

Introduction

The aim of the compilation of national accounts is to calculate the major variables of economic flows like production, consumption, capital formation, imports, exports, and income, for a certain period as well as to measure the most important economic variables of the resources stock such as wealth, asset and liability at a point in time through which the economic situation of the country can be depicted at that period. To compile national accounts statistics, almost all countries across the world draw on the United Nations System of National Accounts. That system was first developed in 1953 as an organized collection named SNA. The last revision of the system was released as the 2008 SNA, which was approved by five main international bodies, namely the UN, IMF, WB, OECD, and CEC. The first Iranian experience of compiling national accounts dates back to the early years after WWII. In the beginning, however, the practice was ad hoc and restricted to certain areas of national accounts, based on the particular needs; for example, in the years 1337, 1338 the “GDP of Iran for the years 1334 and, the “Domestic National Product of Iran for the year 1336” was estimated with the assistance of foreign experts. As a follow-up, then the Plan and Budget Organization estimated the national income for different economic sectors for the period of 1337-1340 in detail and published the results. The National Bank (Bank Melli Iran) also launched a preliminary estimate of national GDP for the year 1338.

In the year 1339, just when it was established, the Central Bank of Iran was entrusted with the compilation of national accounts due to the lack of an official statistical organization. In the year 1353, however, the task was officially shifted to the SCI. To provide a profile of the activities of the Statistical Centre of Iran in the area of national accounts, we may refer to the calculation of value-

added of economic sectors in the years before the Islamic Revolution, calculation of GDP by the expenditure approach from the year 1361 on, and producing input-output tables of the national economy for the years 1352, 1365, 1370, 1380, and 1390 are among the most significant activities of the Statistical Centre of Iran in compiling national accounts.

Regular and continuous compilation of national accounts according to the latest revision of SNA has been put in the SCI working plan since the year 1373.

Accordingly, the SCI would compile national accounts till the year 1390 according to the definitions, concepts, classifications, and methodology recommended by the 1993 SNA and since the year 1390, it has compiled and released them based on the 2008 SNA at current and constant prices.

The national accounts statistics released by the SCI until the year 1390 took in elaborated information on the value-added of 72 economic activities and since the year 1390, they have included elaborated information on the value-added of 84 economic activities covering, household and government final and actual final consumption expenditures, gross fixed capital formation, imports, exports, changes in stocks, individual and collective consumptions, production account, generation of income account, goods and services account, and total supply and demand. Also, the SCI started the compilation of the regional accounts in the year 1376 and compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on the value-added of 72 economic activities till the year 1390 and since the year 1390, it has compiled and released GDPs of Ostans and detailed information on the value-added of 84 economic activities.

In addition to a selection of data from the above areas, this chapter presents the balance of payments

table provided by the Central Bank of the I.R. of Iran.

It is necessary to mention that due to changes in the establishment frame of the statistical survey on manufacturing establishments with 10 or more workers and revision of its time series and as a result of the revision of activities related to manufacturing, the national accounts information has been revised from the year 1390 to the year 1394. Moreover, the release of the information of the national accounts for the year 1396 has been delayed because the Survey of Manufacturing Establishments and some industries are under preparation by the SCI.

Definitions and concepts

Economic production: is an activity carried out under the control and responsibility of an institutional unit that uses inputs of labour, capital, and goods and services to produce outputs of goods or services.

Economic production in view of national accounts (the production boundary in the SNA): The production boundary in the national accounts system is more restricted than the general production boundary. For reasons, activities undertaken by households that produce services for their own use are excluded from the concept of production in the SNA.

Institutional units: An economic entity that is capable, in its own right, of owning, assets, incurring liabilities and engaging in economic activities and in transactions with other entities, and is capable of compiling a complete set of accounts, including a balance sheet of assets and liabilities of its own. Institutional units are classified into the following five groups::

1. Financial corporations
2. Non-financial corporations
3. Government
4. Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)
5. Households

Goods: Goods are physical objects for which a demand exists, over which ownership rights can be

established and whose ownership can be transferred from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions on markets.

Services: Services are heterogeneous outputs produced to order. They are not separate entities over which ownership rights can be established. They cannot be traded separately from their production and these two processes are simultaneous-

Gross Domestic Product (GDP): GDP is the final output of economic activities of all resident producing units in a country during a certain time period. There are three ways for computing GDP; the output approach, the income approach, and the expenditure approach.

Current price: If the components of the national accounts are expressed at the price of the current reported period, the national accounts are shown at current price.

Constant price: If the components of the national accounts are expressed at prices of reference or basis period, they are shown at a constant price.

National income: National income is the sum of incomes allocated to institutional sectors.

Output: See Chapter 5, "AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Intermediate consumption: See Chapter 5, "AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Value added: See Chapter 5, "AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY & FISHERIES" Definitions and concepts.

Consumption of fixed capital: is the reduction, during the accounting period, in the current value of the stocks of fixed assets owned and used by a producer as a result of physical deterioration, normal obsolescence, or normal accidental damage. Consumption of fixed capital is a cost of production and is not an intermediate consumption. It excludes the value of fixed assets destroyed by acts of war or exceptional rare events such as major natural disasters which occur very infrequently.

Resident institutional unit: An institutional unit is resident in a country when it has a centre of economic interests in the economic territory of that country.

Economic territory of a country: The economic territory of a country consists of the geographic

territory administered by a government within which persons, goods, and capital circulate freely; it includes:

(a) (the airspace, territorial waters, and continental shelf lying in international waters over which the country enjoys exclusive rights or over which it has, or claims to have, jurisdiction in respect of the right to fish or to exploit fuels or minerals below the sea bed

(b) territorial enclaves in the rest of the world; used by the government which owns or rents them for diplomatic, military, scientific or other purposes-embassies, consulates, military bases, scientific stations, information or immigration offices, aid agencies, etc.,- with the formal political agreement of the government of the country in which they are physically located;

(c) any free zones, or bonded warehouses or factories operated by offshore enterprises under customs control.

Centre of economic interest: An institutional unit is said to have a centre of economic interest within a country when there exists some locations- of dwelling, places of production, or other premises- within the economic territory of the country on, or from, which it engages, and intends to continue to engage in economic activities and transactions on a significant scale, either indefinitely or over a finite but long period of time.

Net factor income from abroad: Net income from abroad is the difference between incomes receivable from non-resident labour and capitals and incomes payable to non-resident labor and capitals.

Total supply: Total supply is the aggregate of total output, import of goods and services, and net taxes on imports.

Taxes: Taxes are compulsory and unrequited payment, in cash or in kind, made by institutional units to government units. They are described as unrequited because the government provides nothing in return to the individual unit making the payment, although governments may use the funds raised in taxes to provide goods or services to other units, either individually or collectively, or to the community as a whole. There are two overall kinds of taxes:

- Taxes on production and imports
- Taxes on income, wealth, etc.

Taxes on production and imports: They consist of taxes payable on goods and services when they are produced, sold, or consumed for other purposes or enter the economic territory by crossing the frontier. They correspond to “indirect taxes” as traditionally understood which would be employed in the former national accounts system.

Taxes on production and imports are divided into two detailed group:

- a) taxes on products
- b) taxes on income, wealth, etc

Taxes on products: A tax on a product is a tax that is payable per unit of some good or service. The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a goods or service or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specified percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods or services transacted. There are three kinds of tax on products:

- **Value added type taxes (VAT)**

A value added type tax (VAT) is a tax on goods and services collected in stages by enterprises but that is ultimately charged in full to the final purchasers.

- **Taxes and duties on imports:**

Taxes on imports consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable at the moment when those goods cross the national or customs frontiers of the economic territory or when those services are delivered by non-resident producers to resident institutional units.

- **Export taxes:** Export taxes consist of taxes on goods or services that become payable when the goods leave the economic territory. This kind of tax includes taxes on the services that are delivered to non-residents.

Generally, taxes on products, import and export taxes consist of taxes on goods and services that become payable as a result of the production, sale, transfer, leasing or delivery of those goods or services.

Other taxes on production: These consist of all taxes, except taxes on products that enterprises incur as a result of engaging in production. Such taxes do not include any taxes on the profits or other

income received by the enterprise and are payable irrespective of the profitability of the production.

They may be payable on the land, fixed assets or labour employed in the production process or on certain activities or transactions.

Taxes on income, wealth, etc.: Taxes on income, wealth, etc. correspond to “direct taxes” as traditionally understood and used in the former SNA. They consist of taxes on incomes of individuals, taxes on incomes of corporations, taxes on wealth, etc.

Subsidies: Subsidies are current unrequited payments that government units, make to enterprises on the basis of the levels of their production activities or the quantities or values of the goods or services which they produce, sell or import. They are receivable by resident producers or importers.

Similar to taxes, there are two kinds of subsidies;

- subsidies on products,
- other subsidies on production

Subsidy on a product: A subsidy on a product is a subsidy payable per unit of a good or service. The subsidy may be either a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service.

Other subsidies on production: These consist of subsidies, except subsidies on products, which resident enterprises may receive as a consequence of engaging in production.

Aggregate demand: aggregate demand could be defined as sum of final demand and intermediate demand.

Final demand: Final demand may be described as the aggregate of household final consumption expenditure, final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households, general government final consumption, gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories, and exports.

Households final consumption expenditure: Household final consumption expenditure consists of expenditure incurred by resident households on consumption goods or services within or outside the economic territory.

Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs): Non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) consist of NPIs which

provide goods or services to households free or at prices that are not economically significant.

Final consumption expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households: Similar to government final consumption expenditure, it relates to the value of their output less their receipts from the sale of goods and services. Output of the institutions, equaling the value of services rendered by them, is the sum of items constituting their production expenditure.

Government units: According to the SNA the government units may be described as unique kinds of legal entities established by political processes which have legislative, judicial or executive authority over other institutional units within a given area. Viewed as institutional units, the principal functions of government are to assume responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community or to individual households and to finance their provision out of taxation or other incomes; to redistribute income and wealth by means of transfers; and to engage in non-market production. In this case, the government is a producer that itself uses its majority of products. It should be noted that responsibility for the provision of goods and services to the community does not oblige the government affiliated units to produce such goods and services. The extent to which government units decide to engage in production themselves rather than purchase the goods or services from market producers is largely a matter of political choice.

Final consumption of government: Final consumption of government, which involves a wide range of goods and services, may be divided into two groups:

- (a) Production expenditure of non-market output:
It is production expenditure of goods and services produced by government and supplied to households free, or at prices that are not economically significant.
- (b) Production expenditure of goods and services produced by market producers: The government may purchase goods or services to supply them to households free. In this concern, the government involvement is restricted to pay for goods and services and distribute them between

households as non-cash transfers. So, the government units do not engage in any further processing of such goods and services and their expenditure is treated as final consumption.

Actual individual consumption: Actual individual consumption is the sum of final individual consumption and government expenditure on individual consumption.

Actual collective consumption: Actual collective consumption is government final consumption less government expenditure on individual consumption.

Individual goods and services: Individual goods and services have the following characteristics:

- (a) It must be possible to observe and record the acquisition of goods or service by an individual household or member thereof and also the time at which it took place;
- (b) The household must have agreed to the provision of the goods or service and take whatever action is necessary to make it possible- for example, by attending a school or hospital;
- (c) The good or service must be such that its acquisition by one household or person, or possibly by a small, restricted group of persons, precludes its acquisition by other households or persons.

Collective services: Most goods can be privately owned and are individual in the sense used here. On the other hand, certain kinds of services can be provided collectively to the community as a whole. The characteristics of these collective services may be summarized as follows:

- (a) Collective services can be delivered simultaneously to every member of the community or of a particular section of the community, such as those in a particular region;
- (b) The use of such services is usually passive and does not require the explicit agreement or active participation of all the individuals concerned;
- (c) The provision of a collective service to one household does not reduce the amount

available to others in the same community.

There is no rivalry in their acquisition.

The collective services provided by government consist mostly of the provision of security and defence, the maintenance of law and order, legislation and regulation, the maintenance of public health, the protection of the environment, research and development, etc.

Functional classifications: In the SNA, it is recommended that detailed tables of household and government final consumption expenditures be presented in “functional” classifications in addition to the ISIC classification. Functional classifications are proposed in the System for classifying certain transactions of producers and of three institutional sectors- namely households, general government and non-profit institutions serving households as well as the producers.

They are described as “functional” classifications because they identify the “functions”- in the sense of “purposes” or “objectives”- for which these groups of transactors engage in certain transactions. In this chapter of the Yearbook, the following two classifications have been used:

- Classification of individual consumption by purpose (COICOP), for classification of household final consumption expenditures and household actual final consumption expenditures.
- Classification of the functions of government (COFOG), for classification of government final consumption expenditures and government actual final consumption expenditures.

Gross fixed capital formation: Gross fixed capital formation is measured by the total value of a producer’s acquisitions, less disposals, of fixed assets during the accounting period plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realized by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year.

Inventories: Inventories consist of stocks of output that are still held by the units that produced them

prior to their being further processed, sold, delivered to other units or used in other ways; and stocks of products acquired from other units that are intended to be used for intermediate consumption or for resale without further processing. The value of changes in inventories recorded in the capital account is equal to the value of the inventories acquired by an enterprise less the value of the inventories disposed of during the accounting period.

Imports and exports: Export of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services from resident to non-residents, and imports of goods and services consist of sales, barter, or gifts or grants of goods and services to resident from non-residents.

Net exports of goods and services: Net exports of goods and services are the difference between total export and total import.

Goods and services account: Goods and services account is a major transactions account provided in the central framework of the System. This account shows the total resources (output and imports) and uses of goods and services (intermediate consumption, final consumption, changes in inventories, gross fixed capital formation, and exports). The part of taxes on products (less subsidies), that is not included in the value of output is recorded in the total economy account resources, but is not included in any specific sector or industry account. An important feature of the goods and services account is that it is balanced globally - that is, there is a balance between all uses and all resources- but not for each kind of transaction.

Production account: The production account is designed to emphasize value added as one of main balancing items in the National System of accounts. Consequently, it does not cover all transactions linked with the production process, but only the result of production (output) and the using up of goods and services when producing this output (intermediate consumption). Intermediate consumption does not cover the progressive wear and tear of fixed capital.

Thus the production account shows only output as resources and intermediate consumption as uses;

the balancing item is value added, which is measured both gross and net. And the net is measured by deducing the fixed capital consumption from the resource. At the level of the total economy, this quantity refers to GDP and NDP, which equals the value added of industries and basic prices in addition to net taxes on product (taxes less subsidies on imports) or the value added of industries at producer's price plus net taxes on imports.

Generation of income account: The generation of income account records, from the point of view of producers, distributive transactions which are directly linked to the process of production. The resources at the total economy level consist of GDP. NDP and its uses include compensation of employees, and taxes on production and imports less subsidies on production and imports.. The balancing item is operating surplus. mixed income.

Regional accounts: A collection of statistical data which comprehensively and purposefully make possible quantitative and structured study of a certain region's economic activities during a certain span of time-usually 1 year. Regional accounts play the same role for a given region as national accounts play for the total country.

Theoretically, regional accounts, just like national accounts, follows the latest revision of the system of national accounts 2008 (SNA2008). However, the change of geographical level from national to regional one brings about some special issues.

Regional realm: In regional accounts, the country's total economic realm is divided into a number of regions and a supra-region.

Region: Regionalization of national economy is not possible without the provision of a specific definition for a region. The definition should be such a way that firstly, the national economy can be generated by merging all regions and secondly every region should have such a specific boundary that ultimately each section of a region should be included only once and only in a region.

Supra-region: Includes those parts of a country's economic realm which are attributable to none of the regions. It takes in:

a) Continental shelf waters and the part of international waters on which the country has

exclusive rights and which are used by resident units.

b) The country's political realm in other parts of the world rented or owned for political, military, scientific or other purposes under political agreements. Embassies, consulates and military bases are some examples.

Balance of payments: Balance of payment is the aggregate of current account balance, capital account, and statistical discrepancies.

Balance of current account: Balance of current account is the aggregate of the balance of trade, balance of services, and transfers.

Balance of trade: Balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and the value of imports.

Balance of services: Balance of services is the difference between receipts from services supplied and payments for services received.

Selected information

In the year 1396, gross domestic product of the country at market prices (at constant 1390 prices) was about 7801 thousand billion rials showing an increase of 4.1% compared with the the previous year.

During the year 1396, the highest share of value added in GDP (at constant 1390 prices) was for "mining and quarrying sector" with 22 percent, "manufacturing" with 13 percent, "real estate and properties" with 11 percent, "wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and goods" with 10 percent, electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning services with 7 percent.

During the year 1396, private final consumption expenditure (including household final consumption expenditure and final expenditure of non-profit institutions serving households) was estimated about 8840 thousand billion rials, government final consumption expenditure, about 2548 thousand billion rials, gross fixed capital formation about 3727 thousand billion rials and net exports of goods and services about 1493 thousand billion rials at current prices.

Regarding regional accounts in the year 1396, Ostans of Tehran and Khuzestan with 23% and 14% had the highest contribution and Ostans of South Khorasan and North Khorasan with less than 1%, had the lowest percentages of share of the GDP in the country at current prices, respectively.

23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	375275	919072	1060717	1164204	1326003	1490683
Mining and quarrying.....	1750662	2732641	2283502	1374771	1992358	2764593
Manufacturing.....	980234	1741710	1866520	1770907	2178814	2673849
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply.....	345443	635106	684371	517987	725949	871543
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	19828	26725	33520	39851	38916	40129
Construction	343788	482832	555561	532369	631040	679670
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	732996	1379173	1497142	1430917	1619701	2012795
Transport, storage and post	359934	653864	838246	926118	1050504	1190456
Accommodation and food service activities	64012	128072	153864	179125	195541	211032
Information and communication	107823	181611	220393	240957	296140	350614
Financial and insurance services	176054	291504	253861	268967	295484	319969
Real estate activities.....	710144	1267933	1405835	1626565	1887460	2166715
Professional, scientific and technical service activities ..	56517	87933	107869	133992	148452	183496
Administration and support service activities	21712	37916	48047	57844	67516	82093
Public administration and urban services.....	304577	448693	555771	654020	766733	873876
Education	227801	286970	360570	434518	527353	615335
Human health and social work activities	205816	395625	524098	654144	721438	838290
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	55521	94649	110098	123234	135669	160119
Total.....	6838136	11792027	12559983	12130490	14605071	17525257
Net taxes on imports	28675	12859	-9023	49526	147692	214300
Taxes on imports.....	75778	81230	90734	113323	184729	242981
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-68371	-99757	-63797	-37037	-28681
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	11804886	12550960	12180016	14752763	17739557
Net income from abroad	490	67833	34365	28863	40303	28503
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	11872719	12585325	12208880	14793066	17768060
Less: consumption of fixed capital	814187	1688764	1931385	2219015	2558426	2190481
National income	6053115	10183955	10653940	9989864	12234640	15577579

