	68122	78400	87195	106194
Monetary	44489	50743	53529	63561
Non-monetary	23633	27657	33666	42633

1. This table has been constructed for a hypothetical household at a national level.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.