23.1. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS**(continued)****(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	375275	403110	421334	443933	463999	470138
Mining and quarrying	1750662	1257749	1261888	1284366	1714410	1729727
Manufacturing.....	980234	824845	863193	823340	911055	988747
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	345443	333554	380139	410227	550646	556149
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	19828	18947	18916	19690	19617	17365
Construction.....	343788	266143	274535	254310	295697	284788
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	732996	778024	735135	636520	669415	770827
Transport, storage and post.....	359934	341448	357861	364829	386992	409138
Accommodation and food service activities	64012	69547	68743	66197	65824	69674
Information and communication.....	107823	151069	162187	168865	192030	216726
Financial and insurance services.....	176054	221891	220273	262953	312771	308146
Real estate activities.....	710144	785049	804056	815063	837984	869602
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	56517	59827	60967	61458	60489	65440
Administration and support service activities.....	21712	22348	22531	21805	20836	23013
Public administration and urban services	304577	323237	339110	336897	340502	347390
Education.....	227801	240937	252088	242457	244182	246477
Human health and social work activities	205816	267641	281930	280064	278140	276507
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	55521	61204	60477	59253	59059	60584
Total.....	6838136	6426572	6585364	6552229	7423648	7710439
Net taxes on imports	28675	7800	-4745	25063	70531	90643
Taxes on imports.....	75778	49272	47712	57349	88218	102774
Subsidies on imports.....	-47103	-41472	-52457	-32286	-17687	-12131
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	6866811	6434372	6580619	6577293	7494179	7801082
From changes in the terms of trade	0	-3453	-3147	-2390	-3323	-3393
Net income from abroad	490	17426	7161	5292	6657	4261
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	6448345	6584633	6580194	7497513	7801949
Less: consumption of fixed capital	814187	870988	882193	906445	915916	929851
National income.....	6053115	5577357	5702440	5673748	6581597	6872099

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Center of Iran.

23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (percent)

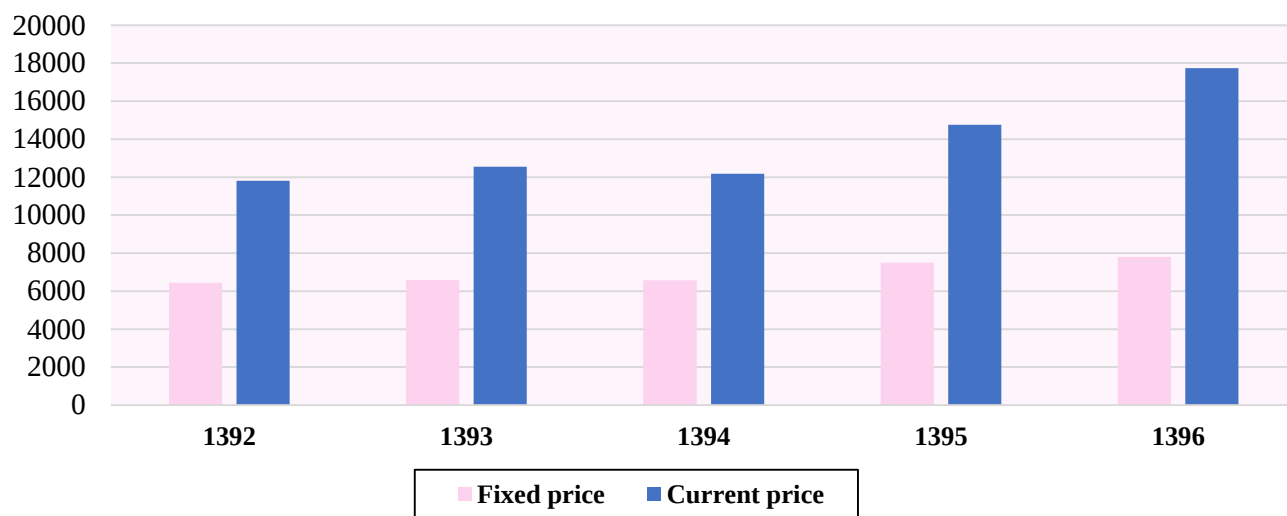
Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5	8	8	10	9	8
Mining and quarrying.....	25	23	18	11	14	16
Manufacturing.....	14	15	15	15	15	15
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5	5	5	4	5	5
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	5	4	4	4	4	4
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	11	12	12	12	11	11
Transport, storage and post	5	6	7	8	7	7
Accommodation and food service activities	1	1	1	1	1	1
Information and communication	2	2	2	2	2	2
Financial and insurance services	3	2	2	2	2	2
Real estate activities.....	10	11	11	13	13	12
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	1	1	1	1	1	1
Administration and support service activities	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration and urban services	4	4	4	5	5	5
Education	3	2	3	4	4	3
Human health and social work activities	3	3	4	5	5	5
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total.....	100	100	100	100	99	99
Net taxes on imports	0	0	0	0	1	1
Taxes on imports	1	1	1	1	1	1
Subsidies on imports	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100	100	100	100	100	100

23.2. CONTRIBUTION OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS (continued) (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	5	6	6	7	6	6
Mining and quarrying.....	25	20	19	20	23	22
Manufacturing.....	14	13	13	13	12	13
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5	5	6	6	7	7
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	5	4	4	4	4	4
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	11	12	11	10	9	10
Transport, storage and post	5	5	5	6	5	5
Accommodation and food service activities	1	1	1	1	1	1
Information and communication	2	2	2	3	3	3
Financial and insurance services	3	3	3	4	4	4
Real estate activities.....	10	12	12	12	11	11
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	1	1	1	1	1	1
Administration and support service activities	0	0	0	0	0	0
Public administration and urban services.....	4	5	5	5	5	4
Education	3	4	4	4	3	3
Human health and social work activities	3	4	4	4	4	4
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total.....	100	100	100	100	99	99
Net taxes on imports	0	0	0	0	1	1
Taxes on imports.....	1	1	1	1	1	1
Subsidies on imports	-1	-1	-1	-1	0	0
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100	100	100	100	100	100

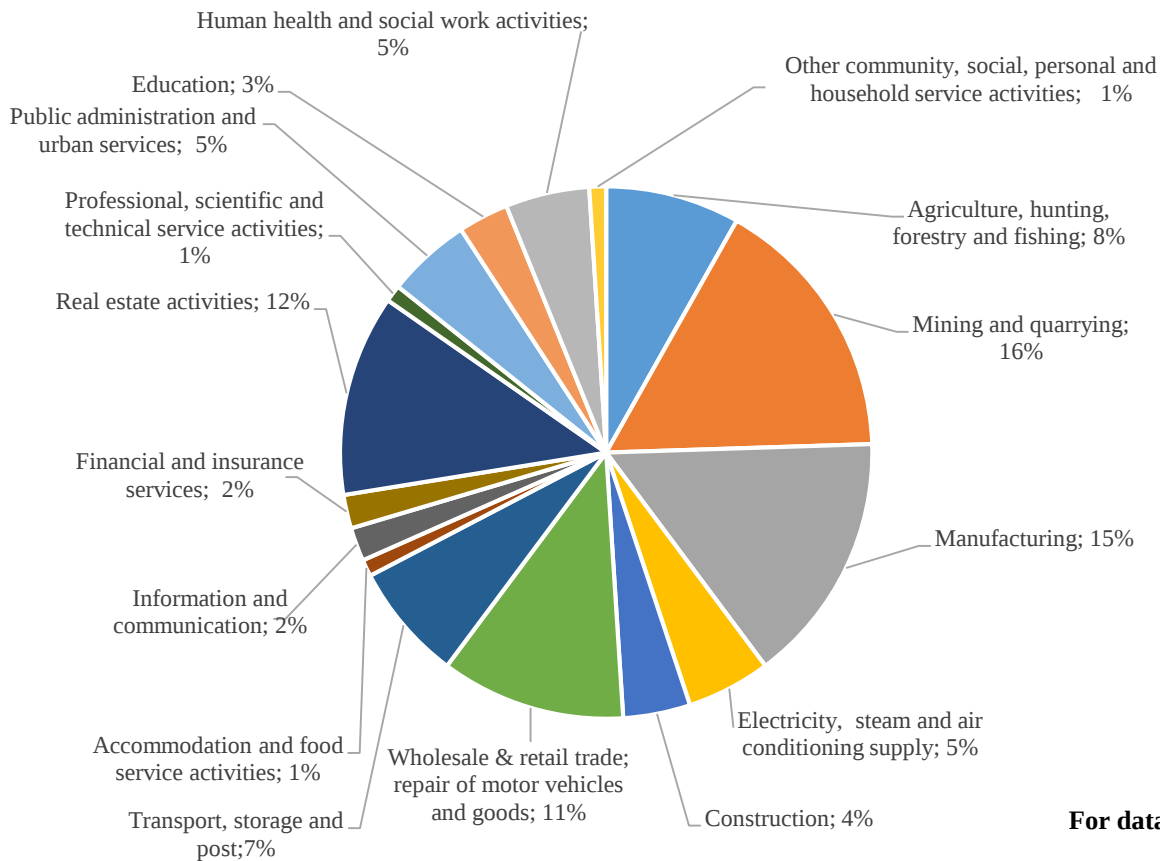
1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.1 . GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES**Thousand bln Rials**

For data see Table 23.1.

23.2. SHARE OF VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES IN GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1396



For data see Table 23.2.

23.3. VALUE ADDED GROWTH⁽¹⁾ OF ECONOMIC SECTORS AT CONSTANT PRICES OF THE YEAR 1390⁽¹⁾ (percent)

Description	Year				
	1392 ⁽²⁾	1393 ⁽²⁾	1394 ⁽²⁾	1395 ⁽²⁾	1396
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing ...	4.75	4.52	5.36	4.52	1.32
Mining and quarrying	-2.78	0.33	1.78	33.48	0.89
Manufacturing	-6.89	4.65	-4.62	10.65	8.53
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	7.41	13.97	7.91	34.23	1.00
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.....	-1.92	-0.16	4.09	-0.37	-11.48
Construction	-3.56	3.15	-7.37	16.27	-3.69
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	8.94	-5.51	-13.41	5.17	15.15
Transport, storage and post.....	0.65	4.81	1.95	6.07	5.72
Accommodation and food service activities	3.35	-1.16	-3.70	-0.56	5.85
Information and communication.....	30.11	7.36	4.12	13.72	12.86
Financial and insurance services	23.8	-0.73	19.38	18.95	-1.48
Real estate activities	5.02	2.42	1.37	2.81	3.77
Professional, scientific and technical service activities	9.42	1.91	0.81	-1.58	8.19
Administration and support service activities	7.90	0.82	-3.22	-4.44	10.45
Public administration and urban services	8.68	4.91	-0.65	1.07	2.02
Education.....	4.62	4.63	-3.82	0.71	0.94
Human health and social work activities	7.53	5.34	-0.66	-0.69	-0.59
Other community, social, personal and household service activities	1.04	-1.19	-2.02	-0.33	2.58
Total	2.88	2.47	-0.50	13.30	3.86
Gross domestic product (at market prices) ..	2.47	2.27	-0.05	13.94	4.10
Gross national product (Gross national income)	2.47	2.11	-0.07	13.94	4.06
National income.....	2.60	2.24	-0.50	16.00	4.41

1. The growth rate is for the previous year.

2. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1396 (bln rials)

Description	Total country	East Azarbayejan	West Azarbayejan	Ardebil	Esfahan	Alborz	Ilam	Bushehr	Tehran
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	1490683	56073	61089	37364	67677	22962	14243	26238	66224
Mining and quarrying.....	2764593	18289	3141	263	3762	303	117342	136064	29331
Manufacturing.....	2673849	182715	40878	23635	292570	110372	5631	198734	529616
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	871543	10426	4844	2080	17623	4044	13797	416219	174379
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	40129	1120	1309	817	2148	644	395	772	6616
Construction	679670	25850	13153	5740	39395	19685	8178	17973	150734
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	2012795	75729	48146	35652	162774	112279	8964	18194	555016
Transport, storage and post ...	1190456	31651	26560	9219	83795	20064	5427	23551	364966
Accommodation and food service activities.....	211032	4657	4455	3709	12628	9961	400	1703	83378
Information and communication.....	350614	4217	3491	1477	5273	830	948	14079	272329
Financial and insurance services.....	319969	5894	3592	1337	10236	4008	819	1724	228321
Real estate activities.....	2166715	61282	45509	14963	140825	105227	5926	18712	863323
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	183496	7758	7922	1445	8743	4777	1295	1630	81418
Administration and support service activities.....	82093	2028	2501	718	6276	1741	405	782	32773
Public administration and urban services.....	873876	37153	35442	11198	54156	32802	7413	16441	211657
Education	615335	28454	18879	10628	35844	11349	6108	11485	110942
Human health and social work activities	838290	39156	25642	10392	52389	20452	7831	10268	184840
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	160119	5872	5801	2109	10081	6302	1190	1616	46957
Total.....	17525257	598326	352358	172744	1006198	487802	206312	916185	3992820
Net taxes on imports	214300	11304	4318	1701	19293	6777	1113	8453	46916
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	17739557	609630	356676	174445	1025491	494578	207425	924638	4039736
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	14964233	598039	356582	174199	987912	493903	89808	787591	3969265

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1396 (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari	South Khorasan	Khorasan- e - Razavi	North Khorasan	Khuzestan	Zanjan	Semnan	Sistan& Baluchest an
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing.....	23922	15332	98750	19462	90999	27118	19327	47087
Mining and quarrying.....	229	5969	5259	507	1724043	2072	2957	271
Manufacturing.....	13363	9759	107196	11085	217137	54387	45395	29719
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1317	1002	21573	2932	23047	2913	2304	899
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	348	496	3249	326	3478	541	427	833
Construction	5347	6195	37101	6524	85914	7281	6220	10262
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods	16695	7894	149319	8333	75232	16650	22134	43794
Transport, storage and post .	8800	6832	69963	7226	82198	11861	11817	22001
Accommodation and food service activities.....	382	327	25316	408	6121	3126	802	1203
Information and communication.....	947	2209	3148	746	3700	1136	1225	2582
Financial and insurance services.....	1135	869	8739	883	6272	1439	1297	1625
Real estate activities.....	10353	6947	163966	9684	77549	12853	11299	19828
Professional, scientific and technical service activities...	1483	495	15541	1234	4451	1752	929	1002
Administration and support service activities.....	1021	427	5209	561	4370	1197	471	518
Public administration and urban services.....	5812	8189	55495	7761	56684	9293	9962	20125
Education	9198	7538	52007	8201	31909	8712	8322	21565
Human health and social work activities	12702	7597	48831	6790	45622	11326	9041	21487
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	1264	1123	16148	1362	6213	1999	1586	1860
Total.....	114319	89197	886808	94024	2544940	175656	155516	246663
Net taxes on imports	1771	1128	11101	1196	19443	2921	2353	2153
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	116089	90325	897909	95220	2564383	178577	157868	248816
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices).....	115956	90315	893967	95215	823048	178004	154316	248783

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1396 (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Fars	Qazvin	Qom	Kordestan	Kerman	Kermanshah	Kohgiluyeh and Boyerahmad	Golestan
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	121562	35834	12018	26860	100834	36412	15207	50258
Mining and quarrying.....	35920	376	387	2835	89078	2151	273243	651
Manufacturing.....	74424	98102	33085	9222	97624	23991	14621	17253
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	100033	3504	2051	2160	6749	5324	881	2319
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	3169	681	708	462	2086	780	448	661
Construction	36373	8808	10002	7664	16122	21508	16042	7247
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	87551	23908	22499	31864	42689	41314	12481	27753
Transport, storage and post	63467	13524	12253	8582	35939	18274	4144	15859
Accommodation and food service activities	4030	2198	1066	1453	7166	1469	784	2201
Information and communication	3349	5409	1527	1634	2201	1712	967	1975
Financial and insurance services	7480	1880	1967	1245	4256	2190	749	2069
Real estate activities.....	125091	26825	37178	24541	36803	37301	12963	25682
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	5030	2592	1742	1289	3037	2297	654	3460
Administration and support service activities	3625	983	1301	716	2077	912	581	952
Public administration and urban services.....	50405	10366	11559	15350	26558	31203	6955	15675
Education	35764	8752	9441	11521	26898	14660	7151	12875
Human health and social work activities	56531	13759	9798	12857	28266	22106	8226	20640
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	5740	1869	1847	2435	4265	2840	1547	2373
Total.....	819545	259371	170428	162689	532650	266443	377643	209904
Net taxes on imports	8783	5237	2578	1532	6674	3311	1128	2934
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	828328	264608	173006	164221	539325	269754	378771	212838
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices)	790111	263928	172000	164131	538750	266703	105880	212627

23.4. VALUE ADDED OF ECONOMIC SECTORS BY OSTAN, THE YEAR 1396(continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Gilan	Lorestan	Mazandaran	Markazi	Hormozgan	Hamedan	Yazd	Supra-region
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	83566	34335	126671	31406	53426	40787	27640	0
Mining and quarrying.....	397	3657	1239	3680	3520	2224	30619	264813
Manufacturing.....	48229	18715	70163	116240	73730	26247	80009	0
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	5780	1700	8744	5805	18621	3050	5421	0
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1028	790	1312	809	1683	838	1154	0
Construction	16949	9607	28827	11318	17667	8134	8140	9709
Wholesale & retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and goods.....	58225	33087	91394	62247	29700	35921	55356	0
Transport, storage and post	30960	17009	51744	21540	64558	19224	27449	0
Accommodation and food service activities	6840	1170	10635	2644	6213	2342	2244	0
Information and communication....	2125	2081	2304	1374	2050	1877	1695	0
Financial and insurance services....	3720	1562	5350	2132	2576	1870	2733	0
Real estate activities.....	60431	23261	86977	22705	25097	29182	24431	0
Professional, scientific and technical service activities.....	3383	3268	6036	1869	1966	3566	1430	0
Administration and support service activities	1570	629	3138	1156	934	898	1623	0
Public administration and urban services.....	21914	17829	27501	13766	17136	15982	9888	2206
Education	17619	14202	27092	10231	13236	14184	10569	0
Human health and social work activities	34077	17720	36317	14330	15626	18094	15575	0
Other community, social, personal and household service activities.....	5031	3698	8315	2693	2209	2257	1516	0
Total.....	401846	204317	593760	325945	349948	226678	307494	276729
Net taxes on imports	4961	2490	8076	8975	8668	2313	4055	646
Gross domestic product (at market prices).....	406807	206807	601836	334920	358615	228991	311549	277374
Gross domestic product, excluding oil (at market prices)	405761	203051	596633	309104	326840	228012	311236	25611

Source: *Statistical Center of Iran.*

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(bln rials - percent)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾			1392 ⁽¹⁾		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	6901229	6866811	100.00	11792027	11804886	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	208510	204265	2.97	355508	356197	3.02
West Azarbayejan	131471	126843	1.85	215145	215375	1.82
Ardebil	58258	55806	0.81	106772	106871	0.91
Esfahan	353192	354241	5.16	629237	630645	5.34
Alborz	166539	164225	2.39	290390	290688	2.46
Ilam	93013	91458	1.33	129222	129271	1.10
Bushehr	300980	297661	4.33	689185	689684	5.84
Tehran	1428151	1407266	20.49	2403736	2406227	20.38
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari.....	40816	40037	0.58	65753	65841	0.56
South Khorasan	28169	27719	0.40	49134	49193	0.42
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	324623	314633	4.58	550877	551411	4.67
North Khorasan	33053	31357	0.46	58136	58203	0.49
Khuzestan	1406374	1441409	20.99	2090919	2092331	17.72
Zanjan	55724	53182	0.77	93892	94026	0.80
Semnan.....	58453	54662	0.80	87917	88029	0.75
Sistan & Baluchestan	78360	76151	1.11	133645	133752	1.13
Fars	323921	321118	4.68	534272	534779	4.53
Qazvin	92927	88689	1.29	160477	160763	1.36
Qom	58623	56416	0.82	100219	100366	0.85
Kordestan	59334	58665	0.85	96817	96907	0.82
Kerman	162972	163265	2.38	329214	329623	2.79
Kermanshah	106896	104655	1.52	162203	162373	1.38
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad	183008	187432	2.73	290045	290103	2.46
Golestan	67859	64553	0.94	119310	119474	1.01
Gilan.....	124377	119724	1.74	219484	219728	1.86
Lorestan.....	72492	72370	1.05	127067	127189	1.08
Mazandaran.....	191879	193472	2.82	345512	345933	2.93
Markazi	114374	111811	1.63	203436	204093	1.73
Hormozgan.....	129563	129402	1.88	242354	243250	2.06
Hamedan	81621	80571	1.17	137702	137828	1.17
Yazd	108494	107383	1.56	196083	196318	1.66
Supra-region.....	257202	266370	3.88	578364	578413	4.90

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE
(continued) **(bln rials– percent)**

Description	Year					
	1393 ⁽¹⁾			1394 ⁽¹⁾		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	12559983	12550960	100.0	12130490	12180016	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	399539	399069	3.18	438131	440684	3.62
West Azarbayejan	241134	240976	1.92	264804	265816	2.18
Ardebil	124507	124437	0.99	130577	130982	1.08
Esfahan	680906	679990	5.42	704883	709475	5.82
Alborz	340788	340555	2.71	363685	365167	3.00
Ilam	122231	122191	0.97	99199	99454	0.82
Bushehr	835347	834966	6.65	598478	600391	4.93
Tehran	2722728	2720863	21.68	2900095	2910644	23.90
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiari ...	71334	71266	0.57	84222	84653	0.70
South Khorasan	57903	57860	0.46	66526	66791	0.55
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	650686	650287	5.18	697939	700567	5.75
North Khorasan	66604	66556	0.53	68182	68454	0.56
Khuzestan	1921605	1920652	15.3	1383659	1388254	11.4
Zanjan	105847	105752	0.84	124435	125023	1.03
Semnan.....	99209	99128	0.79	109233	109737	0.90
Sistan & Baluchestan	159269	159186	1.27	176026	176582	1.45
Fars	595057	594690	4.74	595918	598072	4.91
Qazvin	187081	186856	1.49	212128	213387	1.75
Qom	112952	112849	0.90	130841	131438	1.08
Kordestan	111529	111466	0.89	121495	121864	1.00
Kerman	352027	351747	2.80	362782	364388	2.99
Kermanshah	193139	193025	1.54	198035	198795	1.63
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	318893	318840	2.54	224409	224712	1.84
Golestan	142850	142731	1.14	159136	159871	1.31
Gilan.....	284056	283862	2.26	284047	285133	2.34
Lorestan.....	137296	137208	1.09	153251	153778	1.26
Mazandaran.....	389148	388846	3.10	434546	436350	3.58
Markazi	228186	227740	1.81	238052	240176	1.97
Hormozgan.....	230881	230402	1.84	253632	255629	2.10
Hamedan	163118	163024	1.30	166429	166942	1.37
Yazd	227080	226914	1.81	229919	230869	1.90
Supra-region.....	287054	287025	2.29	155796	155939	1.28

23.5. OSTANS' CONTRIBUTION TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICE**(continued)****(bln rials– percent)**

Description	Year					
	1395 ⁽¹⁾			1396		
	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP	Value added	GDP at market prices	Ostan's contribution to GDP
Total country	14605071	14752763	100.00	17525257	17739557	100.00
East Azarbayejan.....	510663	518495	3.51	598326	609630	3.44
West Azarbayejan	308207	311296	2.11	352358	356676	2.01
Ardebil	146063	147264	1.00	172744	174445	0.98
Esfahan	819669	832594	5.64	1006198	1025491	5.78
Alborz	405108	409473	2.78	487802	494578	2.79
Ilam	148029	148839	1.01	206312	207425	1.17
Bushehr	843193	848773	5.75	916185	924638	5.21
Tehran	3395340	3427575	23.23	3992820	4039736	22.77
Chaharmahal & Bakhtiyari	95406	96693	0.66	114319	116089	0.65
South Khorasan	75031	75805	0.51	89197	90325	0.51
Khorasan - e - Razavi.....	769497	777196	5.27	886808	897909	5.06
North Khorasan	80364	81247	0.55	94024	95220	0.54
Khuzestan	1890625	1904099	12.91	2544940	2564383	14.46
Zanjan	149524	151330	1.03	175656	178577	1.01
Semnan.....	143570	145385	0.99	155516	157868	0.89
Sistan & Baluchestan	207276	208892	1.42	246663	248816	1.40
Fars	703178	709437	4.81	819545	828328	4.67
Qazvin	243832	247700	1.68	259371	264608	1.49
Qom	156011	158030	1.07	170428	173006	0.98
Kordestan	145771	146942	1.00	162689	164221	0.93
Kerman	427987	432666	2.93	532650	539325	3.04
Kermanshah	227702	229986	1.56	266443	269754	1.52
Kohgiluyeh & Boyerahmad.....	288231	289044	1.96	377643	378771	2.14
Golestan	188094	190200	1.29	209904	212838	1.20
Gilan.....	342364	345795	2.34	401846	406807	2.29
Lorestan.....	175322	176862	1.20	204317	206807	1.17
Mazandaran.....	517047	522847	3.54	593760	601836	3.39
Markazi	269831	275450	1.87	325945	334920	1.89
Hormozgan.....	293802	299388	2.03	349948	358615	2.02
Hamedan	191971	193543	1.31	226678	228991	1.29
Yazd	262780	265904	1.80	307494	311549	1.76
Supra-region.....	183585	184011	1.25	276729	277374	1.56

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.6. GROSS DMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Private final consumption expenditures.....	3089281	5201558	5974460	6481179	7455210	8839721
Household final consumption expenditures	3083991	5194513	5966119	6471419	7440356	8822782
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs) ...	5290	7045	8341	9759	14855	16939
Government final consumption expenditure	1338710	2378596	2211314	1901052	2141273	2548115
Gross fixed capital formation ..	1607605	2205043	2714163	2492075	3193562	3726812
Machinery	707027	972749	1308155	1170298	1614154	2023708
Public sector	367391	497515	667319	597124	822522	1029048
Private sector	339636	475234	640836	573174	791632	994660
Construction	823371	1082736	1230435	1137575	1362484	1454828
Public sector	596021	737211	914616	887641	1131742	1162631
Private sector	227349	345526	315819	249934	230742	292197
Gross capital foramation in other assets	77207	149558	155573	184201	216924	248276
Cultivated assets.....	19762	46899	58689	61741	66482	73915
Mineral exploration.....	2151	1364	4338	13145	2430	4189
Computer software packages ...	4005	7321	8374	10314	11697	21009
Literary and artistic originals	2166	2839	3481	4281	5417	6042
Other	49123	91135	100691	94720	130898	143121
Net exports of goods and services.....	682191	873377	739172	548428	867682	1493026
Exports of goods and services...	1613208	2656620	2723641	2184699	3005062	3857504
Imports of goods and services...	931017	1783243	1984469	1636271	2137381	2364478
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies.....	149024	1146312	911851	757283	1095036	1131884
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	11804886	12550960	12180016	14752763	17739557
Net income from abroad	490	67833	34365	28863	40303	28503
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	11872719	12585325	12208880	14793066	17768060
Less: consumption of fixed capital	814187	1688764	1931385	2219015	2558426	2190481
National income	6053115	10183955	10653940	9989864	12234640	15577579

23.6. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS(continued) (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Private final consumption expenditures.....	3089281	3069117	3086117	3015104	3252864	3553765
Household final consumption expenditures	3083991	3064812	3081993	3011111	3247877	3548704
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	5290	4305	4124	3992	4988	5061
Government final consumption expenditure	1338710	1947340	1756704	1448382	1585943	1825220
Gross fixed capital formation	1607605	1167662	1312482	1165568	1453473	1578245
Machinery	707027	488481	613157	530037	718175	860903
Public sector	367391	249835	312785	270442	365959	437766
Private sector	339636	238646	300372	259595	352216	423137
Construction	823371	595054	611739	548977	638139	613774
Public sector	596021	401376	452167	426922	528906	487977
Private sector	227349	193678	159573	122056	109233	125797
Gross capital formation in other assets	77207	84127	87585	86554	97158	103568
Cultivated assets.....	19762	23131	27023	26989	28008	29195
Mineral exploration.....	2151	802	2059	5694	969	1565
Computer software packages	4005	4844	4990	5828	6359	10568
Literary and artistic originals	2166	1631	1744	1951	2310	2411
Other	49123	53719	51769	46092	59512	59829
Net exports of goods and services	682191	1130998	1157835	911086	1315492	1320642
Exports of goods and services.....	1613208	1720077	1592899	1231324	1753970	1810670
Imports of goods and services.....	931017	589079	435064	320238	438478	490028
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	149024	-880745	-732519	37153	-113593	-476790
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	6866811	6434372	6580619	6577293	7494179	7801082
From changes in the terms of trade	0	-3453	-3147	-2390	-3323	-3393
Net income from abroad	490	17426	7161	5292	6657	4261
Gross national product = Gross national income	6867302	6448345	6584633	6580194	7497513	7801949
Less: consumption of fixed capital	814187	870988	882193	906445	915916	929851
National income	6053115	5577357	5702440	5673748	6581597	6872099

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Private final consumption expenditures	44.99	44.06	47.6	53.21	50.53	49.83
Household final consumption expenditures	44.91	44	47.54	53.13	50.43	49.74
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	//	//	//	//	//	//
Government final consumption expenditure ..	19.50	20.15	17.62	15.61	14.51	14.36
Gross fixed capital formation	23.41	18.68	21.63	20.46	21.65	21.01
Machinery	10.30	8.24	10.42	9.61	10.94	11.41
Public sector	5.35	4.21	5.32	4.90	5.58	5.80
Private sector	4.95	4.03	5.11	4.71	5.37	5.61
Construction	11.99	9.17	9.80	9.34	9.24	8.20
Public sector	8.68	6.24	7.29	7.29	7.67	6.55
Private sector	3.31	2.93	2.52	2.05	1.56	1.65
Gross capital formation in other assets.....	1.13	1.26	1.40	1.52	1.48	1.40
Cultivated assets.....	//	//	//	0.51	//	//
Mineral exploration.....	//	//	//	//	//	//
Computer software packages	//	//	//	//	//	//
Literary and artistic originals	//	//	//	//	//	//
Other	0.72	0.77	0.80	0.78	0.89	0.81
Net exports of goods and services.....	9.93	7.40	5.89	4.50	5.88	8.42
Exports of goods and services.....	23.49	22.5	21.70	17.94	20.37	21.75
Imports of goods and services.....	13.56	15.11	15.81	13.43	14.49	13.33
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies...	2.17	9.71	7.27	6.22	7.42	6.38
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

23.7. CONTRIBUTION OF FINAL EXPENDITURE COMPONENTS TO GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (continued) (percent)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
<i>(At constant 1390 prices)</i>						
Private final consumption expenditures	44.99	47.7	46.9	45.84	43.41	45.55
Household final consumption expenditures	44.91	47.63	46.83	45.78	43.34	45.49
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households (NPISHs)	//	//	//	//	//	//
Government final consumption expenditure .	19.50	30.26	26.7	22.02	21.16	23.40
Gross fixed capital formation	23.41	18.15	19.94	17.72	19.39	20.23
Machinery	10.30	7.59	9.32	8.06	9.58	11.04
Public sector	5.35	3.88	4.75	4.11	4.88	5.61
Private sector	4.95	3.71	4.56	3.95	4.70	5.42
Construction	11.99	9.25	9.30	8.35	8.52	7.87
Public sector	8.68	6.24	6.87	6.49	7.06	6.26
Private sector	3.31	3.01	2.42	1.86	1.46	1.61
Gross fixed capital formation in other assets	1.13	1.31	1.34	1.32	1.28	1.33
Cultivated assets.....	//	//	//	//	//	//
Mineral exploration	//	//	//	//	//	//
Computer software packages	//	//	//	//	//	//
Literary and artistic originals	//	//	//	//	//	//
Other	0.72	0.83	0.79	0.70	0.79	0.77
Net exports of goods and services	9.93	17.58	17.59	13.85	17.55	16.93
Exports of goods and services	23.49	26.73	24.21	18.72	23.4	23.21
Imports of goods and services	13.56	9.16	6.61	4.87	5.85	6.28
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	2.17	-13.69	-11.13	0.56	-1.52	-6.11
Gross domestic product (at market prices)	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.8. PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Total.....	3089281	5201558	5974460	6481179	7455210	8839721
Household final consumption expenditure.....	3083991	5194513	5966119	6471419	7440356	8822782
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households	5290	7045	8341	9759	14855	16939
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total.....	3089281	3069117	3086117	3015104	3252864	3553765
Household final consumption expenditure.....	3083991	3064812	3081993	3011111	3247877	3548704
Final consumption expenditures of non-profit institutions serving households	5290	4305	4124	3992	4988	5061

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.9. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES BY COFOG (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Total	1338710	2378596	2211314	1901052	2141273	2548115
General public services	261929	679329	611675	327705	369461	475579
Defence	178034	131731	161632	191209	243895	316876
Public order and safety	52438	66982	75091	100987	133978	127327
Economic affairs	214019	652681	384403	228367	221918	250316
Environmental protection	8052	17907	17264	7430	10916	13953
Housing and community amenities	11000	21229	20768	6109	8995	12685
Health	84962	114742	146771	189600	184015	222780
Recreation, culture and religion	110289	119006	120876	94929	99472	118379
Education	189016	208336	240287	333034	341795	436594
Social protection	135589	190158	206500	170624	251234	282480
Municipalities	93381	176495	226047	251057	275595	291147
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	1338710	1947340	1756704	1448382	1585943	1825220
General public services	261929	675346	606992	324752	365773	470213
Defence	178034	125584	151405	176321	222349	285038
Public order and safety	52438	64108	70715	93736	123054	115508
Economic affairs	214019	429455	241720	149907	145592	145380
Environmental protection	8052	12520	10336	3941	5156	6454
Housing and community amenities	11000	12290	10100	2655	3608	4767
Health	84962	67686	67708	69695	57973	61882
Recreation, culture and religion	110289	75018	64564	44132	41698	45475
Education	189016	188350	205716	270248	267126	326697
Social protection	135589	124104	108585	72536	91735	89019
Municipalities	93381	172879	218862	240458	261878	274788

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.10. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT BY PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Total	707027	972749	1308155	1170298	1614154	2023708
Public sector	367391	497515	667319	597124	822522	1029048
Private sector	339636	475234	640836	573174	791632	994660
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	707027	488481	613157	530037	718175	860903
Public sector	367391	249835	312785	270442	365959	437766
Private sector	339636	238646	300372	259595	352216	423137

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.11. GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION IN CONSTRUCTION BY PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SECTORS (bln rials)

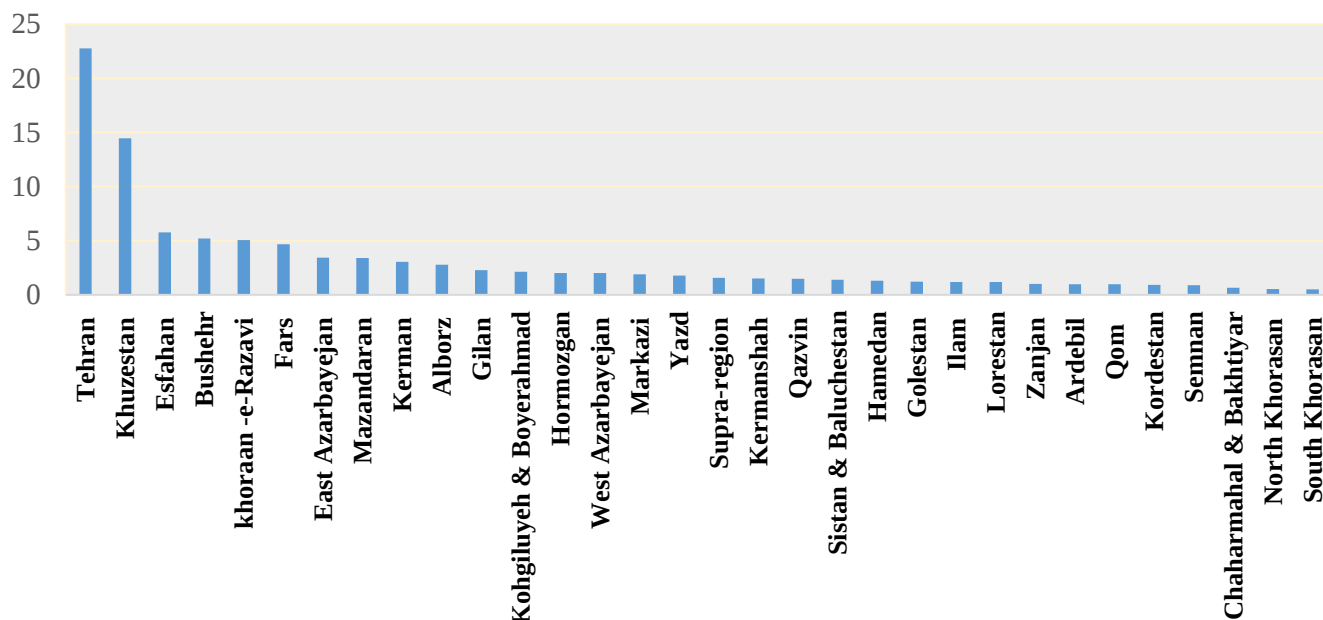
Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Total	823371	1082736	1230435	1137575	1362484	1454828
Public sector	596021	737211	914616	887641	1131742	1162631
Private sector	227349	345526	315819	249934	230742	292197
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	823371	595054	611739	548977	638139	613774
Public sector	596021	401376	452167	426922	528906	487977
Private sector	227349	193678	159573	122056	109233	125797

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.3 . OStan'S CONTRIBUTION TO DOMESTIC PRODUCTS AT CURRENT PRICES, THE YEAR 1396

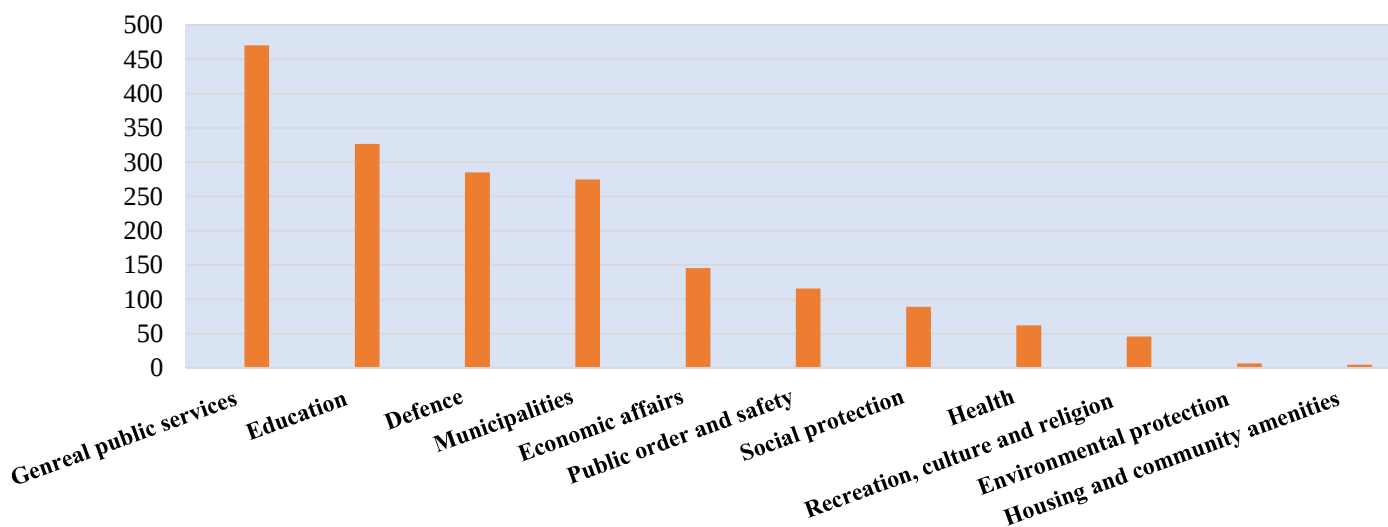
Percent



For data see Table 23.5.

23.4. GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION AT CONSTANT 1390 PRICES BY COFOG IN THE YEAR 1396

Thousand bln rials



For data see Table 23.9.

23.12. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS OF GOODS AND SERVICES**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Net exports.....	682191	873377	739172	548428	867682	1493026
Exports	1613208	2656620	2723641	2184699	3005062	3857504
Goods	1518277	2401069	2424941	1836890	2675650	3487256
Oil and gas	1008074	1068503	946566	586864	999273	1484484
Gas liquids.....	179469	325563	365026	277104	461009	537166
Other	330735	1007004	1113349	972923	1215368	1465606
Services	94931	255550	298701	347809	329412	370248
Transportation charges..	33508	91289	121586	115565	116770	127575
Other	61423	164261	177114	232244	212642	242673
Imports	931017	1783243	1984469	1636271	2137381	2364478
Goods	731298	1379900	1521997	1165044	1626316	1742678
Services	199719	403343	462472	471227	511064	621800
Transportation charges	37224	66640	97268	112064	77012	97322
Other	162495	336703	365204	359163	434052	524478
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Net exports.....	682191	1130998	1157835	911086	1315492	1320642
Exports	1613208	1720077	1592899	1231324	1753970	1810670
Goods	1518277	1554661	1418222	1035415	1562080	1606514
Oil and gas	1008074	691950	553434	330486	583110	590316
Gas liquids	179469	210742	213460	155719	269686	208160
Other	330735	651968	651328	549210	709284	808038
Services	94931	165416	174677	195909	191891	204156
Transportation charges..	33508	59090	71104	65095	68045	70344
Other	61423	106326	103573	130814	123845	133812
Imports	931017	589079	435064	320238	438478	490028
Goods	731298	455364	333601	228175	335769	361838
Services	199719	133715	101463	92063	102710	128190
Transportation charges..	37224	22092	21340	21894	15480	20064
Other	162495	111623	80123	70169	87229	108126

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.13. AGGREGATE SUPPLY AND DEMAND**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Total supply	12564578	22122025	23695816	22723683	26777572	32036655
Imports	931017	1783243	1984469	1636271	2137381	2364478
Goods	731298	1379900	1521997	1165044	1626316	1742678
Services	199719	403343	462472	471227	511064	621800
Output	11604886	20325923	21720371	21037885	24492499	29457876
Intermediate consumption	4766750	8533896	9160387	8907395	9887428	11932619
Value added	6838136	11792027	12559983	12130490	14605071	17525257
Net imports tax	28675	12859	-9023	49526	147692	214300
Total demand	12564578	22122025	23695816	22723683	26777572	32036655
Final demand	7797828	13588129	14535429	13816287	16890144	20104036
Intermediate demand	4766750	8533896	9160387	8907395	9887428	11932619
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total supply	12564578	11596689	11678014	11580402	12969684	13739130
Imports	931017	589079	435064	320238	438478	490028
Goods	731298	455364	333601	228175	335769	361838
Services	199719	133715	101463	92063	102710	128190
Output	11604886	10999810	11247695	11235100	12460675	13158459
Intermediate consumption	4766750	4573238	4662331	4682871	5037026	5448020
Value added	6838136	6426572	6585364	6552229	7423648	7710439
Net imports tax	28675	7800	-4745	25063	70531	90643
Total demand	12564578	11596689	11678014	11580402	12969684	13739130
Final demand	7797828	7023451	7015683	6897531	7932658	8291110
Intermediate demand	4766750	4573238	4662331	4682871	5037026	5448020

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Resources	12564578	22122025	23695816	22723683	26777572	32036655
Output	11604886	20325923	21720371	21037885	24492499	29457876
Taxes on imports	75778	81230	90734	113323	184729	242981
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-68371	-99757	-63797	-37037	-28681
Imports of goods and services.....	931017	1783243	1984469	1636271	2137381	2364478
Imports of goods	731298	1379900	1521997	1165044	1626316	1742678
Imports of services	199719	403343	462472	471227	511064	621800
Uses	12564578	22122025	23695816	22723683	26777572	32036655
Intermediate consumption	4766750	8533896	9160387	8907395	9887428	11932619
Actual final consumption	4427991	7580154	8185774	8382231	9596483	11387836
Actual individual consumption ...	3494641	5668112	6508967	7087313	8131195	9679964
Actual collective consumption	933350	1912042	1676807	1294918	1465289	1707872
Gross fixed capital formation	1607605	2205043	2714163	2492075	3193562	3726812
Acquisition less sales or disposal of tangible assets	1568910	2162577	2657340	2434660	3118527	3630678
Cost of transfer of non- financial assets acquisition.....	38695	42466	56823	57415	75035	96133
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	149024	1146312	911851	757283	1095036	1131884
Exports of goods and services.....	1613208	2656620	2723641	2184699	3005062	3857504
Exports of goods	1518277	2401069	2424941	1836890	2675650	3487256
Exports of services	94931	255550	298701	347809	329412	370248

23.14. GOODS AND SERVICES ACCOUNT (continued)**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Resources	12564578	11596689	11678014	11580402	12969684	13739130
Output	11604886	10999810	11247695	11235100	12460675	13158459
Taxes on imports	75778	49272	47712	57349	88218	102774
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-41472	-52457	-32286	-17687	-12131
Imports of goods and services.....	931017	589079	435064	320238	438478	490028
Imports of goods	731298	455364	333601	228175	335769	361838
Imports of services	199719	133715	101463	92063	102710	128190
Uses	12564578	11596689	11678014	11580402	12969684	13739130
Intermediate consumption	4766750	4573238	4662331	4682871	5037026	5448020
Actual final consumption	4427991	5016457	4842822	4463486	4838807	5378985
Actual individual consumption ...	3494641	3451081	3510739	3476908	3753535	4155633
Actual collective consumption	933350	1565376	1332083	986578	1085272	1223352
Gross fixed capital formation	1607605	1167662	1312482	1165568	1453473	1578245
Acquisition less sales or disposal of tangible assets	1568910	1125196	1255659	1108153	1378438	1482112
Cost of transfer of non- financial assets acquisition.....	38695	42466	56823	57415	75035	96133
Change in stocks and statistical discrepancies	149024	-880745	-732519	37153	-113593	-476790
Exports of goods and services.....	1613208	1720077	1592899	1231324	1753970	1810670
Exports of goods	1518277	1554661	1418222	1035415	1562080	1606514
Exports of services	94931	165416	174677	195909	191891	204156

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.15. PRODUCTION ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Resources.....	11633561	20338782	21711347	21087411	24640191	29672176
Output	11604886	20325923	21720371	21037885	24492499	29457876
Net taxes on imports	28675	12859	-9023	49526	147692	214300
Uses.....	11633561	20338782	21711347	21087411	24640191	29672176
Intermediate consumption	4766750	8533896	9160387	8907395	9887428	11932619
Balancing item						
Gross domestic product.....	6866811	11804886	12550960	12180016	14752763	17739557
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Resources.....	11633561	11007610	11242950	11260164	12531206	13249102
Output	11604886	10999810	11247695	11235100	12460675	13158459
Net taxes on imports	28675	7800	-4745	25063	70531	90643
Uses	11633561	11007610	11242950	11260164	12531206	13249102
Intermediate consumption.....	4766750	4573238	4662331	4682871	5037026	5448020
Balancing item						
Gross domestic product.....	6866811	6434372	6580619	6577293	7494179	7801082

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.16. GENERATION OF INCOME ACCOUNT**(bln rials)**

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
<i>(At current prices)</i>						
<i>Resources.....</i>	6052624	10116122	10619575	9961001	12194337	15549076
Net domestic product	6052624	10116122	10619575	9961001	12194337	15549076
<i>Uses.....</i>	6052624	10116122	10619575	9961001	12194337	15549076
Compensation of employees	1213706	1848048	2274303	2643859	3218303	3750498
Taxes on production and imports	225837	347080	406602	473679	639187	736115
Taxes on products	147845	204138	236836	274240	391316	468817
Custom duties and trading gains	75778	81230	90734	113323	184729	242981
Other taxes on products	72067	122908	146102	160917	206587	225836
Other taxes on production	77992	142942	169766	199439	247871	267298
Subsidies on production and imports ...	-134334	-192918	-196064	-149542	-152983	-81960
Subsidies on products	-134334	-192918	-196064	-149542	-152983	-81960
Subsidies on imports	-47103	-68371	-99757	-63797	-37037	-28681
Other subsidies on products	-87231	-124547	-96306	-85745	-115946	-53280
Other subsidies on production	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Balancing item</i>						
Operating surplus	4747414	8113913	8134734	6993005	8489831	11144423

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.17. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY COICOP (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Total	3083991	5194513	5966119	6471419	7440356	8822782
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	831855	1514627	1611081	1690118	1868940	2144084
Tobacco	14691	31055	33117	34369	37920	49145
Clothing and footwear	137910	246448	277734	280113	305026	378609
Housing, water and fuel	910590	1507242	1764120	1927483	2276660	2718830
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	137303	239768	258526	267379	292931	337133
Health	203099	380324	435255	500417	562842	653710
Transport	256322	358021	452298	511481	616007	793625
Communication	97580	129286	150205	159434	178455	224992
Recreation and culture	74296	115242	129844	123678	131501	145203
Education	58992	84368	100042	105864	120519	143631
Restaurants & hotels	63890	93609	135674	117154	161439	126070
Social protection	299978	496971	621443	753812	887270	1107157
Other miscellaneous goods and services	32	57	115	118	845	593
Less : net exports of goods	-2547	-2504	-3336	0	0	0
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	3083991	3064812	3081993	3011111	3247877	3548704
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	831855	691026	668505	635374	653834	802574
Tobacco	14691	11213	11590	11610	11475	19323
Clothing and footwear	137910	130982	127298	117586	120937	150041
Housing, water and fuel	910590	1106318	1096598	1041484	1160548	1096526
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	137303	106561	103560	100194	105168	134414
Health	203099	209540	198191	197085	203157	256282
Transport	256322	219691	224389	229531	262522	323053
Communication	97580	116549	128766	131810	145696	93999
Recreation and culture	74296	51853	50616	43326	43773	56767
Education	58992	69599	70676	63879	64566	56610
Restaurants & hotels	63890	35974	44077	33402	42449	56152
Social protection	299978	318150	361365	405772	433379	502732
Other miscellaneous goods and services	32	33	60	57	372	231
Less : net exports of goods	-2547	-2675	-3698	0	0	0

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.18. ACTUAL INDIVIDUAL CONSUMPTION BY CONSUMER INSTITUTIONAL SECTORS (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Total	4427991	7580154	8185774	8382231	9596483	11387836
Household	3083991	5194513	5966119	6471419	7440356	8822782
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	7045	8341	9759	14855	16939
Government.....	1338710	2378596	2211314	1901052	2141273	2548115
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	4427991	5016457	4842822	4463486	4838807	5378985
Household	3083991	3064812	3081993	3011111	3247877	3548704
Non-profit institutions serving households.....	5290	4305	4124	3992	4988	5061
Government.....	1338710	1947340	1756704	1448382	1585943	1825220

1.Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.19. ACTUAL COLLECTIVE CONSUMPTION (ACTUAL GOVERNMENT CONSUMPTION) BY COFOG (bln rials)

Description	Year					
	1390 ⁽¹⁾	1392 ⁽¹⁾	1393 ⁽¹⁾	1394 ⁽¹⁾	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396
(At current prices)						
Total	1338710	2378596	2211314	1901052	2141273	2548115
General public services	261929	679329	611675	327705	369461	475579
Defence	178034	131731	161632	191209	243895	316876
Public order and safety	52438	66982	75091	100987	133978	127327
Economic affairs	214019	652681	384403	228367	221918	250316
Environmental protection	8052	17907	17264	7430	10916	13953
Housing and community amenities ..	11000	21229	20768	6109	8995	12685
Health	84962	114742	146771	189600	184015	222780
Recreation, culture and religion	110289	119006	120876	94929	99472	118379
Education	189016	208336	240287	333034	341795	436594
Social protection	135589	190158	206500	170624	251234	282480
Municipalities	93381	176495	226047	251057	275595	291147
(At constant 1390 prices)						
Total	1338710	1947340	1756704	1448382	1585943	1825220
General public services	261929	675346	606992	324752	365773	470213
Defence	178034	125584	151405	176321	222349	285038
Public order and safety	52438	64108	70715	93736	123054	115508
Economic affairs	214019	429455	241720	149907	145592	145380
Environmental protection	8052	12520	10336	3941	5156	6454
Housing and community amenities ..	11000	12290	10100	2655	3608	4767
Health	84962	67686	67708	69695	57973	61882
Recreation, culture and religion	110289	75018	64564	44132	41698	45475
Education	189016	188350	205716	270248	267126	326697
Social protection	135589	124104	108585	72536	91735	89019
Municipalities	93381	172879	218862	240458	261878	274788

1. Revised figures.

Source: Statistical Centre of Iran.

23.20. BALANCE OF PAYMENT**(million dollars)**

Description	Year				
	1393	1394	1395 ⁽¹⁾	1396	1397*
Current Account.....	13571	9016	13236	14915	26741
Goods Accounts.....	18060	12178	18497	22193	32635
Exports (fob)	88976	64597	81943	96034	93390
Oil and gas export ⁽²⁾	55406	33569	53362	62768	60735
Non- oil exports	33569	31028	28581	33266	32655
Imports (fob)	70915	52419	63446	73840	60755
Gas and oil products ⁽³⁾	2597	2233	2205	2749	1378
Other goods	68318	50186	61240	71091	59377
Services account⁽⁴⁾	-6877	-4472	-6148	-8826	-7350
Service export	10572	9982	10435	9606	9903
Service import	17450	14454	16583	18432	17254
Income account⁽⁴⁾	1845	763	331	838	807
Receipt	3478	2326	2387	2948	2372
Compensation of workers	000	000	000	000	000
Investment revenues.....	000	000	000	000	000
Payments.....	1633	1562	2056	2111	1565
Compensation of workers	000	000	000	000	000
Investment revenues.....	000	000	000	000	000
Current transfers account	543	547	556	710	650
Receipt	925	948	995	1050	1007
Government.....	000	000	000	000	000
Other sectors	000	000	000	000	000
Payment.....	383	401	439	340	357
Government.....	000	000	000	000	000
Other Sectors.....	000	000	000	000	000
Capital accounts.....	000	000	000	000	000
Total balance capital account	000	000	000	000	000
Financial accounts.....	000	000	000	000	000
Statistical discrepancy and missing data.....	-5635	-4270	000	000	000

1. Revised figures.

2. Including value of crude oil, oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2709, 2710, and 2711 tariffs) exported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), petrochemical companies, and others (customs and non customs).

3. Including value of oil products, natural gas, gas liquids and condensates (2710 and 2711 tariffs) imported by the National Iran Oil Company (NIOC), National Iran Gas Company (NIGC), National Iran Oil Products Distributing Company (NIOPDC), and others (customs and non-customs).

4. Services account and income account were disaggregated according to the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments: Manual of IMF.

Source: Central Bank of the Islamic Republic of Iran.

